

Reds Warn Blabbering By Japanese

Invasion Talk Might Do

Most Harm to Japs,
Pravda Says in Sharp
Editorial

Nazis Fear Drive

Allied Threat Against Western Europe Is German Worry

(By The Associated Press)

In apparently growing conviction that the Red army holds the whiphand on Russia's European front, one of the leading mouthpieces of Russian policy declared sharply today that Japanese "blabbering" about invasion in the Russian East "might damage, first of all and most of all, Japan herself."

Thus, Pravda, newspaper organ of the Communist party, oddly observed the first anniversary of the signing of the Japanese-Russian neutrality pact, the basis of the uneasy peace between the two powers and striking in similarity to the Russian-German nonaggression pact which Germany voided by invasion of the Soviet Union last June.

Bespeaking readiness of the Red army for offensive action, a roundabout report credited to the Moscow radio said that the Russians had crossed the Desna river near Bryansk, virtually encircling that city, 200 miles southwest of Moscow.

Pravda firmly warned Japan to live up to all ramifications of the agreement.

"It is necessary," the editorial declared, "that the Japanese military and Fascist cliques who are dizzy on military successes should understand that their blabbering about war and invasion in the north might damage first of all and most of all Japan herself."

Siberia is north of Japan.

The anniversary and the editorial came while the new Japanese Ambassador, Naotake Sato, and the new United States Ambassador, Admiral William H. Standley, were in Moscow to present their credentials.

How much of Russia's confidence depended on the possibility of a second European front was a question. There have been repeated calls that the Axis thus be diverted to facilitate Russia's position against Germany.

Harry Hopkins, personal adviser to President Roosevelt who is in England with the United States Army Chief of Staff, George C. Marshall, had a long conference today with the Russian ambassador to London, Ivan Maisky, and probably will present the results of the interview in a conference with Prime Minister Churchill.

Marshall who told reporters last week cryptically of a desire to "expand over here" took no part in the talk with Maisky, held at the United States Embassy.

Germans Are Worried

Neutral advice from Berlin via Switzerland said that German fears of an Allied offensive against German-occupied western Europe had prompted German renewal of negotiations for French collaboration.

Marshall Petain and former Vice Premier Pierre Laval have conferred three times since Saturday, it was reported.

The R. A. F. smashed at Axis arsenals in Germany and Italy during the night.

Not a bomber was reported lost on the 1,500-mile roundtrip foray against Turin, a munitions-making center of Northern Italy, but at least 10 bombers and one fighter were lost in the sweeps to Essen's Krupp Works, docks at Le Havre, France, and airdromes in France and the low countries.

The British acknowledged those losses, and the German high command put the cost of the last 24 hours of R. A. F. offensive action in Europe at 24-15 downed by day and nine by night.

The German air force increased its pace on the Russian front, in support of light counter-attacks by infantry and tanks in a general attempt to feel out the depth of the Red army's positions. Warm

Il Duce Is Reported In Nervous Shape

London, April 13 (AP)—A special correspondent of the Daily Mail on the Italian frontier cabled today that Premier Mussolini was found in a state of "complete prostration" when examined by a specialist.

The dispatch said: "During the interview Il Duce sobbed bitterly, then burst into hysterical laughter. The specialist said Mussolini had lost all control of himself and no longer was able to manage his affairs as dictator of Italy, which now are reported in a chaotic condition."

Massachusetts Man Defies Army, Says War Is Not Just

Engineer Says Speeches of Allied Chiefs Show War Is Based on Imperialism

West Chesterfield, Mass., April 13 (AP)—Armed with a shotgun, and asserting he would resist arrest on any ordinary grounds, Gregory Carhart, 29-year-old engineering school graduate, today awaited federal action on his refusal to appear for a physical examination for his scheduled induction into the army.

His draft board said Carhart twice had refused to report, saying that although he was not a pacifist, he felt this war was being fought for an unjust cause.

To interviewers, Carhart said he would submit to arrest only if he were to be charged with "treason punishable by death."

Meanwhile, the draft board announced it had sent a delinquency report to U. S. Attorney Edmund J. Brandon at Boston, who was expected to decide today what action would be taken.

Carhart told interviewers he decided to resist induction after a study of the speeches of President Roosevelt and Winston Churchill.

He said he believed the United States was in the war because its leaders wanted it to be, and declared his belief that this country entered the European war by the passage of the lend-lease act, and the Pacific war by aiding China with materials and the American volunteer group of fliers.

"This is a dishonest, imperialistic war," Carhart said, "and there is no assurance that if we fight to the finish the world will be any better off afterwards."

"I know my country needs me and others like me, but I have no intention of going because, in my own mind, I am certain that all means of settling the dispute were not attempted before the slaughter began."

Carhart, talking with interviewers in his self-built paneled hill-top cabin, kept his single barreled shotgun in the crook of his arm, a spare shell clipped to the breech, and asserted he was willing to explain his position to any official who came to talk peacefully with him, but added that he would meet force with force.

"I hope," he said, "that if they decide on force, that they don't send anyone with a big family."

State Tax Deadline Comes Wednesday Night

Albany, N. Y., April 13 (AP)—New York completes at midnight Wednesday its first siphoning of 1942 personal income taxes that Governor Lehman estimates—

even with a 25 per cent reduction enacted this year—eventually will pour \$74,000,000 into state coffers.

State tax officials estimated a million earners still to file returns on 1941 incomes before the deadline to avoid penalties and geared collection machinery to handle the final rush. District tax offices throughout the state will remain open until 9 p. m., each night through Wednesday.

The unusually heavy press of late returns was attributed chiefly to taxpayers who deferred filing until after the governor signed into law recently his proposal for a 25 per cent reduction of the levy this year and next.

Taxpayers should figure their tax, then show the full amount due with a notation "less 25 per cent" and withhold one-quarter of the remittance.

Returns must be filed by all single persons with gross earnings of \$1,000 or more and married couples or heads of families with income of \$2,500 or over. A \$400 exemption for each dependent is allowed.

The tax is payable, if desired, in three installments with half the amount due with the return Wednesday and the balance in equal parts June 15 and November 15.

Treasury Receipts

Washington, April 13 (AP)—The position of the treasury April 10: Receipts \$25,459,986.52. Expenditures \$152,752,224.48. Net balance \$3,021,036.28. Working balance included \$2,260,988,288.42. Customs receipts for month \$10,494,186.30. Receipts fiscal year (July 1) \$9,347,071,403.05. Expenditures fiscal year \$21,463,494,513.25. Excess of expenditures \$12,116,423,110.23. Total debt \$68,614,651,937.36. Increase over previous day \$18,527,103.82. Gold assets \$22,675,460,423.37.

Petain Is Faced With Pressure

Nazi Proponent Reports Leahy Has Been in Charge of France for 18 Months

Demands Made Four Demands Given in Paper and Bear Official Tinge

London, April 13 (AP)—Advocates of collaboration between Vichy and Berlin exerted new pressure upon the Petain government during the week-end, with one Nazi proponent, Marcel Deat, going so far as to say that France's fate for many years would be determined in the next few hours.

Deat, leader of the French National Concentration movement, charged that United States Ambassador William D. Leahy, "acting through intermediaries," had ruled France for 18 months and said that France had to choose between cooperating with European powers or having Germany use force.

Deat's remarks were reported in German dispatches while D. N. B., the German news agency, reported from Vichy that Pierre Leval, former Vice Premier in the Petain government, held a long conference Saturday with the Marshal and Vice Admiral Jean Darlan, during which he reopened negotiations with the French leaders.

Deat's remarks were reported in German dispatches while D. N. B., the German news agency, reported from Vichy that Pierre Leval, former Vice Premier in the Petain government, held a long conference Saturday with the Marshal and Vice Admiral Jean Darlan, during which he reopened negotiations with the French leaders.

Leval has been reported willing to re-enter the French cabinet in his move to increase French-German collaboration but Petain thus far has been said to be adamant.

Four demands on Vichy, attributed to Jacques Doriot, strongly pro-Nazi French journalist, were published in the Pariser Zeitung, an Exchange Telegraph dispatch from Zurich said today.

Said to have an official tinge, the demands were:

The Petain regime must immediately adopt a new policy of closest collaboration with the Axis powers by taking an active role against the United States, Britain and Russia.

Vichy must fundamentally alter its government and dismiss all ministers, generals and political leaders known to be pro-Anglo-Saxon.

Petain must give executive power to those who during the past 18 months pressed for collaboration with the Axis.

Further indecision by Vichy is "intolerable and is tantamount to a decision against the Axis which means the suicide of France."

Meanwhile, the Germans announced the execution of five persons they identified as communists as reprisal for the killing of a German sentinel and the bombing of the Army Bureau in Paris on April 2.

The Germans further threatened that if the authors of the attacks were not arrested by April 17 certain numbers of other persons would be shot.

F.D.R. Goes to Work

Washington, April 13 (AP)—President Roosevelt got down to "spade work" today on the issue of checking an inflation spiral, and there were indications he would direct a special message to Congress on the subject within a fortnight.

While it was emphasized that final decisions had not been reached on the method of attacking inflation and the corollary problems of taxes, credits, wages and prices, Mr. Roosevelt had only two appointments today and the White House said he would restrict engagements for the rest of the week so as to have an "opportunity" to do much spade work along the lines that he gave at a recent press conference.

93 Buildings Destroyed

Kewanee, Ill., April 13 (AP)—Ninety-three buildings in two square blocks in the heart of Kewanee were destroyed or damaged by fire in four hours today. Business leaders estimated the damage at \$1,500,000, but Police Chief George Nelson said the loss might reach \$2,000,000. The exact cause of the conflagration was not immediately determined. There were no known dead only two firemen were injured.

'Bataan Speaking'

Sydney, Australia, April 13 (AP)—In tribute to the men he led in the Philippines, General Douglas MacArthur has named his Australian headquarters "Bataan." Persons telephoning his headquarters now are greeted with: "Bataan speaking."

Convoy Reaches Russia

London, April 13 (AP)—Reuters said today that the Stockholm newspaper Dagens Nyheter published a Moscow radio announcement that a big convoy of American, British and Dutch ships had berthed at Murmansk.

Miss Squires Is Killed

Pawhuska, Okla., April 13 (AP)—Miss Lorene Squires, 32, one of America's foremost photographers of wildlife, was injured fatally yesterday in a motor car accident. Her home was at Harper, Kas. Miss Squires' work had appeared in many national publications.

Churchill Reports Huge Jap Fleet Operates in Bay of Bengal; Allied Air War Speeds Up Over Week-End

Rabaul Is Principal Target; Japanese Ship Is Damaged Seriously

Fort Is Pounded Corregidor Is Under Cross Fire by Jap Batteries

Melbourne, April 13 (AP)—The mounting Allied air offensive gathered momentum during the week-end in a series of fierce assaults which left a trail of destruction today in Japanese bases stretching from Timor to the Solomon Islands along a vast 2,400-mile arc north of this continent.

Principal target of the offensive was Rabaul, New Britain, which was raided yesterday for the fourth successive day. The Allied raiders also struck again yesterday at the Japanese airdrome at Koe-pang, off-bombed capital of Dutch Timor.

A communique announcing the new raid on Rabaul said a large Japanese ship in the harbor was seriously damaged by a direct hit from a heavy bomb and by two near misses.

New York Times dispatch from a United Nations air base said Allied raiders had scored a direct hit and two near misses on a Japanese aircraft carrier near Rabaul.

Despite violent anti-aircraft fire from ships and shore batteries and opposition from Japanese fighters, all the Allied planes returned safely, the communique added. One enemy fighter plane was seen plummeting earthward trailing smoke during the engagement, but its destruction was not officially confirmed.

This assault wrote a sequel to a heavy attack Saturday on Rabaul by a large formation of big United States bombers and Australian fighters, carried out at low altitude in the face of violent anti-aircraft fire.

The formation split into three units which blasted an airdrome 12 miles from Rabaul, another near the city itself, and shipping in the harbor.

After dropping their bomb loads the Allied planes raced over their targets and sprayed the ground with machine-gun fire.

A War Department communique covering reports up to this morning disclosed that shellfire from Corregidor and other forts in the bay had shattered a number of light craft and set fire to several others in Mariveles harbor.

It appeared, although the communique did not so state, that the Japanese might have been preparing for an over-water assault on Corregidor.

"There were 10 Japanese air raids on Corregidor during the past 24 hours, making a total of 22 in two days," the communique went on. "Our anti-aircraft batteries again kept hostile bombers at a high altitude and our installations sustained only minor damage. There were some casualties."

Communications between Corregidor and the invaded island of Cebu were out.

The War Department also announced the loss of the freighters Liberty and Meigs, of the army transport service, the first by submarine torpedoing January 11 off Bali, without loss of life, and installations sustained only minor damage. There were some casualties.

Not until Prime Minister Churchill made this disclosure today was the threat to communications with India—if not the direct threat to India—known to be backed so powerfully. Earlier estimates (Continued on Page Three)

93 Buildings Destroyed

Kewanee, Ill., April 13 (AP)—Ninety-three buildings in two square blocks in the heart of Kewanee were destroyed or damaged by fire in four hours today. Business leaders estimated the damage at \$1,500,000, but Police Chief George Nelson said the loss might reach \$2,000,000. The exact cause of the conflagration was not immediately determined. There were no known dead only two firemen were injured.

'Bataan Speaking'

Sydney, Australia, April 13 (AP)—In tribute to the men he led in the Philippines, General Douglas MacArthur has named his Australian headquarters "Bataan." Persons telephoning his headquarters now are greeted with: "Bataan speaking."

Convoy Reaches Russia

London, April 13 (AP)—Reuters said today that the Stockholm newspaper Dagens Nyheter published a Moscow radio announcement that a big convoy of American, British and Dutch ships had berthed at Murmansk.

Miss Squires Is Killed

Pawhuska, Okla., April 13 (AP)—Miss Lorene Squires, 32, one of America's foremost photographers of wildlife, was injured fatally yesterday in a motor car accident. Her home was at Harper, Kas. Miss Squires' work had appeared in many national publications.



This view of the farewell tendered Kingston's largest draft contingent of the second World War this morning was taken from the roof of the Municipal Auditorium. It gives a birdseye view of the six large busses that conveyed the boys to an army induction center, and also of the crowd of 1,500 men, women and children, who had gathered in front of the Central Post Office to bid the boys goodbye. The crowd began to gather in front of the office of the Kingston Selective Service Board in the post office building at 6 o'clock this morning.

Rickenbacker Says War Might Last Five to Ten Years

Flying Ace Says This Nation Will Need 300,000 Men in Planes; Lauds Air Force

Mitchell Field, N. Y., April 13 (AP)—Col. Eddie Rickenbacker, American flying ace of the first World War, told the fighters at this air base today that in his opinion "this war will last a minimum of five years, barring miracles, with a possibility of it lasting ten years."

"And since no navy can function effectively without the superiority or control of the air, which also goes for the land forces of the army," he said, "we will need at least 300,000 pilots to achieve victory—100,000 as instructors and 200,000 combat pilots, scattered over the four corners of the world."

Col. Rickenbacker, who has just completed a 15,000-mile surprise flight of all our air combat units, said that the men of the U. S. air force "are as full of fire and spirit today as were the minute men of Concord" and added:

"I can tell you without batting an eye that man for man, and plane for plane, Uncle Sam has the greatest aerial fighting machine in the world today."

"As for equipment, there is nothing superior anywhere under the skies to American inventive genius. American engineers are the skill of American workmen. Don't worry, you will be flying planes that are the last word in performance and armament. No force in the world can lick you."

"No pilot or combination of pilots, nor planes or formation of planes, are superior to yours. If you have any doubts on that score just turn your eyes to wherever American pilots and American-made planes are doing their stuff in the theatres of war."

"There is ample proof that

aboard the British transfer ship. "There were books, cigarettes, beer and food everywhere. We didn't know what to go for first."

Another sergeant told of having received the "news" of Moscow's fall—although somehow, gradually, and the truth seeped through. But, he said, it still "will take a bit of time to get our bearings again."

Although some of the men were hesitant about talking of their experiences because of possible repercussions in their mates still held and despite the fact that they were rounded up from scattered camps, they gave the general impression of humane treatment.

The prisoners had language classes, dramatics and music.

The International Red Cross, which the boys praised unanimously, managed to get musical instruments and bands gave regular concerts.

"We were like kids at a Christmas party when we boarded the Llandovery Castle," one tough sergeant described the scene

Kingstonians Bid Boys Goodbye



This view of the farewell tendered Kingston's largest draft contingent of the second World War this morning was taken from the roof of the Municipal Auditorium. It gives a birdseye view of the six large busses that conveyed the boys to an army induction center, and also of the crowd of 1,500 men, women and children, who had gathered in front of the Central Post Office to bid the boys goodbye. The crowd began to gather in front of the office of the Kingston Selective Service Board in the post office building at 6 o'clock this morning.

Crowd Witnesses Departure of 196 Kingston Selectees

Smiles and tears mingled, with smiles predominating, as 1,500 men, women and children gathered in front of the office of the Kingston Selective Service Board in the Central Post Office building, this morning to bid goodbye to the 196 men who left for an army induction center.

This was the largest contingent that the local board has sent away since it was organized.

Every boy was presented with a package of cigarettes, candy bars and cookies, as a gift from the citizens of Kingston by the committee, recently appointed for that purpose.

It was 6:30 o'clock this morning that the boys who were leaving for the induction center began to gather at the office of the draft board to check in.

Ambrose John Boyd, principal of School No. 5, was selected by the draft board as leader of the contingent, and the six assistant leaders named were Warren Hutton, Conrad L. Kantzler, John Joseph Martin, Harry J. Byrnes, Jacob Gasool and James V. Geary.

As the boys checked in at the draft office they were assigned to a bus. Six of the big Greyhound busses were needed to convey the contingent and they remained parked in front of the Central Post Office until the word to start was given.

It was at 8:15 o'clock when the first bus left and it was quickly followed by the other five busses.

As the busses pulled out the boys aboard leaned out of the open windows to wave farewell. All of the boys in the contingent left with a smile on their faces and with cheerful words of goodbye.

The boys when they reached the induction center were given physical examinations and those who passed the physical tests returned to Kingston later.

It was an inspiring sight this morning as the boys carrying handbags and with smiles on their faces clambered aboard the waiting busses.

As they entered the busses they were met by the members of the Senior Service Girl Scouts, Troop No. 11, in charge of Mrs. Fred Stang, and presented with gifts of cigarettes, candy bars and cookies. There was a bountiful supply on hand which was distributed to the boys.

All northbound traffic on Broadway was halted and detoured through East O'Reilly street into Hasbrouck avenue, until the contingent left. The only traffic allowed to proceed on Broadway between Pine Grove avenue and O'Reilly street was the city busses, while southbound traffic was detoured into Prince street.

Chief of Police Charles Phinney, realizing that there would be a large crowd on hand to see the boys off, had assigned a number of policemen to handle traffic.

The arrangements that had been made to handle the crowd and to see the boys off safely were carried out smoothly and efficiently.

As the six big busses proceeded up Broadway and turned into Henry street the last seen of the boys was their waving hands.

As the last of the six busses

Axis Falls Again Into Lucky Spot As Regards India

Present Situation Enough of Invitation for Japs to Try Invasion of Country

By DEWITT MACKENZIE (Wide World War Analyst)

The Indian rejection of Britain's offer of dominion status, in exchange for support in the war effort, certainly is porridge and cream for the Axis bowl, since this lack of coordination in defense of one of the strategically vital bases is a grave threat to the Allied cause.

Pandit Nehru, political leader of the All-India Congress (Nationalist) party, who is said to have been one of a minority of the leaders favoring acceptance of the offer, discloses that Berlin and Tokyo have been sending "frantic appeals" in an effort to swing the Indians away from Britain. Thus the rejection of the plan gives the unholy brotherhood of Germany and Japan a chance, no matter how unwarranted, to stick another feather in its bonnet and claim a diplomatic success.

Indeed, while the Indians abhor the idea of any foreign overlordship, be it British or Japanese, there still remains a widespread feeling among them as regards these two nations that, as Nehru puts it, "one is really as good or bad as the other." Nehru himself declares that he cannot tolerate this conception, but the fact that it exists most certainly hurts the British position and makes the Axis going easier.

Invitation to Invasion

Whether the Japs will seize upon the weakness produced by the British-Indian imbroglio and attempt an invasion remains to be seen, but the situation is an invitation to them. The nationalist idea of refraining from acting with the British and of organizing their own opposition to invasion probably is further encouragement to the Japanese, because such disorganized and conflicting defense must hamper its own ends.

America sympathizes with the Indian desire for independence, since our own country went through a similar crisis. And one must admire the Indians' courage, however mistaken they may be in the present instance, in standing on their own feet in face of invasion by barbaric hordes; the people of Hindustan never have been afraid to die.

Still, I'm afraid that the folk of that still largely primitive country have small idea of what modern warfare can mean, for conflict since the days of swords has passed them by.

They can scarcely realize that their civilian hosts would be of no avail whatever against mechanized Japanese forces and aerial power. Nehru recognizes it and apparently has done all he can to show his people the light.

At the same time we mustn't forget that there are two sides to this age-old quarrel between Britain and Hindustan. Nehru said that a fundamental factor in India's attitude is "distrust or dis-

(Continued on Page Five)

Churchill Refuses Any Statement as to Where British Fleet in Area Is Stationed

Answers Strategy Says the Idea of Using Armed Raiders Varies With Conditions

London, April 13 (AP)—Prime Minister Churchill disclosed today that the Japanese are operating in the Bay of Bengal with powerful naval forces headed by at least three battleships and five aircraft carriers and including heavy and light cruisers and several flotillas of destroyers.

Reporting to Commons on the loss of the aircraft carrier Hermes and the cruisers Dorsetshire and Cornwall, whose sinking by Japanese bombers in the Bay of Bengal was announced last week, the Premier said the Japanese battleships there included at least one of the modernized, 16-inch gun Nagato type of 32,720 tons.

Churchill said he could not make any statement concerning the disposition of the British fleet in this area, which is under command of Sir James Somerville, without disclosing information useful to the enemy.

Asked whether the R. A. F. or fleet air arm had been able to carry out attacks against the Japanese fleet, he said:

"It is quite clear that while the attack on Ceylon was being delivered by the Japanese our torpedo aircraft sallied out to attack the carriers x x x but owing to thunderstorms and low clouds in that vicinity they did not make contact on that day."

"With regard to Trincomalee, very violent attacks were made by torpedo aircraft that we possessed and also by fighter and bomber aircraft which were on the spot in such numbers as were available. As has already been published, one of the Japanese carriers was said to have had near misses, but whether any damage was done I have no knowledge."

"Practically all our aircraft taking part in the attack were knocked out, or seriously damaged, or became unserviceable. I think that already has been announced."

Answers Strategy Query

To a suggestion that the Admiralty might revert to the old naval strategy of sending only armed raiders and submarines into the zone where the enemy is known to be in preponderant strength, he replied:

"We have the Pacific Ocean and the Indian Ocean with the Japanese occupying an intermediate position between the two. It is possible to use large forces on one side and small forces on the other, or vice versa."

He declared, however, that British naval losses in the Bay of Bengal had not weakened the Admiralty's confidence in Admiral Somerville.

The appointment of Admiral Somerville as commander in chief of Britain's Eastern Fleet was announced by the Admiralty on the heels of Churchill's statement.

Somerville, who was promoted to admiral only a week ago, succeeds Vice Admiral Sir Geoffrey Layton, who had been placed in command of defense forces in Ceylon.

It is quite impossible, the spokesman said, to afford continuous air protection by shore-based or carrier-borne aircraft to all British ships at sea.

"Many scores" of British ships are always away day without air protection, he went on, adding that "unless these risks are taken there

(Continued on Page Three)

12 Ships Lost

Total Is 127 Sinkings Since Pearl Harbor; Nine of 12 American

New York, April 13 (AP)—Twelve officially announced ship sinkings on this side of the Atlantic last week brought to 127 the acknowledged total of losses in the area since Pearl Harbor.

Nine victims were Americans; the others one each of British, Brazilian and Norwegian registry

'Goldfish' Twins Return to 'Normal' Lives on Friday

Boys' Existence Under Eye
of Rockefeller Group
Ends Decade of
Varied Training

By TRUDI McCULLOUGH
New York, April 13 (Wide World)—On April 17 the reason for the Goldfish Bowl existence of the twins, Johnny and Jimmy Woods, comes to an end.

They were selected at birth to be the principal actors in a scientific show with a cast of nearly a hundred other children.

The show was a Rockefeller-endowed experiment in behavior development which was to have a ten-year run, closing on the twins' first decade birthday.

The so-called "scientific twins" are a couple of lively average city boys with a fondness for marbles and mumblety-peg.

They live on upper Amsterdam avenue in a crowded apartment above a store with their father, a former taxi cab driver, their mother and six brothers and sisters.

They were chosen because of no particular physical or mental heritage, but because the experiment required twins and their mother was willing for Johnny and Jimmy to participate in it.

The experiment was to find out at what period of human life the individual begins to profit by the experience or repetition of performance.

It previously had been held that the immature nervous system of infants is unresponsive to practice efforts.

So for the first two years of their lives the twins were taken daily to the Normal Child Development Clinic where Johnny's efforts were stimulated and accelerated and Jimmy's were restrained. The rest of the child cast was simply observed.

As a result of the training, Johnny when still less than two years old and two feet high, started speeding about the marble hospital floors on roller skates and swimming with his head under water.

The training part of the experiment lasted just two years.

The following eight years were concerned only with checkups—at various intervals—on retention of the acquired skills.

Not Always Retained

The acquired skills were not always retained. The checkups showed two reasons why: They weren't thoroughly mastered during the training, and as the child grows he has to master a new set of body mechanisms.

Johnny, for instance, as he grew taller, temporarily lost part of his skating skill because his static equilibrium changed.

The training in the experiment was purely physical.

It showed that the motor control of children can be grooved if the training starts when the nervous system is ready for it. If the nervous system isn't ready, it is so much time lost.

For example, the doctors tried to teach Johnny to ride a tricycle when he was 11 months old, but his nervous system was unresponsive to this activity until he was 19 months. Then he mastered it. On the other hand, he was put on roller skates when he was ready for walking. The nervous

LIFEBOAT BABY LEAVES HOSPITAL



Jesse Roper, Mohorovicics, named for a U. S. destroyer which rescued him and his mother from a lifeboat at sea, left the hospital at Norfolk, Va., for home. Strong and healthy, despite his ordeal, the eight-pounder waves a tiny hand in greeting as his mother holds him and his father, Joseph and his sister, Verna look on. The baby was born while 15-foot waves tossed the lifeboat about in the sea after his mother was taken off the torpedoed ship. A piece of canvas sheltered the delivery in the crowded boat and the doctor who delivered him was suffering from two cracked ribs.

system was responsive and away went Johnny on wheels.

The result of Johnny's training was not that he developed into an over-sized, over-strong child, nor was it meant to be.

The result was that his muscular coordination was above average. In athletic attempts he "worked like a well-oiled machine."

Today he's bigger than his brother, but that doesn't mean he can outdo him. Both can shin up a pole or jump a wall, but Johnny's performance will rate a star higher than Jimmy's.

This was apparent when they were still babies and Jimmy was given an intensive two months' training on the heels of Johnny's two years of it.

The restraint that had been placed on Jimmy's activities during that first 24 months until his emotional and perceptive capacities had increased had made him more cautious and less coordinated in handling his body.

Both children were given a set of stools, graded in size which they had to arrange and mount in order to obtain a toy hung from the ceiling.

Johnny, agile and daring, pushed the stools together in any fashion and clambered to the top in short order.

Jimmy, more cautious, arranged the stools in stairway formation in order to make the climbing as easy as possible. Then only if he desperately wanted the toy could he be induced to go to the very top to get it.

Johnny always got it, showing more enthusiasm for the performance than the reward.

But the performer today—in another field—is Jimmy. He is a clown and bids for the approval of his audience. He is a chatterbox and thoroughly unself-conscious. He has always seemed more at ease in the home situation and is closer to his mother.

Johnny, today, has a philosophical attitude and takes things as they come. He is not upset when he can't get his own way and is more self-sufficient. He has no fears and often alarms his mother, who thinks he ought to be more careful in crossing the street.

MODENA

Modena, April 13—Forty-eight people attended the card party held Tuesday evening in the Hasbrouck Memorial Hall, under auspices of the Modena Home Bureau unit. Members of the committee were Mrs. Eber Coy, chairman, assisted by Mrs. John McNichols, Mrs. Eber Palmer, Sr., Mrs. Donald McNichols, Mrs. Roy Jensen, Mrs. Eber Palmer, Jr., of Ardona; Mr. and Mrs. Alice Harcourt, Mrs. Frank Black, Mrs. Orville Seymour, Mrs. Burton Ward of Modena. Those holding high scores in bridge, pinocle and dominoes were Mrs. Lester Arnold, Eugene Paltridge and Mrs. Gershon Mount in order named. The final card party of the season, sponsored by the unit will be held at Mrs. Myron Coon's home in Plattekill at a date, to be announced later.

The Child Study Club met Wednesday evening at Mrs. Eber Smith's home with Mrs. Henry Black, Mrs. Louis Hyatt, Mrs. Eldred Smith attending.

Albert Reynolds of the U. S. Army, stationed at Fort Bragg, North Carolina, has returned to duty after spending a 10-day furlough with relatives here and in New Paltz.

Mrs. Frank Miller of Norfolk, Va. and Mrs. Lester Wager were recent visitors of Mrs. DuBois Grimm.

Charles Halstead is boarding at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Dempski.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Dragotta of New Paltz visited the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Roesa, Monday.

Mrs. Ransel Wager and son, Harold, were in New Paltz Wednesday.

Mary Lou Bennett of Middletown spent part of the Easter vacation with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Paltridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Solie Bernard of Poughkeepsie spent the Easter holiday with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Barley of Highland and Louise Denton of Kingston were supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Lester Wager and sons Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Sutton, who spent the past winter months with Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Ross, returned to Poughkeepsie recently, where they have employment.

Edmund and Arnold Wager of Plattekill spent Wednesday with Lester and Ronald Wager here.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Coy and family have moved from the tenant house of Peter Smith to the farm house of Joseph Hasbrouck.

WOODSTOCK

Woodstock, April 13—Mrs. Marcena Fredenburg, who spent a few days at Home Place, has now returned to her home in New Paltz.

While in Woodstock she was visited by her daughter, Mrs. Catherine Ward of Albany.

Chauncey Owen motored to Woodstock from New Jersey Thursday.

Mrs. Douglas Drake spent a few days at her home here.

Fred Allen suffered a severe injury to his eye a few days ago when a portion of a refrigerator he was moving struck him.

Matthew Chambers will fill the pulpit at the Woodstock Methodist Church Sunday next, in the absence of Mr. Haws. The pastor is on vacation in Duluth.

The ordination of the Rev. A. Walter Baker, pastor of the Lutheran Church, who is at present at the Kingston Hospital, is reported as somewhat improved at the present time.

Larry Elwyn, who is ill at his home here for the past few days, is reported improved.

Mrs. Bruce Herrick, Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Mosher called on Mrs. Douglas Drake Thursday evening.

Births Recorded

The following births have been reported to the Board of Health: Mr. and Mrs. Henry W. Ellison of Gardiner, a son, James Norman, in the Kingston Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry H. Neer of 131 Foxhall avenue, a son, Jay Henry, in the Kingston Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Whitaker of 91 DeWitt street, a son, Silas William, in the Benedictine Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald A. Gormley of Hurley, a daughter, Mary Ann, in the Kingston Hospital.

Lord Ironside, British soldier, who weighs over 250 pounds, is privately called "Tiny" by the troops.

which was recently vacated by Mr. Ramage.

Harry Denton has employment with the Walsh Construction Co., at the Plattekill shaft of the New York city aqueduct project.

Mrs. Albert Moran and guest, Mrs. Arthur Roggy of Brooklyn, attended a birthday party given Mrs. Rosella Klyne at Gardiner Monday.

Word has been received here that Frank Miller of Norfolk, Va., underwent an operation for appendicitis at the St. Vincent Hospital in Norfolk, during the past week. His condition was reported as satisfactory.

SAUGERTIES NEWS

Saugerties, April 13—Retiring Fire Chief Edwin Van Wart was presented with a gold wrist watch Monday evening, April 6. The presentation was made by Mayor John F. Carnright in the presence of village officials and firemen of the village. The annual banquet was omitted.

A meeting was held Wednesday evening in the interest of victory gardens at the high school. Edmond Bower, extension specialist gave some instructions on the work required. Henry Schroeder, local chairman of this work, was in charge of the meeting.

Arthur Isabelle of New York has taken over the Pleasant Valley Hotel on Route 9-W and will soon have an opening day of his new business in this vicinity.

Theodore Hengfoss, of the Pleasant Valley Hotel has taken up his new residence on John street, this village.

Vincent Voerg, Alfred Finger, Daniel Carroll, George Broome and Mandeville Diaz, have received certificates of active membership in the C. A. Lynch Hose Co., on the south side.

The Bonesteel Sanitarium on Main street celebrated its fourth anniversary in this village April 5. Over 500 patients have been treated in this local institution since its opening day.

Holley Cantine of John street has returned after spending a few days visiting relatives at Lakeville, Conn.

Valentine Wiesner, Jr., of the Ulster County Hospital, Kingston, was a recent guest of his parents and sister, Washington avenue.

Mrs. Harry Ohley of Elm street has been ill at her home the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. William Calhoun of Cedar Grove, who have been spending the winter in Florida, have returned home.

Miss Agnes McManus of Mt. St. Vincent's College at Riverdale, spent her Easter vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Patrick McManus on Prospect street.

Mrs. Kenneth Beadle and children of Market street spent the past week visiting relatives and friends in Long Island.

Mrs. Rose Reynolds of Main street has accepted a position with the Grand Union Co. in this village.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenford Genthner and family of Partition street were Easter guests of her parents in Catskill.

Mr. and Mrs. Renne Travis, who have been spending the winter in Florida have returned to their home on Prospect street.

Daniel Lamb of Finger street is recovering from an attack of bronchial pneumonia at his home on Finger street.

Mrs. Roland Heermance of Elm street spent Easter visiting her parents in Randolph.

James Reynolds and Edward Montao of Dunwoodie Seminary, Yonkers, spent their Easter recess at their homes in this village.

Mrs. Rose Schneider of Elm street is spending some time visiting her son, Fred Schneider in Coxsack.

Mr. and Mrs. William F. Russell of Washington avenue have returned after spending the past three months in Florida.

Richard Smith of Dartmouth College, William Bleidner of the University of Rochester, Gilbert Brinnier of Alfred University and Anthony Buono of Notre Dame College, all spent their Easter vacation visiting their parents in this village.

John Knor, better known as "Noodles," of the State Firemen's Home at Hudson, and formerly of this village, is spending a few days visiting friends here.

Miss Virginia Shauer of Bolivar has been a guest at the home of Mrs. Grant M. Brinnier on Main street the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Shonnard of New York city were recent guests of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Phelps on Washington avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Schlenker and family of Cortland spent the past week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Perkins on Elm street.

Mrs. Emily York of Kingston has returned home after spending the past few days with Mrs. Helen Reynolds on Allen street.

Miss Emma Voerg of Albany was a recent guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Voerg on Washington avenue.

A rummage sale will be held by the Saugerties Arts and Crafts

SOLIDER GETS 'BLUEJACKET' BOND



A United States Army private, Edward Schoch, was announced as winner of \$1,000 war bond as grand prize at a "Bundles for Bluejackets" naval relief dance. Here Private Schoch, on duty at the Douglas aircraft plant, receives his award from Film Actress Constance Bennett.

Guild on April 24 and 25 in the Schuchardt building on Main street. The proceeds will be divided and half will be donated to the purchase of a new inhalator for this place.

The annual election of officers of Trinity Church was held and the following elected: John Perks, junior warden; vestrymen, Daniel P. Kingsford, J. Adelbert Fuller, Richard F. Overbagh, Edward Rogers and George B. Ohley.

Many local sportsmen paid a visit to the trout streams in the Catskills over the week-end with a return of some fine fish.

Miss Viola Bergamo of Vineland, N. J., was a recent guest of Mr. and Mrs. Kenney and daughter on Prospect street.

Employees of the town have completed the work of painting the town building on Main street with white trim.

Supervisor Rogers will give out information in regards to having a welfare garden to those interested. The details have been placed in his office by the county welfare officials.

PORT EWEN

Junior C. E. Party

Port Ewen, April 13—The members of the Junior C. E. Society held an Easter party at the Reformed Church Hall Tuesday afternoon, April 7. Games and refreshments appropriate to the season were enjoyed. Those present were: Beatrice, Dorothy and Clark Bonesteel, Eileen and Betty Elsworth, Ellen and Shirley Benton, Walter and Willard Hansen, Cameron Page, Arlene LeFevre, Wayne, Evelyn, and Mrs. George Berens.

Village Notes

Port Ewen, April 13—Floyd Ellsworth motored to Maplewood, N. J., on Saturday where he was the week-end guest of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Lawrence. On his return yesterday he was accompanied by Mrs. Ellsworth and the children, who had been visiting Mrs. Ellsworth's parents for the Easter vacation.

The Dorcas Society will meet Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock at the Reformed Church Hall. Members are asked to note the change of date. This is due to the annual entertainment of the Federation of Men's Clubs, which is being held in the municipal auditorium tomorrow evening. Ladies of the Reformed Church congregation, who are not now members of the Dorcas Society are invited to attend the meeting Wednesday evening. The hostesses for the social hour will be Mrs. George Berens, Miss Emily Card, and Miss Ella Jones.

The Knit and Sew Club will hold an all-day sewing meeting in the Reformed Church Hall, Wednesday April 15 beginning at 9 o'clock. All women of the community are invited to help in this work on supplies for the local emergency hospital. A pot luck dinner will be served at noon.

The local schools resumed their regular sessions today after the Easter vacation.

Members of the Men's Community Club who plan to attend the Federation of Men's Clubs party tomorrow evening in Kingston are asked to secure their tickets from Robert Fairbrother. No one will be admitted without a ticket. No admission will be charged.

Members of the Ever Ready Club who are going to the Maple Arch Homestead this evening will meet at Jumpy's Store at 6:30 o'clock to get the bus.

Due to the annual banquet of the Men's Bowling League being held this evening there will be no bowling tonight. There will be bowling Wednesday evening.

Esopus Council, No. 42, Sons and Daughters of Liberty will meet Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock in the Pythian Hall.

DO FALSE TEETH

Rock, Slide or Slip?

FASTEETH, an improved powder to be sprinkled on upper or lower plates, holds false teeth more firmly in place. Do not slide, slip or rock. No gummy, goopy, pasty taste or feeling. FASTEETH is alkaline (non-acid). Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH at any drug store.—Adv.

Tomorrow's Wise Buys

TRUE TEMPER LAWN COMB

Best quality — featuring replaceable teeth... \$1.39. Others at

59¢ & 79¢ Bamboo Rakes 35¢ Garden Rakes 69¢ Hoes 85¢.

Spading Forks \$1.10.

"GREAT STATES" LAWNMOWER

16-in. mower with 4 hardened steel blades, ball bearing, easy rolling wheels...\$8.95. Others from \$7.95.

PICK-UP CART

A "must" for every yard or garden. See it on our first floor \$5.75

NEAT, PRACTICAL WINDOW SHADES!

"Pyroxylin" Shade—cleanable, sunproof, won't sag or crack. White, Ivory and green...\$1.19. "Woodstock" Waterproof Shade...39¢ Finish Shade \$1.79¢

VENETIAN BLINDS—Appropriate types for every home in 4 price classes ranging from \$1.00 to \$6.25. See them in the Decorating Dept.

SHOWER CURTAINS...\$2.29 to \$4.98.

"Lagoon" pattern in Celanese; "Ship Ahoy" in plastic; "Cordura" in rayon yarn — all outstanding buys at only \$2.98.

HIGH GRADE 50-in. OILCLOTH...49¢ yd.

"Totem" and "Empire" design ensembles, including narrow edging, 12-in. shelving, 50-in. oilcloth, and chair pads.

BEAUTIFUL BASKETS FROM HONG KONG!

Bread baskets, 25¢ Roll, 29¢ Mail and Shopping baskets, 89¢ up.

SOILAX—the new miracle for wall washing, paint cleaning, general use. 1½ lb. pkg...25¢

OAKES "SANITIZED" CHICK SUPPLIES

Metal "Z" Reel Trough, 24-in...39¢ Gro-Fast Trough (Goats higher as the chick grows), 36-in. 95¢ Giant Flock Feeder with hinged wire guard and sturdy stand. Capacity nearly 3 peck mash...\$6.45.



Herzog's

Modern "General Store"

COOKBOOKLETS Nos. 1 to 20 NOW on SALE

SPECIAL OFFER TO READERS

20 Culinary Arts Institute COOKBOOKLETS

COOKBOOKLETS on SALE

BECK'S MARKET

662 Broadway

CRAFT'S

59 O'NEIL ST.

JUMP'S MARKET

350 Broadway

MINASIAN MARKET

43 N. Front St.

ROSE'S MARKET

Cor. Franklin & Furnace Sts.

FREEMAN OFFICES

237 Fair St., Uptown

1-9 Broadway, Downtown

This coupon, with only 13¢ in cash, entitles holder to any

Culinary Arts Institute Cook-

booklet which has been re-

leased. The complete set con-

sists of 20 booklets which

may be obtained a book each

week as they are released.

BECK'S MARKET

Cor. Smith Ave. & Grand St.

Cor. Hurley & Washington Aves.

GEO. DAWKINS

100 Foxhall Ave.

KELDER'S GROCERY

183 Wall St.

MOHICAN MARKET

57 John St.

SAMUELS MARKETS

Cor. B'way & Cedar St.

Cor. No. Front & Crown Sts.

HARRY TEETSEL

337 Washington Ave.

In KERHONKSON—BROWN'S DRUG STORE

In PORT EWEN—JUMP'S MARKET, Broadway

In ROSENDALE—VAUGHN'S DRUG STORE

In SAUGERTIES—FRANK S. TONGUE & SON, 223 Main St.

In WOODSTOCK—CAREY'S LUNCHEONETTE

MAIL ORDER COUPON

If You Prefer to Order Cookbooklets By Mail

Circle the numbers of booklets wanted, enclose 13¢ plus 3¢ for postage (total 16¢) for each booklet ordered and mail this coupon to

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
9 10 11 12 13 14
15 16 17 18 19 20

TOTAL AMOUNT ENCLOSED

The Kingston Daily Freeman, Cookbooklet Dept., Freeman Square, Kingston, N.Y.

PRINT NAME

STREET & NO. or R.F.D. No.

CITY and STATE

WHERE TORPEDO STRUCK TANKER



Badly torn amidships by an Axis torpedo, an American tanker made port under her own power, accompanied by an American destroyer. This is the ship as it appeared after reaching an Atlantic seaport. Most of her cargo of high flash point oil was

Rationing Board Lists Selections

The Ulster County Rationing Board during the week of April 4 to 11 issued permits for the purchase of 80 tires and 44 tubes, also for purchase of two new cars.

Two permits to purchase cars were issued to Edward J. Gormley, defense lumber dealer, Phoenicia, and to Mrs. Eugene V. Walsh, Rosendale (car purchased December 11, 1941).

Tire and tube purchase permits were issued as follows:

Harry Smith—R. 3, Kingston, two truck tires, garbage truck.

Katherine R. Lasher—Olive Bridge, two passenger obsolete, school teacher.

Robert Nichols—Olive Bridge, two passenger obsolete, farmer.

Edward Klepseis—Rosendale, two truck tires, wholesale farm produce.

Levine & Rappaport—Ellenville, two truck tires, two tubes, whole milk and coal.

Levine & Rappaport—Ellenville, two truck tires, two tubes, whole milk and coal.

Thornledge Farm—R. 3, Kingston, two truck tires, two tubes, whole milk and coal.

Ulster Fuel Oil Co.—Sleightsburg, two truck tires, two tubes, fuel dealer.

George C. Davis—Wallkill, two truck tires, two tubes, common carrier.

Charles Bush—Kerhonkson, two truck tires, two tubes, defense lumber hauling.

Ed. Gormley—Phoenicia, two truck tires, two tubes, defense lumber hauling.

Highland Trucking Co.—Highland, two truck tires, two tubes, whole meat and ice.

Highland Trucking Co.—Highland, two truck tires, two tubes, whole meat and ice.

Philip Van Etten—Saugerties, two truck tires, two tubes, defense lumber hauling.

Joseph Donahue—Big Indian, two truck tires, two tubes, mail driver.

James H. Shurter—Phoenicia, two truck tires, one tube, whole sale bakery products.

James H. Shurter—Phoenicia, two truck tires, two tubes, whole sale bakery products.

Mifflin Insulation Co.—Watertown, one tube, roofing materials.

David J. Lang—Accord, one truck tire, one tube, defense gravel hauling.

Eagle Bus Lines, Inc.—Ellenville, four tubes, school bus.

The Rev. William Coombe—Ellenville, two passenger tires, two tubes, clergyman.

The Rev. Edward C. Nilan—Ellenville, two passenger tires, two tubes, clergyman.

The Rev. Leo Benjamin—Plattekill, two passenger tires, two tubes, clergyman.

Harry Smith—Kerhonkson, one passenger tire, one tube, U. S. mail driver.

William Anderson—Accord, one passenger tire, one tube, feed and coal dealer.

Edward Davenport—Accord, one passenger tire, one tube, feed dealer.

Howard C. Anderson—Accord, one passenger tire, one tube, county sheriff.

Dr. R. G. Holloway—Kerhonkson, one passenger tire, one tube, medical doctor.

Village of Ellenville—Ellenville, two motorcycle tires, two tubes, police department.

Village of Ellenville—Ellenville, two motorcycle tires, two tubes, police department.

Ferraro Bus Lines—Glascow, six truck tires, bus line.

Jason M. Auchmoody—Wallkill, four truck tires, wholesale farm produce.

Abraham Rosenblum—Spring Glen, three truck tires, whole sale milk.

Donald D. Bus Lines—Marlborough, six truck tires, school bus.

Eagle Bus Lines—Ellenville, two truck tires, passenger bus.

Clarence S. Ronk—Wallkill, two passenger obsolete, defense worker.

Belva Wolven—Saugerties, two passenger obsolete, farmer.

Hercules Powder Co.—Port Jervis, two special tires, two tubes, powder buggy.

Charles Joy—Hurley, two passenger obsolete, roofing and plumbing.

Brink Brothers—Lake Katrine, one truck tire, one tube, coal and feed dealer.

Gets 60 Days

Olive Hendricks of 9 Greenkill avenue, who was arrested Sunday by the police on a charge of public intoxication on central Broadway, was sentenced to 60 days in the county jail when arraigned this morning before Judge Matthew V. Cahill in police court. Arthur J. Jaletskie of 15 Meadow street, charged with public intoxication, was given a suspended sentence. John Avok, who said he had no home, was given an opportunity of leaving town. He was charged with vagrancy.

Some of the Boys Who Left Today



Shown above is part of the group of 196 men who left the city this morning for the induction center in New York. The photo was taken in the office of the selective service after a brief speech by Chairman of the Board Henry C. Connelly and Mayor William F. Edelmuth, who are shown in center.

Crowd Witnesses Departure of 196 Kingston Selectees

(Continued from Page One)

pulled out the crowd began to disperse quietly.

Police estimated that there were 1,500 people who had assembled this morning to see the boys off. All work in the vicinity of the Central Post Office was at a standstill as the factory employees in that area had quit work to swell the crowd.

In the dress factory in the Servicecenter building across the street from the post office the girls lined the windows to watch the departure.

The names of the youth who left this morning were not released by the draft board as it was not known how many of the contingent would be successful in passing the army physical tests when they reached the induction center.

Churchill Reports Huge Jap Fleet Is In Bay of Bengal

(Continued from Page One)

is no means of carrying on the immense business of convoy and sea war which falls upon the Royal Navy."

Turning to the Malayan campaign, Churchill disclosed that a full report now has been received from Major General Henry Gordon Bennett, commander of the participating Australian forces, but said it was not suitable for publication.

The government is not satisfied with the final facts assembled on the Malayan campaign, he declared, but is continuing to gather more data.

In announcing the size of the Japanese naval unit in the Bay of Bengal, he said:

"On April 4 superior Japanese naval forces which entered the Indian Ocean were observed steering toward Ceylon. These forces comprised at least three battleships, including one modernized 16-inch gun Nagato type, and five aircraft carriers, together with a number of heavy and light cruisers and destroyer flotillas."

"Several air attacks were delivered on the harbors of Colombo and Trincomalee (Ceylon). As announced, the attacking aircraft suffered heavy losses at both places from British fighter protection and from anti-aircraft batteries."

"We also suffered to a lesser extent, but seriously, in aircraft and damage was done to shore establishments and a few ships that remained in the harbors."

"Besides these losses, two eight-inch gun cruisers—the Dorsetshire and Cornwall—and the aircraft carrier Hermes, which had left the harbor before the attack, were sunk at sea by enemy aircraft."

"The naval operations were under command of Admiral Sir James Somerville, an officer who for the past two years has been engaged in the western Mediterranean and has almost unrivaled experience of the conditions of modern naval war."

"Without giving the enemy useful information, I cannot make any statement about the strength of the forces at Admiral Somerville's disposal nor of the reason which led him to make the dispositions of his fleet for which he was responsible."

"Nothing in these dispositions or in the consequences which followed from them have in any way weakened the confidence of the Admiralty in his judgment."

The west coast of Africa is the leading center in production of chocolate.

One Pleasant Good Bye



Freeman Photo

Augustus Stopczynski got some extra impetus to start training for Uncle Sam's army this morning when June Ferrara gave him his final farewell kiss before the bus started for New York where he and the others will be examined and inducted into the army if they pass.

Allied Air War Is Speeded Up

(Continued from Page One)

timates of the enemy's power in the Bay of Bengal counted at most a cruiser force and a pair of aircraft carriers with supporting craft.

With India still not united for battle with Japan and with further Japanese advances reported on the Burma approach, indications were stronger than ever that the Indian section of the British empire would rank soon with Russia as one of the two most important fronts of the world conflict.

The Japanese threat to Australia diminished with every offensive move by Allied airmen who have made Rabaul, keystone of the arch of Japanese bases facing Australia on a 2,400-mile front of islands and sea, their No. 1 target.

The latest blows there were reported to have damaged an enemy ship.

A New York Times dispatch from a United Nations air base said that the ship was a Japanese aircraft carrier but the official report did not classify the vessel.

"Despite heavy anti-aircraft fire and interception by Japanese fighters, Allied bombers on Sunday attacked and scored a direct hit and two very near misses on an enemy ship at Rabaul," said the latest communique on the rampaging aerial offensive which over the week-end cut a swath of destruction from Timor to the Solomon Islands on the "invasion front."

It appeared from a compilation

of official and semi-official reports that about 30 Japanese planes were destroyed ground or stricken from the skies almost without loss by the Allies. The Sunday raid on Rabaul, for example, cost no planes and no casualties.

Buildings and grounded aircraft at Lae, New Guinea, and docks and other harbor facilities at Faisi, in the Solomon Islands also were bombed over the week-end.

In yesterday's action, Koepang, the recently bombed capital of Dutch Timor, was a co-objective with Rabaul, the principal city of New Britain which dominates the sea approaches to Australia from the northeast.

In Burma, the Japanese were reported to be advancing up a main road 70 miles north of Prome, having passed Sinbaungwe on the east bank of the Irrawaddy about 55 miles short of the Yanan-yaung oil fields of inner Burma.

A London source said the Japanese probably had reached other oil fields across the Irrawaddy from Allanyo, 40 miles north of Prome.

This action was on the western wing of the line which is defended by British imperial troops. On the eastern wing the Chinese were last reported standing their ground along the Sittang river, 30 miles north of Toungoo. Their only aerial support, the American Volunteer group, or "Flying Tigers," raided Japanese air fields at Toungoo yesterday, setting fire to three bombers.

"Except for the tubercle bacillus, as the cause of tuberculosis, no one other factor is more commonly associated with the disease than poverty," says Joseph M. Fowler, president of the Ulster Tuberculosis Association.

Donation to Red Cross



Freeman Photo

The Ulster County Building and Construction Trades Council presented Mayor William F. Edelmuth with a Red Cross donation of \$175 Saturday morning. Left to right in the photo are Stephen Gill, secretary of the Trades Council and Mayor Edelmuth receiving the check from Samuel Doyle, president of the organization. Branches of the Construction Trades Council, and the amounts they gave to make up the \$175 total are: Local 417 Iron Workers, Newburgh, \$50; Ulster County Building and Contractors Trades Council, \$50; Carpenters' Local, 251, Kingston, \$25; Bricklayers' Local, 14, Kingston, \$10; Electricians' Local, 645, Kingston, \$10; Painters' Local, 255, Kingston, \$5; Teamsters' and Chauffeurs' Local, 445, Newburgh, \$5; Electricians' Local, 806, Ellenville, \$5; Plumbers' Local, 223, Kingston, \$5; Laborers' Local, 17, Newburgh, \$10.

Fourteen Fliers Killed in Crash Of Two Bombers

Fifteenth Man Survives Air Accident on Coast as Heavy Planes Come Together

Livermore, Calif., April 13 (AP)—Fourteen U. S. navy fliers perished yesterday when two PBV-5A patrol bombers crashed and burned each other in the Livermore hills.

A 15th man survived, without serious injury.

The crash-ups occurred in foggy weather as the land-and-sea ships were flying on an undisclosed mission at a point about 30 miles southeast of their base at the Alameda naval air station.

The 12th naval district headquarters in San Francisco released this list of the dead: (No home towns available.)

Plane No. 1—Lieut. Frank S. Fernald, Lieut. Edward F. Denney, James M. Wagner, aviation machinists' mate, first class.

Henry T. Morgan, aviation machinists' mate, second class.

Roscoe E. Rambo, aviation radioman, first class.

Robert A. Frank, radioman, second class.

Cliff P. Flynt, aviation chief machinists' mate.

Plane No. 2—Lieut. Com. Loren A. Morris, Charles J. Herriott, radioman, Algie Selcher, aviation machinists' mate, second class.

Robert W. Hastings, aviation chief radioman.

Benjamin F. Johnson, aviation radioman, third class.

The navy withheld the names of the other two dead, one man from each plane, until the next of kin could be notified.

The sole survivor was Earl P. Patrick, 29, aviation machinists' mate, first class. He was flung clear when plane No. 2 struck, and was found walking about dazedly, but suffering only from cuts and bruises.

Naval officers said Patrick evidently was in the rear of the plane and was flung through a break in the fuselage when the crash occurred.

Plane No. 1 carried eight men to their deaths when it struck a fence and plowed up a furrow on a cattle ranch 10 miles outside of Livermore.

Plane No. 2 crashed near the top of a hill some three miles away from the scene of the other crash-up. Witnesses said the ship missed clearing the hill by only 20 feet. The plane dug a furrow 60 feet long and burst explosively into flames.

The planes were equipped with retractable landing gear and could come down on land as well as water.

Reds Warn Japs Of Blabbering

(Continued from Page One)

weather and slush prevailed in the principal fighting areas.

Russian sappers at one point were reported to have diverted the course of a flood from the spring thaw, washing the enemy out of a fortified village. Russians voiced belief that the next offensive would be their own, that the German army would be smashed on Russian soil this year or, if the worst came, that the Red army would continue the fight in the Urals or Siberia.

The German high command acknowledged Russian attacks at several points but named only Kerch Peninsula, in the Crimea, where it said the Russians, weakened by losses Saturday, were repulsed yesterday.

In the other sectors the attacks were "by strong enemy forces," likewise repulsed, according to Berlin.

Motorized infantrymen were credited with killing 1,000 Russians and taking 650 prisoners in a German attack.

German bombers were reported by Berlin to have struck again at harbor installations at Murmansk, Russia's far northern port of entry, where a roundabout report from Moscow said a big convoy of American, British and Dutch ships had been hit.

The war in Africa and the Mediterranean was marked by a German report that a British cruiser had arrived at Gibraltar heavily damaged by attack at Malta. Axis accounts of continued raids on Malta, and an Italian claim that Axis planes had forced a withdrawal of British advance units southeast of El Mechili.

The Italians said that six Curtiss planes were downed by German fighters yesterday over Libya.

The British said merely that heavy dust storms on the Libyan desert restricted operations to patrolling.

Released on Bail

William Szysh, Jr., 17, a student and John Buono, 45, restaurant owner, both of Glascow, were arrested Saturday by Troopers Reilly and Judge of the B. C. L. on charges of carnal abuse of a child. They furnished bail and were released pending action by the grand jury.

Mayor Marries Couple in Office



Saturday noon Mayor William F. Edelmuth once again performed a marriage ceremony, when a couple from Brooklyn journeyed to Kingston to be married. The ceremony was performed with the greatest of ease by the mayor in his office. Shown above is the bridal party after the mayor declared the bride and groom man and wife. Left to right: David Zeweig, best man; Julius H. Kushner and Mrs. Kushner, the former Miss Marcia Mildred Nadler, and Miss Sherry Zeweig, bridesmaid.

Legislators Would Veto as Boomerang

Albany, N. Y., April 13 (AP)—Republican legislative leaders sought today to turn into a boomerang Governor Lehman's veto of a party bill to boost state employees pay.

The measure, regarded in Republican quarters as a "sure-fire vote getter" in the gubernatorial election year, would have increased salaries of state employees earning less than \$2,000 annually to conform with a cost of living index.

Although the governor explained it would have committed the state, 15 months in advance, to a \$7,000,000 increase in the next budget, Republican spokesmen maintained the veto deprived low paid workers of needed salary adjustments to meet rising expenses.

Returning for the semi-final week of the session, the lawmakers also were confronted with:

Request by a taxpayer organization for elimination of government employees engaged in "unnecessary non-war activities" as an economy move.

The governor's veto of another Republican-sponsored bill which would have appropriated \$250,000 to aid dairymen suffering a hay shortage because of drought.

Appeal by labor members of the unemployment insurance advisory council for rejection of a request by the majority for legislation requiring employee contributions of one per cent to the insurance fund.

The governor's veto of the state employees pay increase bill also killed a provision for \$100 yearly salary increases beginning July 1 for about 200,000 institutional employees in the lower wage brackets.

Lehman explained he would willingly approve a separate bill carrying out this part of the measure. The Republican leadership indicated such a measure would be drafted promptly.

Gets 90-Day Suspended Sentence for Assault

William Miller of East Kingston was arrested Saturday night by State Troopers Arthur Reilly and Michael Judge of the B. C. L. and Trooper Walter Keefe on a charge of assault, second degree.

The Troopers said that Miller's wife charged that her husband had awaited her return from Kingston Saturday with a loaded shotgun. She charged that he had taken a shotgun and seated himself in his home and when she arrived he threatened to kill her.

Miller was in no condition to be arraigned Saturday and was brought to the county jail where he was held overnight. Sunday afternoon he was arraigned before Justice Percy Bush of the town of Ulster and it appeared that Miller was the father of nine children.

In view of the need of his support for his family and on consent of the district attorney's office, he was permitted to plead guilty to assault, third degree, and Justice Bush sentenced Miller to 90 days in the county jail and suspended execution of sentence during good behavior.

Collision at Chichester

John Johnston of Chichester was backing his car out of a driveway about 4:30 Saturday afternoon when he was struck by a car driven by Raymond Conklin, also of Chichester.

Conklin told Troopers Dunn and Maish, who investigated the crash, that he did not see the other car until it was too late to stop, as he was afraid to apply the brakes because of the slippery condition of the highway, which was covered with snow.

After the collision his car struck the embankment alongside the old Ulster & Delaware railroad tracks and then shot back on to the highway. His car was badly damaged. Johnston said that he stopped his car when he saw the other car approaching.

Dr. Walker Dies

New York, April 13 (AP)—Dr. John Baldwin Walker, 82, prominent surgeon, died today at St. Luke's Hospital. Dr. Walker, who commanded a base hospital in France for several years during the last war, had served as consulting or staff surgeon at Boston City Hospital, and at New York Polytechnic, Bellevue, and other New York hospitals. He taught surgery in several medical schools and was the author of many books and papers on surgery.

Hoarded Currency in German Gives Nation New Worry

Chicago, April 13 (AP)—Dr. Melchior Palyi, former economic advisor to the Reichsbank, Central Bank of Germany, said in an interview today that hoarded currency in Germany constitutes a potential source of collapse for German morale.

Commenting on reports from Bern, Switzerland, that bank note circulation in Germany had increased substantially, Dr. Palyi said this indicated hoarding rather than any inflationary rush to convert cash into goods.

Dr. Palyi, who at one time was chief economist of the Deutsche Bank in Berlin, largest continental banking institution, entered this country in 1933, became an American citizen and is visiting professor of economics at the University of Wisconsin.

The Bern reports said that foreign economists, noting the rising signs of inflation in Germany, asserted that Reichsbank statements showed an increase in bank note circulation from 11,789,000,000 marks at the end of 1939 to 19,443,000,000 marks at the end of February, 1942.

"Germans hoard because they think their money will be worth more after the war, on the assumption that Germany will win. Then, with the loot of all conquered countries available, the Germans believe they will be able to obtain more goods for their money than they can now."

"But it is in this situation that the danger lies. As soon as the German people believe they can not win the war, they will rush to buy. Everyone will be bidding up the prices of food, clothing and other essentials, and all the price control laws in the world will not stop it. After all, you can't de-capitalate half the population."

Advocates 'Freezing'

Washington, April 13 (AP)—Rear Admiral Emory S. Land, chairman of the maritime commission, advocated today "some form of freezing" labor and employer relationship to "do away with what I call this daily agitation." Land told the House naval committee he believed open shop agreements, closed shop agreements, and all other agreements between labor and management should be frozen in their present status "for the duration of the war."

That, he added, would be "the simplest, the easiest and the quickest solution that will be just to labor, to capital, and to the people of the United States."

Hurt in Collision

Thomas Welch of 12 Pine street was injured and his automobile damaged as the result of a collision Saturday with one of the Mountain View Line busses on East St. James street. Mr. Welch was removed to the Kingston Hospital by Frank Lyle of 412 Albany avenue. His condition today was reported as fair. Riding with Mr. Welch was Norman Gaffney of Manor Place, who was reported unhurt. According to the police report the 14 passengers in the bus also claimed no injuries. The operator of the bus was Edward Whittaker of Saugerties.

The United States Military Academy at West Point was opened July 4, 1802, with ten cadets. West Point has been a military post since January 20, 1778.

Old Ford motors are used for power production in laboratories in China, and in the absence of gasoline, gas from heated charcoal serves as fuel.

Free book by twelve authors telling how simple use of a product from the earth quickly released them from the misery of Psoriasis, Eczema, Athlete's Foot, Acne, Varicose Ulcers, Itch, Poison Oak. Address P. O. Box 5170, Chicago, Ill.—Adv.

SKIN SUFFERERS

Free book by twelve authors telling how simple use of a product from the earth quickly released them from the misery of Psoriasis, Eczema, Athlete's Foot, Acne, Varicose Ulcers, Itch, Poison Oak. Address P. O. Box 5170, Chicago, Ill.—Adv.

KIDDIES FROM DAIRYLAND Storybook

Little Pussy has got a mother Tabby Cat's her name— And the milk she drinks no other Than THIS MILK OF FAME.

Jones DRIY

PHONES 1484-1213
23 SHUFELDT ST.

ETNA-IZE

Etna Automobile Insurance issued by The Etna Casualty and Surety Company, Hartford, Conn., can be written to cover ALL insurable risks of motoring.

Pandee's INSURANCE AGENCY

KINGSTON, N.Y.
FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING.

SAMUELS' FREE DELIVERY MARKETS

PHONES 1200-1201
TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY SPECIALS

LETTUCE 2 heads 9¢
SPINACH 3 lbs. 10¢
APPLES, Macintosh 5 lbs. 25¢

JUMBO JUICE
ORANGES 1 doz. 31¢
FRESH ROASTED
PEANUTS 1 lb. 16¢

NEW RED
POTATOES 6 lbs. 25¢

Fresh Hudson River Shad

ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION WHAT SHOULD WE TEACH OUR YOUTH NOW?

— TONIGHT —

HEAR

Arthur J. Laidlaw, Superintendent of Kingston Schools
Clarence C. Dumm, Principal of Kingston High School
Frank L. Meagher, Principal of the Myron J. Michael School
Sara Robbins, Educator and Lecturer, of Woodstock, N.Y.
Margaret Chasey, Student Donald Dumm, Student

—AT—

MYRON J. MICHAEL SCHOOL, 8:15 P.M.

General Admission 55¢
Students 25¢

Benefit of the American Red Cross

The Kingston Daily Freeman

By carrier: 20 cents per week
By carrier per year in advance.....\$2.00
By mail per year Outside Ulster County.....7.50
By mail in Ulster County per year, \$6.00; six months, \$3.00; three months, \$2.00; one month, 75c
Entered as Second Class Matter at the Post Office at Kingston, N. Y.

Editor and Publisher—1891-1936
Published by Freeman Publishing Company, Freeman Square, Kingston, N. Y.
Frederick Hoffman, Vice President; Harry du Bois, Secretary and Treasurer. Address: Freeman Square, Kingston, N. Y.

Member of The Associated Press
The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for publication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and also the local news published herein.
All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are also reserved.

Member American Newspaper Publishers' Association.
Member Audit Bureau of Circulations.
Member New York State Publishers' Association.
Member New York Associated Dailies.
Official Paper of Kingston City.
Official Paper of Ulster County.

Please address all communications and make all money orders and checks payable to Freeman Publishing Company, Freeman Square.
Telephone Calls
New York Telephone—Main Office, Downtown, 2209.
Uptown Office, 522.

National Representative
Burke, Kulpers & Mahoney, Inc.
New York Office.....420 Lexington Avenue
Chicago Office.....203 N. Wabash Avenue
Atlanta Office.....1220 Rhodes-Haverty Building
Dallas Office.....807 Southwestern Life Building
Oklahoma City.....558 First National Building

KINGSTON, NEW YORK, APRIL 13, 1942

INDUSTRIAL PATRIOTISM

It is reassuring, at a time when there have been many complaints of war profiteering, to learn of the big sums voluntarily saved for the government by the North American Aviation Corp., of Kansas City, and Continental Motors, Inc., of Muskegon, Mich. The former returned \$14,000,000 already paid to it on Army warplane contracts, when it found that with improved tools and production methods it could cut the cost of the government order one-third. The latter gave a shining example of patriotism by voluntarily reducing its contract prices for aircraft and ordnance material to the extent of \$40,000,000. The saving in this latter case was generously attributed to "increased efficiency and cooperation of employees." Thus labor gets a credit mark along with capital.

It would be pleasant to have a steadily growing honor roll of this kind as our defense program proceeds. And we shall probably have it. There are vast resources of practical patriotism in this country, hardly tapped yet, that we shall be hearing from. And it will be a pleasure, as they appear, to give credit where credit is due.

STILL FULL OF FIGHT

Military commentators in Berlin say "the Soviets clearly show signs of exhaustion as the result of the fruitless efforts during the winter battle."

It has seemed to American observers that the omnipotent and unconquerable Nazis also show signs of exhaustion. And in the interest of strict truth, it should be observed that Russian efforts on that great eastern battle front have been far from fruitless. The Reds during the winter have stopped the mighty Germans in their tracks, held them in an incessant battle along a 2,000 mile front, and in many places forced them back. As a result, the Russian positions are now much more favorable than they were four months ago.

This is not saying that Hitler's war machine is not still powerful, and that it may not be able to push the Russians eastward again as the mud dries and the vast struggle is renewed. But at least Hitler and his hordes have been stopped once, and fought and held on at least equal terms. That may happen again. If the Russians are weakened by their long fight, so are the Germans. And the Reds will now have active allies to help them.

GEOGRAPHY COMES ALIVE

"What though the balmy breezes
Blow soft o'er Ceylon's Isle,
Where every prospect pleases
And only man is vile?"

The old hymn comes easily to mind as we read the news. But with a very different meaning now. Shall that beautiful island, at the southern tip of India, fall into the hands of the Japs as so many other places have fallen, making a base from which they may launch a big assault on India itself?

Ceylon seems more important now than it ever has been before. One bombing attack made it the center of world interest. Together with the political crisis in India and the Japanese threat toward India from Burma, it sends Americans by millions to the globe and atlas. We must understand this new threat to civilization and indirectly to our own country.

So the world shrinks, and our own interests spread, and we learn geography and history as we never did before. It should be especially interesting to the boys and girls in school. We have warships and armies over there, looking after our affairs. We grown-ups had to learn in a harder way, when such matters were dry as dust, having no human connection with the life we lived.

STRIPPING FOR ACTION

A letter from an American soldier to his brother at home is worth quoting. "We have been given orders," he says, "to dispense with all personal possessions cumbersome to military movements. Our instructions have been to arrange all matters pertaining to the legal settlement of property.

That is all, until we have seen the setting of the Rising Sun."

Evidently the soldier and his comrades were stripping for departure and action. There is much of that now, far more than a casual citizen would suspect. And in a manner speaking, we're all in the same boat. So how about us civilians dispensing with a lot of things that are cumbering our movements?

Our lives, our homes, our offices, our surroundings in general, are often cluttered and confused. We can stand what we have to stand, and do what we have to do, much better if we get rid of superfluous things.

POLLYANNISH

The Society for the Promulgation of Pollyannish Propaganda has been organized by J. R. Turnbull of Monson, Mass., an indignant letter-writer to Newsweek. One rule of the society is to use a word like "smash" for any American success, however slight. If two Japanese planes out of 40 are brought down, the headline should read, "Smash Jap Air Fleet." Our bombers always "blast" the enemy; their bombs inflict "negligible" damage on us.

Mr. Turnbull, we suspect, has his tongue in his cheek. But even so, he has uttered several mouthfuls. Americans are strong enough to take unpleasant truth without sugar-coating.

The New Jersey man who wants a divorce because his wife won't tell him her age should be more appreciative. She's a Georgia Washington and cannot tell a lie.

THAT BODY OF YOURS

By James W. Barton, M.D.

(Registered in accordance with the Copyright Act)
PHYSICAL FITNESS OF CHILDREN

From time to time patient research workers startle us with their findings and some group of individuals is greatly benefited thereby.

For years diarrhoea carried off thousands of infants every summer. Our children's specialists were able to point out the proper diet and summer diarrhoea is not the menace of former years. The health of infants is now carefully guarded.

That tuberculosis was being successfully fought in all group ages except one was pointed out a few years ago. That group was girls, 15 to 20 years of age, who were found to be dieting in an endeavor to acquire a boyish figure. By pointing out that at this age girls, growing into womanhood, needed extra poundage to maintain health and beauty, physicians and parents topped this foolish practice.

Further, when a child first goes to school, he is given a medical and dental examination and defects are reported to parents.

What about the group of children who have not reached school age?

It is at this age that children, while not exactly neglected, nevertheless do not receive medical and dental supervision to any extent.

In an effort to learn of the health of pre-school children, Martha Crompton Hardy, Ph.D., H.H. Boyle, M.D., and Alvah L. Newcomb, M.D., Chicago, working under the Elizabeth McCormick Memorial Fund, have been gathering information about the health and diet of preschool and school age children in the Chicago area. About 1,500 children from 600 families, largely from the low income levels, are examined each year.

Among their findings are:

1. Children from non-relief families were no less in need of medical care than those from relief families.

2. Sixty per cent of the children were in need of medical care. Fifty-eight per cent were in need of dental care.

3. The intake of fruit and vegetables was insufficient in all income levels—39 per cent of the children were eating less than the lowest requirement for the protection of health.

Evidence of the need for this medical and dental examination and for education of the parents in all income levels is clearly shown by these findings. Poor nutrition is proven by flabby muscles, underweight, round shoulders, thin blood, fatigue posture, flat feet and decayed teeth. These findings should result in periodic visits of all children to their physician and dentist.

Eating Your Way to Health

Send today for Dr. Barton's booklet 'Eating Your Way to Health' (No. 101), enclosing ten cents and a three-cent stamp to cover cost of handling to The Bell Library, Post Office Box 75, Station O, New York, N. Y., mention the Kingston Daily Freeman.

Twenty and Ten Years Ago

April 12, 1922.—Sanchen Barmann chosen Queen of May at Kingston High School.
Representative retail merchants of city decided to close stores on Wednesday as a nod during summer months, and to keep open until 6 o'clock each afternoon with later closing on Saturdays.

The Rev. P. C. Weyant of Trinity Methodist Church, accepted call to become pastor of the Park Avenue Methodist Church in New York.

Leeman Chase and Miss Lillian White married by the Rev. Dr. P. N. Chase.

April 13, 1922.—The Ulster County Fish and Game Association received 50,000 fingerling trout for planting in Ulster county streams.

Death of Harry T. Howard, a well known local barber.

Kingston Lodge of Elks installed its new officers. Robert J. Howard was exalted ruler.

Max Jacobson was having plans drawn to remodel his clothing store on Broadway at Mill street.

April 12, 1932.—A continuous fall of several days of rain brought forth large quantities of angle worms here.

The Ladies' Aid Society of the First Dutch Church presented the play "Our Church Fair."

Marion Farrell elected Queen of May at Kingston High School.

John Lawrence of Alligerville died.

Miss Marguerite Osterhout of Accord and Dr. Rodney Ball of Saugerties married.

Joseph J. Tubby, Sr., elected president of the Kingston Exempt Firemen's Association.

April 12, 1932.—Death of Mrs. Margaret Snyder Brunner, a lifelong resident of Kingston.

Mayor Eugene B. Carey in special message to Common Council advocated abolishing the position of collector of unpaid taxes. The mayor named Deputy City Clerk Sam N. Mann to act until the position was abolished.

George L. Quick of Lake Hill died in the home of his daughter, Mrs. William H. Wilbur, in Woodstock.

George J. Kahler died in his home in Edenville. John E. Kraft honored on his 50th Masonic anniversary at a communication of Kingston Lodge, No. 10, F. & A. M.

OUCH!!



PLATTEKILL

Plattekill, April 13.—Mrs. Emma G. Carpenter, president of the Ulster County Woman's Christian Temperance Union, will attend the annual spring institute to be conducted Friday, April 17, in the Presbyterian Church at Milton.

Members of the Plattekill Methodist Church's Willing Workers' Society will hold a social on Tuesday evening, April 21, in the Sunday school room of the church.

Mrs. Albert Dimsey and Mrs. G. Loetche are in charge of arrangements.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Paltridge of Ardenia, also Mrs. Helen St. John of Newburgh were recent visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lozier.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Dransfield visited Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Van Duzer Sunday.

Mrs. Beulah Thompson and Wilcox Edmunds attended the annual congregational meeting in the New Hurley Reformed Church hall. The Rev. John Tysee, pastor of the church, and president of the consistory presided.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Upright were recent visitors in Washingtonville.

The Plattekill school will reopen Monday April 13, after being closed for the Easter vacation.

Miss Patricia Fleming has returned from a visit in New York City.

Miss Patricia Fleming has returned from a visit in New York City.

Modena Fire Dept. was called out twice during the past week, once to the Forest Road section where a barn was completely destroyed before aid could be given, and once to extinguish a grass fire which was becoming dangerous.

Joan Kail has returned from New York City where she spent the holiday vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Schmeltz of Ozone Park, Long Island, and Roy Leeds of Brooklyn, were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. George Sisti.

Local members of the Wallkill Central P. T. A. will attend the annual declaration contest for students in the entire centralized districts, to be held Friday evening, April 24, in the Wallkill Central School. Preliminary contests will be held prior to selection of contestants. Prizes will be awarded to four groups. Groups will consist of fourth to sixth grades; Group 2, seventh and eighth; Group 3, ninth and tenth grades; Group 4, 11th and 12th grades.

The regular meeting of the P. T. A. will be held Monday evening, April 20, when Dr. Edgar Beebe, of New Paltz Normal, will be guest speaker.

Atwood, April 13.—On Wednesday evening April 15, the Atwood chapel will hold a roast beef supper at the Gun Club. Proceeds for the benefit of the chapel. A large attendance is hoped for.

The funeral of Mrs. Charlotte Winchell was held from the Stone Ridge Methodist Church Friday.

Sunday services at the chapel every two weeks at 4 p. m. the Rev. F. G. Baker. Next service April 19.

Mr. and Mrs. Jackson have returned to their home in Samsonville after spending the winter at the Drews home.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Vik and mother, Mrs. Hermansen of Staten Island spent a few days with friends while making plans for the building of a summer home.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Plog of Poughkeepsie are visiting Mrs. Plog's mother, Mrs. Harriet Krom.

Louis Huthstetter, Sr., of Bolton Landing, visited friends this week and was present at Tuesday's prayer service.

Following a 22 per cent increase last year in the number of babies born in Salisbury, Rhode Island, the clinics are being enlarged and extensive use is being made of them by the wives of members of the Royal Air Force.

Washington In Wartime

By Jack Stinnett

Washington — War-thriving businesses are almost as numerous as lobbyists in this mushrooming town but a non-profit organization is probably the colossus of 'em all.

It's the Welfare and Recreation Association which feeds a rapidly-growing multitude of federal workers here. The association operates 32 cafeterias, eight lunch counters and a flock of soda stands.

It is serving meals now at the rate of 2,500,000 monthly or almost 100,000 on each working day.

If a housewife were buying groceries for a crew the size of that which jams the government cafeterias every workday noon, she would phone a special order something like this:

"Send over 15,000 more eggs; that should hold us for today."

Late this year the largest eating place will be added to the cafeteria chain upon completion of the world's biggest office building, the new War Department structure across the Potomac river in Arlington, Va.

That cafeteria will have 28 service lines, capable of handling more than 30,000 people daily. It will provide 200,000 square feet of space for eating, enough room to seat 5,000 persons at one time.

A gigantic soda fountain in the new War Department Building should rate as a point of interest for future sightseers in the capital. It will be 288 feet long. That's almost a city block. The building will also have six huge lunch counters.

The Welfare Association also operates exclusive dining rooms for officials in various government agencies. Big shots of the War Production Board have a special room they outfitted and furnished themselves. The association bills them for the food and service they receive.

Many busy government officials have lunch or dinner sent to their desks. The number has increased greatly in the last two years of defense and war business.

Uncle Sam's workers apparently are not indulging in luncheon orgies. They pay an average of 21 cents a meal for the food served in the cafeterias, according to association figures. The association reports its net income at three-tenths of a cent per tray.

Profits are used in expanding and improving the service. The association also operates public tennis courts, swimming pools, boating and bicycling places.

ing what was called the rubber collar. This was about half the height of the choker and when the collar became soiled all that was necessary was to take a damp rag and rub the collar clean.

As can be easily seen the rubber collar was a pocket money saver to the youth of the day, although there were a number who still refused to wear any sort of a collar that was not of linen.

As I recall it, the only danger that might ensue from wearing these so-called rubber collars was that of fire, caused by the dropping of a spark on the collar, but I do not recall of anyone ever having set fire to his collar.

The collars were not really all rubber but a sort of composition, but I am not enough of a chemist to recall the ingredients that went into the manufacture of the collar.

It was not until the present modern trend of the rolled down attached collars came into vogue that the men and youth came to know what real neck enjoyment really was.

To me the old choker and the rubber collars will always recall the days of the open trolley cars; the summer nights at Kingston Point Park; the negro revival services in O'Reilly's woods, in the rear of where the high school now stands, and also in Joy's woods.

Of course, it was stylish to wear these choker collars and the boys of that day were gallant in their attempt to be in style. Then someone had the bright idea of cutting down laundry bills by manufacturing what was called the rubber collar.

This was about half the height of the choker and when the collar became soiled all that was necessary was to take a damp rag and rub the collar clean.

As can be easily seen the rubber collar was a pocket money saver to the youth of the day, although there were a number who still refused to wear any sort of a collar that was not of linen.

As I recall it, the only danger that might ensue from wearing these so-called rubber collars was that of fire, caused by the dropping of a spark on the collar, but I do not recall of anyone ever having set fire to his collar.

The collars were not really all rubber but a sort of composition, but I am not enough of a chemist to recall the ingredients that went into the manufacture of the collar.

It was not until the present modern trend of the rolled down attached collars came into vogue that the men and youth came to know what real neck enjoyment really was.

Today in Washington

National War Labor Board Gives Decree, Usurping Congress Powers; F. D. R. Approval Expected

By DAVID LAWRENCE

Washington, April 13.—Congress went home with the implied understanding that there would be a sort of truce in the matter of legislation on labor problems. But while the Senators and representatives were away, another legislative body usurping the functions of congress issued a decree which will doubtless have the full support of the President.

The new legislative body is the National War Labor Board which has no specific legal right to exercise control over employers or employees through any act of congress. The board created by an executive order of the president under the abstract war powers now has done what congress has never been ready to do by statute. The board not only has ordered compulsory unionization but has ordered inserted in to an employer-union contract a penalty clause against coercion or intimidation of workers by fellow workers, something that the senate defeated when the Wagner Act was up for consideration in 1935 and some thought which has been bitterly fought by unions as a police power that shall not be exercised by the Federal government at all.

On top of this the board assumes in this case also the power to fix initiation fees and union dues, a circumstance that causes the four labor members who concurred in the 8 to 4 decision to declare that thus fortuitously to regulate the internal affairs of a union is an act which has grave implications and may create endless difficulties.

There is no authority in any statute of congress and certainly nothing in the constitution which gives the federal government power to order a citizen to pay dues or to remain a member of a union against his will. Only a strained interpretation of national necessity in war time gives the claim some plausibility as it possesses. The four employer representatives in their dissenting opinion said:

"The opinion of the majority creates the impression that their decision is founded upon voluntary action of the workers in that they are, or were, members of the labor organization which requires protection from this board. With this we disagree. When these employees joined the union, they did not agree to forfeit their jobs or their seniority rights if they exercised their right to withdraw from the union. In any organization governed by democratic principles its members retain the right to be heard in opposition to policies and to resign at will. Why should the

members of labor unions be denied these rights?"

The four public members of the board, who have an admitted bias in favor of unions, are naturally joined by the four labor members. The bias of the public members is frankly expressed in the latest decision known as the Walker-Turner case wherein the board majority declares itself in favor of maintaining "strong, independent and self-disciplined union organizations" and construes its duty to support and use such unions as "an indispensable asset available to us in this critical moment of our nation's history."

But the four employer members see the move as leading to special advantages for the labor side while the employers have ever their heads the constant threat of government commandeering of plants if they do not agree to the union demands. The four employer members say: "Before this war is over, every individual and every group will have to make sacrifices and accept restrictions not now dreamed of. The effect of the directive order supports the view that organized labor having agreed not to strike while the war lasts, should not be refused concessions which might have been obtained by economic force in peace time. If this should happen, then labor in giving up the right to strike, would actually be surrendering nothing. Ultimately such a policy leads to union shop, closed shop, control of hiring and finally, the transfer to others of the rights and obligations of management."

Though the majority members claim the case isn't to be regarded as a precedent, this was said before when the first decision granting compulsory unionization under the name of "union security" was granted by the old National Defense Mediation Board last year. As a consequence, demands for union security rose up everywhere along with demands for union shops and closed shops and today this campaign for special advantages to labor unions appears constantly in labor negotiations. Thus does the war labor board itself introduce an element of industrial insecurity into a situation which it seeks to cure by "union security." Maybe congress will have something to say about the making of national policies by a group of four men with an admitted pro-union bias. Certainly the people have no way of holding these four men responsible at the polls for they are not elected but appointed officials supported by an executive power which cannot be challenged till the elections of 1944.

(Reproduction Rights Reserved)

NEW PALTZ

Band Program Given

New Paltz, April 11.—In assembly at the high school before closing for the Easter vacation a program was put on by the training school band with Howard B. Hoffman conducting. The program was as follows: "Star Spangled Banner"; "Gregorian Chant"; "Hymn of Praise"; medley, "Bohemian Melody"; and "Russian Melody"; "Corinthian Overture" to be played by the band in the competition at Kingston in April; clarinet solo by John Ashton, "Heavenly Resounding"; "Lovely Mink"; "Slowly Dances"; "Dream Castle"; "This Love of Mine" with Harold Carroll playing the saxophone and Cleveland Hall at the piano; national hymn, "Our Boys Will Shine Tonight"; "For He's a Jolly Good Fellow"; "Auld Lang Syne"; duet by Don DePuy (tuba) and Cleveland Hall (piano), "Music Makers" and "Boogie"; "America" and Empire State March."

Minstrel Given

New Paltz, April 11.—The minstrels presented by the New Paltz firemen on the evenings of April 9 and 10 in the Normal School auditorium was attended by a large audience each night. Those taking part were: D. V. Z. Bogert, Ernest Ahlberg, George Ackert, Lee Keator, Bill Lorenson, Ernest Tamney, Harry Ahlberg, Larry LaRoche, Ernest Ahlberg, Leslie Oakley, Charles Jerald, Mr. and Mrs. D. Schini, Ralph Andradre, Jay LeFevre, Ernest Tamney, Gordon Pine, Cle Kurtz, Marjorie Schoonmaker, Med Kurtz, Beatrice Dressel, Leslie Oakley, Joe Castellana, Harry Ahlberg, Richard Hasbrouck, John Ashton, Jr., Theodore Manolakes, Peter Pettigell, William Schmalkuche, Jr., Fred Ashton, Richard Weir, Stanley Hasbrouck, Morgan Coutant, Martin Weiss, Thomas in the circle were: Joe Eldard, Steve Nickerson, Kenneth DePuy, Joe Castellana, Alvin Beatty, Charles Savago, Jack Warren, R. D. Buchanan, Douglas Alverson, Lawson Rhinehart, Fred Smith, Harry Dunham, Fred Foertsch, Claude Jenkins, John Clearwater, Clifford Newkirk, Eugene Sheeley, Lee Keator, Schuyler Millham, Vincent Lyons, Chester Smith, Ralph Andradre, Walter Simpson, Ray Morris, Roy Dunham, Harry Hornbeck, Jr., William Eldard, Kenneth Hornbeck, Edwin Curtis, Frank Ruiz, Antonio Andradre, Tom Pallus, Don DePuy, David Corwin, Harry Zimmerman, Jr., Ralph Johnson and Harry Kaiser. The committee included: General committee: Gordon Pine, chairman; George Ackert, Ernest Tamney, and Harold Wood; music, Ernest Tamney, George Ackert, advertising, Peter H. Harp and George Ackert; stage, Edward Ashton, Oscar Parham, M. L. Van Alst, Chester Smith, Electricians, Frank Harp, Harry Kaiser, John Mickle; tickets, Peter H. Harp, Herman Glanz; programs, Wesley Van Vliet, Harry Kaiser; ushers, Ira Zimmerman, Peter H. Harp, Henry DuBois and Martin DuBois; box office, Herman Glanz, Harold Wood, scenery, Edith Bickford, Marjorie Reiss, Betty Sleator; costumes, Charles Turner;

musical director and pianist, Mrs. Gertrude Simpson Upright; orchestra, The Rhythmairs; general director, Gordon Pine.

Village Notes

New Paltz, April 11.—Dr. Roland G. Will was a speaker at Wallkill Men's Club Monday evening.

Miss Isabelle Wells is spending the spring vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Wells, in Poughkeepsie.

The high school prom will be held sometime in April. The committees working for the affair are making bids, planning decorations and other details.

Daniel Callahan is now at Fort Armstrong, Honolulu, Hawaii.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Beatty and Daniel DuBois were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Gersch at Highland.

Karen and Grace DeWitt have been visiting their grandmother, Mrs. Harvey DeWitt, in Allgerville for a few days.

Jacob Eltinge visited his aunt, Mrs. Ida Eltinge Brown, in Kingston, East of Sunday.

Mrs. Marjorie Sheeley visited friends in Highland Tuesday night.

Miss Virginia Sutherland has returned from spending a few days with Mrs. J. Shaw and Miss Adeline Shaw in Washingtonville.

Mrs. Carrie Vail was a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Hammer at New Hurley Sunday.

Dani and Mrs. Louis Tozzio were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Donahue and daughter, Mary, in Modena.

Miss Leola Ellis visited Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Jansen at Hurley Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Van Keuren will make their home in New Paltz upon their return from their wedding trip. They were married April 7, Mrs. Van Keuren was Miss Helen Terwilliger of Kingston.

Mr. and Mrs. Asa Clearwater of High Falls called on Mrs. Mary E. Kniffen last Thursday.

Miss Blanche Gulnac has been spending a few days with friends in Delhi.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Blocker are visiting relatives in Brooklyn.

What Congress Is Doing Today

(By The Associated Press)

Senate
Routine business (noon).

House
Routine session (noon)

Senate and House in recess.
Landing at an R. A. F. station near London a trainee crashed a Y. M. C. A. tea wagon, and while there were no casualties half the tea was spilt, and this was considered serious because of the tea shortage.

AMERICA NEEDS YOUR HELP—NOW!
FILL THIS OUT — Give It to Your Freeman Carrier Boy
WAR STAMP ORDER FORM
The Kingston Daily Freeman Boy:
Yes, I want to do my bit by buying War Stamps of 10c denomination every week... I would like to have you deliver..... (Number of Stamps)
10c War Savings Stamps every week until further notice.
NAME.....
ADDRESS.....
CITY..... STATE.....
ROUTE NO.....
BRANCH.....
THE KINGSTON DAILY FREEMAN

Kingston Woman Nurse Is Honored With Promotion

A letter received by a Kingston friend from Miss Helena Clearwater, formerly of this city, but for some time stationed in Honolulu, brings pleasing news that she has been promoted to the rank of captain. Her present address is "Helena Clearwater, captain, A. N. C., North Sector, General Hospital, A. P. O. 957, c/o Postmaster, San Francisco."

A newspaper clipping received has the following announcement of the promotion:

"Army Nurse Corps. Promotion to relative rank of captain of two chief nurses, 1st Lt. Helena Clearwater and 1st Lt. Martha Jane Clements, was reported this week by Army Nurse Corps officials."

"Chief Nurse at the Schofield Barracks, T. H., hospital, Miss Clearwater was recommended for promotion by her immediate commanding officer and also by the post commander for her excellent supervision of nursing activities immediately following the attack at Pearl Harbor. A graduate of the Army School of Nursing, Miss Clearwater was appointed a Reserve nurse on March 20, 1922 and assigned to duty at the Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C."

In December of that year she requested a discharge in order to become superintendent of nurses at a hospital in Cheyenne, Wyo. On September 21, 1925, she was again assigned to the Army Nurse Corps as a Reserve, serving in this status until July, 1928, when she transferred to the regular corps. She was promoted to chief nurse on February 11, 1935. It was Miss Clearwater who organized the nursing service at Barksdale Field, La., after which assignment she was transferred to Schofield Barracks.

"Coincidental with Miss Clearwater's promotion it is announced that the entire staff of the Schofield Hospital has been commended for outstanding service following the attack of December 7."

Immaculate Conception Holy Name



Sunday at the White Eagle Hall on Delaware avenue, the Holy Name Society of the Immaculate Conception Church gathered for breakfast following the reception of communion. Seated at the speakers' table, left to right, shown above are Louis Kolano, president, Alderman William Houghtaling, the Rev. Stanislaus J. Malinowski, pastor, Mayor William F. Edelmutz and John Buboltz. Standing left to right, are George Schatzel, Anthony Gill, Edward Lukaszewski, Raymond Prusakowski, Peter Szczypca, Jacob Weiss, Adam Argulewicz, Adam Dudek, Frank Argulewicz, Frank Rylewicz and Frank Wojnowski.

Selectees at Holy Name Communion



After the reception of the annual holy communion by Immaculate Conception Holy Name Society, Sunday morning, at the 8 o'clock Mass, members of the society scheduled to leave today for induction into the United States Army group around Father Stanislaus J. Malinowski, their pastor and spiritual director for this photo. In the front row, seated, left to right are Father Malinowski, Francis J. Wojciechowski, Edmund Musialkiewicz, and President Louis Kolano of the Holy Name Society, who is not a selectee. Standing are Leo Raczkowski, John Guziak, Frank Rylewicz and Thaddeus Hudeja.

St. Mary's Holy Name



St. Mary's Holy Name Society held its communion breakfast at the Governor Clinton Hotel Sunday morning with about 300 members in attendance. Seated at the speakers' table, left to right, shown above are: City Judge Matthew V. Cahill, President Francis Noonan, the Rev. Edward Nilan of St. Mary's Church, Ellenville, the principal speaker, the Very Rev. Monsignor Drury, the Rev. Benjamin C. Roth, James Costello, William F. Leehive and Leo Lynch.

Presentation Holy Name



The Presentation Holy Name Society assembled in St. Leo's Hall, Port Ewen Sunday morning for the annual communion breakfast. Seated from left to right are: County Judge J. Edward Conway, Rev. Michael A. Gearin, CSSR, former pastor, Presentation parish, Rev. Michael J. Curley, CSSR, pastor of Presentation parish, and spiritual director of the Society, P. J. Beichert, president. Presentation Holy Name Society. Standing, left to right, members of the communion breakfast committee: Frank Gentner, Paul Beaver, Sala Zoda, John Henry, William Cannon, Jr., Otto Lassa, Francis O'Reilly, Robert Henry, Martin P. Nilan, B. Coniglio, Walter Harroll and Thomas Costello.

Postponed 'Raids' Listed for Tuesday

Tuesday evening the incident air raids that were to have been held last Friday night, but were postponed owing to the snow storm, will be staged in Kingston.

The incidents will be staged in the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth and Eighth wards, and will commence at 6:50 o'clock and be spaced at intervals of ten minutes apart.

These incident air raids are being held to demonstrate how quickly the civilian defense workers can act in case there is a real

Truck and Car Collide

A car being driven by John M. O'Brien of Highland was badly damaged about 4:30 Sunday afternoon when it was in collision with a truck operated by James E. Platt of Allaben. Troopers Dunn and Maish found that both vehicles were traveling west on Route 28 when O'Brien started to pass Platt and at the same time the latter, driving a truck owned by Edward Gormley of Phoenicia, turned left to enter the Fox Hollow road at Allaben. Neither driver was injured.

To Recite Rosary

St. Mary's Holy Name Society will meet this evening at 8:30 o'clock at the James M. Murphy Funeral Home to recite the Rosary for the repose of the soul of their deceased brother John J. Barry.

Corps Will Rehearse

There will be a Sons of Legion Drum Corps rehearsal tonight at 7:30 o'clock. It is important that all men members attend.

Three Holy Name Societies Have Annual Breakfasts

St. Mary's, Presentation of Port Ewen and Polish Church Group Hold Yearly Events

Two Holy Name Societies of the city and that of the Church of the Presentation in Port Ewen held Communion breakfasts after each society attended Mass in a body and received Communion Sunday morning.

Members of the Holy Name Society of St. Mary's Church heard an address by the Rev. Edward Nilan, pastor of St. Mary's Church, Ellenville and the society of the Immaculate Conception Church was addressed by Mayor William F. Edelmutz. The Port Ewen group heard talks by County Judge J. Edward Conway and others.

It is estimated that about 300 men attended the breakfast held by the society of St. Mary's Church at the Governor Clinton Hotel while more than 100 members of the Presentation Society were present for the Communion and breakfast and approximately the same number for the Immaculate Conception Church.

At the Communion and breakfast of the St. Mary's Church group 160 new members of the society attended, the new group being the result of a recent membership drive.

Father Nilan in his address to the St. Mary's society stressed the fact that 100,000 men in 300 churches throughout the Archdiocese of New York attended Communion yesterday morning.

"The happenings of this day," he said, "will be recorded in the annals of the Archdiocese of New York for posterity to view with pride."

The speaker described the purpose of America in the war as one in which the nation was fighting for freedom and to protect justice. Stressing the need for prayer, he pointed out that if he were dictator in command of unlimited number of men, he would set them to praying instead of killing each other as in the battles in all corners of the earth today.

Only after men have tasted the bitter fruits of war, he indicated, and have suffered the physical and mental taxations of war do they look to God and turn to prayer. But, he added, benediction will descend upon us in this country for we are fighting to protect our freedom and for justice.

Monsignor Martin J. Drury in a brief talk to the group touched upon the question, "Why doesn't God stop this war?" That, he said, is a question that some men are asking today. Answering the question he said that God does not stop the war for the simple reason that he did not start it. He described it as the doings of men and added that those who started the war have pushed aside all thoughts of God and have erected the theory of national socialism which is a Godless preaching.

Communion yesterday was offered for the intention of all the boys in the armed forces and the deceased members of the Holy Name Society, including John J. Shields, Philip Feeney, Edward T. McGill, James V. Halloran, Patrick McDonough, Nathan J. Cook, Bernard Redmond.

The committee of the Holy Name Society in charge of arrangements for the breakfast were Francis Noonan, president; James Costello, vice-president; Gus Kogel, past president; Leo Lynch, treasurer and Edward Whalen, secretary.

A word of thanks was directed by Father Roth to the non-Catholic members of the fire department who filled in to allow the Catholic firemen to be present at the breakfast. Heided by Fire Chief Murphy and Deputy Sanford, 14 firemen were seated at a long table in the center of the dining-room.

Immaculate Conception

In his address to the group at the Immaculate Conception Church Mayor Edelmutz revealed the contents of a pamphlet which he had received recently. It was titled, "Divide and Conquer," and said and exposes the "methods of the three little men who would enslave the world."

The pamphlet issued by the Office of Facts and Figures, Washington, D. C., he added stresses the theme of Berlin, Rome and Tokyo. This has been the purpose of dictators, he said, "ever since Hitler, through his well organized propaganda machine, first set neighbor against neighbor, the purpose being the disorganization, the disruption of plans of those peoples who want to be free. This has been the German dictator's idea from Munich to the present day."

Hitler would have us believe that democracy is failing and failing, said the Mayor, but that question, he indicated is about to be answered by the democracies.

Now, continued the mayor, "our government needs our co-operation, and I know you people in this parish are helping in every way. He then suggested that the conclusion of his talk that they continue to keep faith in democracy, not to listen to false propaganda and added that "knowing the truth we cannot lose heart or faith."

Presentation Church

The Presentation Holy Name Society of Port Ewen took part in the Archbishop Spellman Roll Call of Catholic Men yesterday morning. The Rev. Michael A. Gearin, CSSR, former pastor of the parish, was the celebrant of a special Holy Name High Mass at 7:30 a. m. with the Rev. Michael J. Curley, CSSR, pastor, assisting in distributing communion. Presentation choir, under the direction of Miss Helen Eligo, organist, sang the responses. The men went to the Communion rail up the center aisle led by the American colors and the Holy Name

Tells of Fall of Bataan



Dean Schedler, Associated Press war correspondent, who has been chronicling the war on Bataan and Corregidor, in his latest dispatches tell of the fall of the Bataan peninsula.

Rickenbacker Says War Might Last Five to Ten Years

(Continued from Page One)

there is every reason in the world why our enemies should develop an inferiority complex—that is if they live long enough to develop it.

"Don't get me wrong. I am not underestimating our enemies and their equipment. Never underestimate your enemies. But on the other hand let's not get a frame of mind that he is the top dog."

Col. Rickenbacker, who is president of Eastern Air Lines, and Col. Frank O'D. Hunter, also a World War ace, made a country-wide tour of all army air force pursuit and combat stations to help train pursuit pilots and bombardment crews in the psychology of warfare. The mission, which started March 9 and ended today at Mitchell Field, was at the request of Lieut. Gen. Henry H. Arnold, commander of the army air forces.

Snow Disappears

April's seven-inch snowfall of Friday and Saturday had completely disappeared from the city's streets today as milder temperatures followed on Sunday and today. According to the records in the city engineer's office the total precipitation of the storm was .84 of an inch. Sunday the temperature in Kingston ranged from a low of 37 to a high of 50 degrees that afternoon.

Axis Falls Again Into Lucky Spot As Regards India

(Continued from Page One)

like of the British government"—an attitude which he calls short sighted and a "slave sentiment."

Perhaps we might better say that many Indians feel they are held in bondage as an inferior race. One of the deep-lying causes of the nationalist bitterness towards Britain, as I know well from study of the situation at first hand, is the Indians' claim that the British never have treated them as equals. There is a very definite racial problem there, and it is well that we should understand this in trying to assay the present crisis.

Some of the deepest hatred of England I have encountered has been in brilliant Indians who have been educated at Oxford or Cambridge, and have felt that they were looked down upon and ostracized because of race and color. The Indian will tell you that the British civil servant and soldier have carried that spirit to India.

This is one of the great reasons why the Indians don't want to compromise to many outsiders it seems that they are throwing away the chance of generations in not accepting an offer which would give them the entering wedge to everything they want. And as Allies in this war we Americans have a very special interest in the defense of India. Still, regrets must be tempered with an understanding of the viewpoint held by many Indians.

Arizona's stand of timber has been estimated at 20,000,000,000 board feet, 85 per cent of which is ponderosa pine.

STOMACH DISTRESS

(CAUSED BY EXCESS STOMACH ACID)

Perhaps the greatest cause of distressing stomach upsets is excess stomach acidity.

If the thousands of unfortunate people who suffer from so-called dyspepsia, acid indigestion, food fermentation, sour stomach, flatulence, gas or other stomach distress brought on by excess acid would just try drinking slowly after each meal half a glass of hot water containing one spoonful of NEUTRACID they might in a very short time find themselves able to eat good nourishing meals without the distressing symptoms of acid indigestion.

NEUTRACID is not a laxative—it is soothing and comforting to the mucous membranes and very agreeable to take. NEUTRACID—a physician's formula can now be obtained at McBride Drug Store or any first class drug store.—Adv.

HOW A LOAN CAN HELP YOU TODAY

In times like these there are many ways in which a loan can help you. In the face of increased living expenses a loan will provide the extra funds needed to pay old bills, to take advantage of a cash bargain, meet emergencies, etc.

HOW TO GET A LOAN

Do not hesitate to ask us for any amount of \$10 to \$250 or more. Just come in or phone, state the amount you want and tell us a few facts about your self. We make all arrangements.



WHO MAY APPLY

Any regularly employed man or woman, single or married, may apply. Your ability and willingness to repay a little each month are our principal requirements.

WHO WILL KNOW

Embarrassing questions are not asked of friends or employer. Loans are arranged in complete privacy.

\$10 to \$100 ON YOUR SIGNATURE ONLY IF EMPLOYED \$10 to \$300 IN ONE DAY ON AUTO OR FURNITURE

39 JOHN STREET 2nd Floor Phone 947

PICK YOUR PAYMENTS	
CASH YOU GET	Monthly Payments Including All Charges
\$50	\$ 9.07 \$ 4.87 \$
100	18.15 9.74 8.67
200	36.15 19.32 15.98
300	54.02 28.82 23.79

Other amounts in Proportion (D)

Capital FINANCE CORPORATION

CAMEL IS THE BRAND WITH US. NO MATTER HOW MUCH I SMOKE, CAMELS ALWAYS HIT THE SPOT

FIRST ON SHIP OR SHORE—CAMELS

Actual Sales Records in Navy Ship's Stores, Ship's Service Stores, and Canteens show the favorite cigarette is Camel.

CAMELS HAVE THE MILDNESS THAT COUNTS IN THESE TIMES. AND THEY DO TASTE SO GOOD!

THE CIGARETTE OF COSTLIER TOBACCOS

HOME LOANS

BUY, BUILD REPAIR

Let us explain our Budget Payment Plan to you. It makes home financing worry-free!

HOME-SEEKERS' SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION 20 Ferry St.



Unfailing Sign of Spring
I thought that I could never live through winter and its troubles. Cold weather cools my love affairs and pop! they burst like bubbles. So, heartaches over super loves are my special reasons. For having an aversion to that one, of our four seasons. The winter moonlight breaks my heart! From dusk to early dawn.

My empty arms reach out for him—that summer love who's gone. But oh, I'm filled with joy to-day! I've lost all grief and care! For spring has come again—and brought my yearly love affair! —Lyla Myers

The Rooster Crowed Thrice
The rooster crowed thrice and awakened our little Willie. "Muvver, tell me a story." "Be quiet, darling. Daddy will be home soon and tell us one."

Mrs. Brown—Whenever I'm in the dumps, I get myself a new hat. Mrs. Jones—I was wondering where you got them.

Ours is the tragic privilege—the tragic privilege of living and taking part in one of the greatest human crises in all history.

The singer had just concluded his performance. The applause was slight. "Extraordinary! Remarkable!" loudly exclaimed a member in the audience.

Man (in next seat)—Pardon me, sir, but you astonish me! I've always claimed some knowledge of the subject and am of the opinion that the performer's voice is extremely poor. Other—Voice—I wasn't thinking of his voice! I mean his colossal nerve.

People wrapped up in themselves generally make a very small package.

A youthful officer, acting as an aid to his father, the general, was instructed to communicate the following order to a particularly short-tempered colonel.

Young officer—Please, sir, father says will you spread out your men more to the right? Colonel—Oh, does he? And what does mother say?

Calling them "yellow bellies" will not win the war.

With the incriminating letter burning his hand, the enraged husband hurtled into his erring wife's boudoir.

He—(Hissing)—Woman! I know everything! She—(Sneering)—Yeah? What was the date of the Battle of Gettysburg?

Woman (madly excited) Enters—These photos you've taken of us are terrible—my husband resembles a monkey.

Photographer—That's very true, madam, but you should have thought of that before you married him.

Life is ten per cent what you make it, and ninety per cent how you take it.

Sunday School Teacher—What does it mean, Junior, where it says they rent their clothes? Junior—I suppose they couldn't afford to buy them.

It is a pleasure to work with some people and it is a pleasure to work with some of them.

Jimmy—So Alma told you I was witty, did she? Tubby—Well, she didn't express it that way. She said she had to laugh every time you opened your mouth.

Every Defense Stamp you buy is a "Slap for the Jap."

Moss Features Syndicate Greensboro, N. C.

Moving 'At Snail's Pace' Means Half-Mile Weekly

When a person walks very slowly, we may say he is going "at a snail's pace." However snail's speed, we may be sure it is faster than a snail can travel. One mile in two weeks would be a fairly good record for a snail.

It has only one foot, and the wonder is that it can move at all.

Some snails live under water, but others spend their lives on land. Land snails, or garden snails, have lungs. Each of the little animals has only one lung, not two as a human being has.

A garden snail has two pairs of "horns." There is a short pair used as feelers. The long "horns" are even more important; at the end of each one is an eye.

The foot of a garden snail forms the whole lower side of its body. In tests, they have crossed the blade of a razor without being hurt. This is due, in part, to the fact that the foot is "tough." More important is the care the snail takes not to bear down too hard.

Among the snails which may be classed as "water snails," there is one kind of special interest. It is the violet snail.

Violet snails have spiral shells about an inch and a half wide. The shells are of violet color, which explains the name.

The great thing about these snails is their ability to make rafts and float about on the ocean! The rafts are composed of a kind of gelatine. The gelatine comes from a sticky juice which the snail sends out and which hardens when it touches the air and water.

Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS
1. Pouch
4. Commence
5. Steel
12. Mountain; comb. form
13. Article
14. Biblical king
15. He the victor
16. Ammonia derivative
17. Encountered
18. Yellowish-red color
20. Pine Tree state
22. Engrave or scratch
23. Harbor boats
24. Ran away
26. Emit a play of colors
28. More recent
30. Book of the Bible

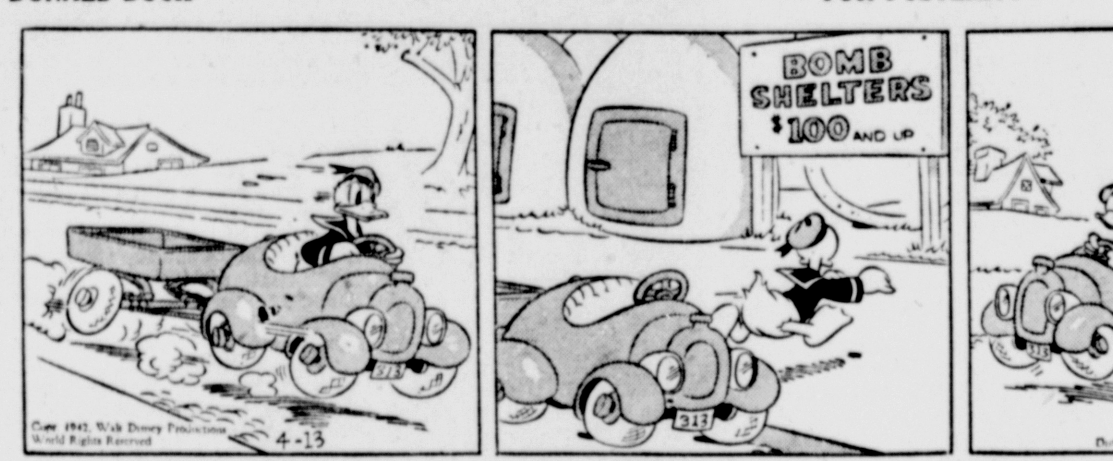
DOWN
21. Symbol for radium
24. Exit
25. Good-bye
27. Flair
28. Four
29. Revolved rapidly
40. Comparative darkness
42. Sharp knock-ings
43. Finished rivative
46. Pagan god
47. Pallid
49. American black snake
51. Special abilities
54. Writing fluid
55. State whose capital is Boise
57. Color
58. Number
59. Poisonous red dye
60. Before
61. Make edging
62. Rent
63. Measure of length

THEY'LL DO IT EVERY TIME
Reg. U. S. Patent Office
By JIMMY HATLO

GRIN AND BEAR IT.
By LICHY



DONALD DUCK
FOR POSTERITY!
Reg. U. S. Patent Office
By WALT DISNEY



L'I ABNER
HOOMER IS WHAR YO' FINDS IT!!
By AL CAPP



BLONDIE
Reg. U. S. Patent Office
By CHIC YOUNG



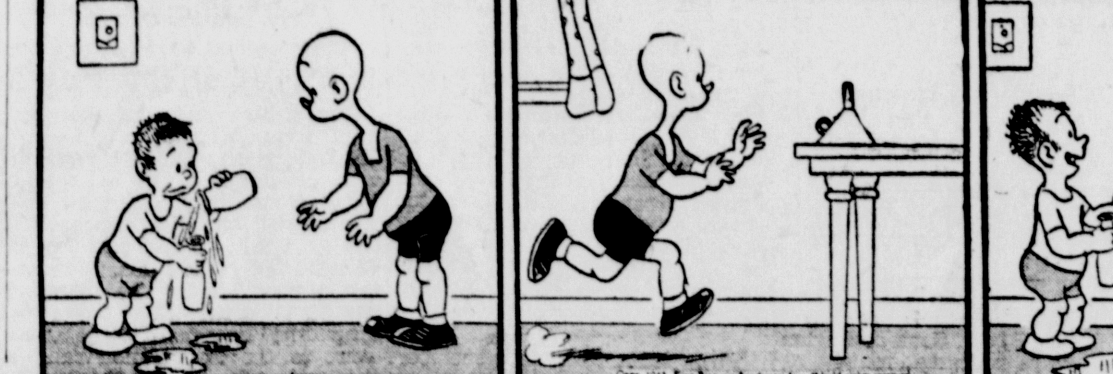
THIMBLE THEATRE
Reg. U. S. Patent Office
By PERCY CROSBY



SKIPPY
Reg. U. S. Patent Office
By CARL ANDERSON



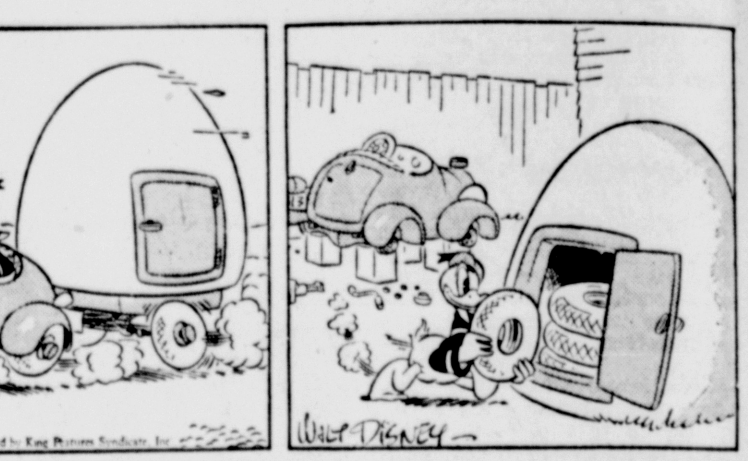
HENRY
Reg. U. S. Patent Office



GRIN AND BEAR IT.
By LICHY



DONALD DUCK
FOR POSTERITY!
Reg. U. S. Patent Office
By WALT DISNEY



L'I ABNER
HOOMER IS WHAR YO' FINDS IT!!
By AL CAPP



BLONDIE
Reg. U. S. Patent Office
By CHIC YOUNG



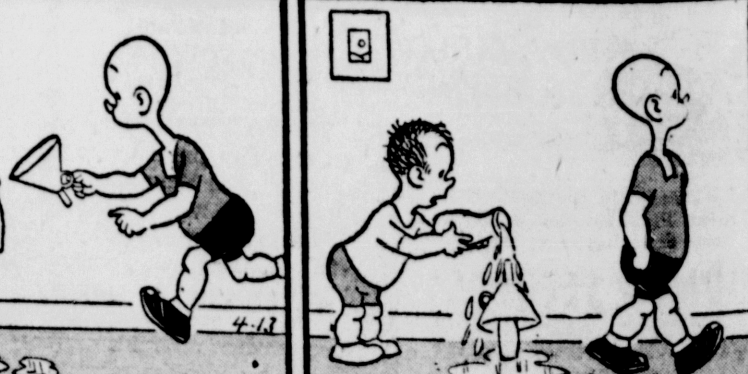
THIMBLE THEATRE
Reg. U. S. Patent Office
By PERCY CROSBY



SKIPPY
Reg. U. S. Patent Office
By CARL ANDERSON



HENRY
Reg. U. S. Patent Office



Flashes of Life Sketched in Brief

(By The Associated Press)

No Disguise
Pittsburgh—One mustache was the price Shields Manson paid to become an American.
Manson, a native of Scotland, was clean-shaven when he filed his citizenship application and photo-

graph. Since then he sprouted a mustache. To obtain his final papers, he had to look like the original photograph.
So Manson shaved his way to citizenship.

Long Distance Call

New Britain, Conn.—The Pulaski Democratic Club has devised a telephone plug for its members running for office in the municipal election tomorrow.
Anyone calling the club hears this:
"Elect Dobrowski, Sadowski, Katowski, Zapatka and Wojack. Hello!"

Wants Air Conditioning

Denver—What would you say if several tons of gravel caved in on you? That is, if you could talk.
The world came tumbling down on C. Edward Overholt while he was working in a 15-foot hole. He was rescued.
The rugged one passed it off with: "It was kinda stuffy down there."

Back to Normal Now

Kansas City—Patrolman Art Bennett and Joe Carboneau just sat there and watched the cars creep up—some one put up a sign: "Speed trap ahead."

Then the cops, who don't have to show up at court today to prosecute any speeders, looked up the boys who installed the sign.
"Thanks, pals," they commented. "All we wanted to do was slow them down."

IT'S TASTIER, FINER, BETTER

Millions agree that Ulica Club Pilsner and XXX Cream Ale can't be beat for taste and flavor. Sold on draught or in bottles and cans everywhere. Try it today!—Adv.

WEST SHOKAN

West Shokan, April 11—The local school had a 94 per cent attendance record during March. Honor members are: Rosetta Colange, Anthony Colange, Louise Colange, Howard Myers and Arlene Geyer. Health roll members who qualified for the month were: Anthony Colange, Louise Colange and Rosetta Colange. Louise Schmoekel and Anita Hesley put forth best efforts for March. The school closed for Easter vacation on April 2. The Easter party was greatly enjoyed. The children spent the Thursday morning recess hunting for nests of eggs, within the school grounds. They all had fun and plenty and some reported big findings. The first meeting of the Junior Town Citizen Club of the month of April had to be dispensed with due to vacation. Officials who served for March will continue through April. The date for the next meeting will be sometime after the Easter holiday vacation on April 16, at which time an Arbor Day program will be planned by the members.

Last Sunday afternoon while passing this way home on an outing trip, Mr. and Mrs. Larry Hogan accompanied by neighbors Mr. and Mrs. Van Etten and his father, Edward Van Etten, all of Wittenberg, paid a West Shokan Heights call at the home of Mrs. Matie Davis.

Mrs. Artakay Bedigan of New York, who is convalescing after an operation, is a guest at Maple Dell Farm. She came early this week in company with her husband and daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Jones of Kingston made an Easter Sunday afternoon visit at Maple Dell Farm.

The Rev. John A. Wright of Kingston was a business caller here Friday.

The Misses Mary and Eldora Crispell called on Miss Ollie Burgher at West Shokan Heights, Thursday.

The Ladies' Aid at its regular Wednesday church quilting and dinner held open house and specially entertained as a birthday guest Fred L. Weidner, 76, a life-long and highly esteemed citizen, and who for many years has been prominently identified in the civic welfare of the town of Olive. Mr. Weidner for over 40 years had served as the local school district No. 8 clerk. For two decades he was continuously an outstanding justice of the peace and still after a similar period is the town's school attendance officer. Other visitors for the occasion included Mrs. Artakay Berigan, Mrs. Fanny Boice and daughter, Mrs. Isabelle Donahoe, and two children of Grahamsville, Mrs. Florence Winkler and son, Paul, of Montela, Mrs. Nettie Bruckner and son, Calvin, of West Hurley, and Mrs. Mabel Weidner. The regular attendance included President Mrs. Belle Burgher, Vice President Mrs. Kathryn Terwilliger, Treasurer Mrs. Anna Avery, Past President Mrs. Lottie Hesley, Mrs. Minnie Every, Mrs. Elizabeth Richter, Mrs. James Martin, Mrs. Addie Kelder, Mrs. Matie Davis, Miss Jennie Kerr. At last week's meeting on April 1, Mrs. Hesley's birthday anniversary.

Kingston Theatres Sue Music Groups

Broadway, Kingston Ask
\$13,479.30 in Suit

New York, April 11 (Special)—Damages of \$13,479.30 are sought by two Kingston motion picture theatres in a suit filed this week in Federal Court here against the American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers under the Sherman and Clayton anti-trust laws. The amount represents treble damages and is asked by the Broadway and the Kingston theatres.

The suit is brought by 157 independent operators in New York, New Jersey, Connecticut and Massachusetts for total damages of \$606,784. The operators, in a 149-page complaint, charge that A. S. C. A. P. maintained an illegal monopoly by forcing them to take out music licenses before any films were permitted to be exhibited, despite the fact that the motion picture producers already have contracts with A. S. C. A. P. governing the use of all music in films.

Although no theatre exhibitor is able to use more than 2,500 compositions controlled by the defendant in any one year, the suit states, the exhibitor is forced to purchase the performing rights to about ten times that number.

The operators of the two local theatres, The Kimbro Operating Corp., has made payment to A. S. C. A. P. of \$4,493.10. The three-fold return of this amount is sought.

Local Draft Board Lists Recent Classifications

The following is the list of recent classification by the local draft board:

1C—Floyd Henry Sanders
2339—Townsend J. Rifenbary
2311—Charles Patrick Berardi
S3097—Donald Hicks

1B—1596—Thomas J. Callahan
1963—Arthur Lee Williams
1291—Frank Smith

3A—693A Edward Robbins
590—Sun Bing Eng

2B—27—Andrew W. Plapp

One-Man Defense

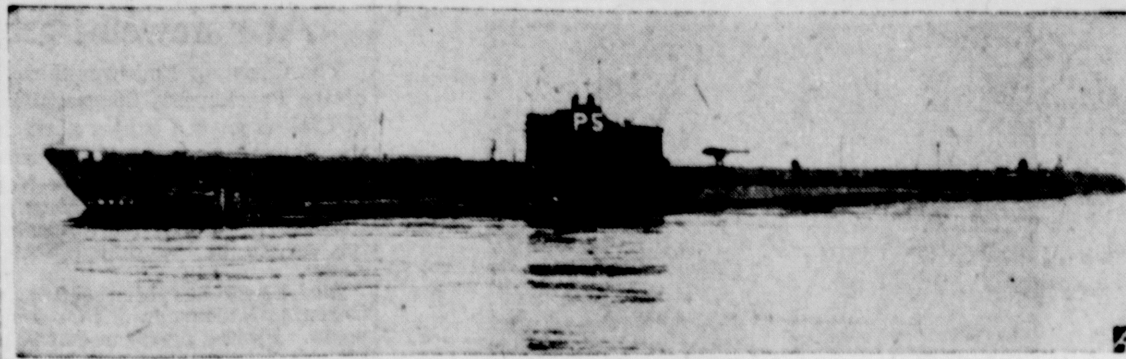
Lewiston, Mont.—Some fellow intends to get all his eggs into one basket—and keep them there.

These classified adds appeared, one below the other:

"Wanted to buy: 50 laying hens. Phone 5-287."

"Wanted to buy: 30-30 rifle. Phone 5-287."

U. S. SUBMARINE BELIEVED LOST



The United States submarine Perch was reported by the Navy Department to be overdue a month, and is presumed to be lost in the Western Pacific.

falling on that date, was given a surprise remembrance.

Wednesday evening at the schoolhouse final examination tests were given the West Shokan Red Cross first aid class by Dr. Kurt Lowenthal. Miss Lydia Scott of Shokan also took the tests. Homer Markle, Jr., Olive defense chairman, who was accompanied by the Rev. August Pfau, outlined further projects in the defense work. At the conclusion of the tests, Trusee Mabel Weidner in behalf of the class members presented the doctor with an electric clock and Mrs. Lowenthal with a basket of flowers.

At the "poison gas" meeting

held Thursday evening and largely attended at the Olive Bridge I. O. F. hall, Chairman Homer Markle, Jr., announced that new first aid classes reduced to ten hours, will be started next Tuesday evening at the Shokan schoolhouse and Wednesday evening in West Shokan. Air raid wardens and auxiliary police are required to take the course. At the Olive Bridge meeting the two first lieutenants in charge at the Brown Station barracks, demonstrated the use of the army gas mask and told generally of the use of poison gasses in chemical warfare. At the beginning of the meeting Captains Edmund C. Burgher and Peter R.

Crawford of Olive auxiliary police and air raid wardens were introduced.

Warns Constipated Folks About Lazy Liver

Many doctors say constipation with its headaches, mental dullness, that half alive feeling often result if liver bile doesn't flow freely every day into your intestines—so take Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets to insure gentle yet thorough bowel movements. Olive Tablets are simply wonderful to stir up liver bile secretion and tone up muscular intestinal action. 15¢, 30¢, 60¢. All drug stores.

THE LAST TWO FEET

"Most products travel a long way from the maker to the buyer, but the most important part of the whole trip is the last two feet across this counter, where the sale is made. Want to know how a manufacturer can help me most in moving his goods these last two feet?"



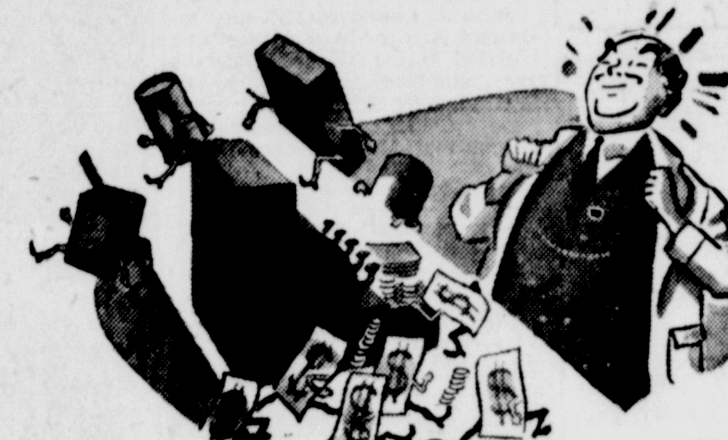
1. "Funny how some manufacturers go to all the trouble of making and shipping good products...without bothering to tell people how good they are or where to buy them. There are goods on my shelves from all over the country, but they'd have wasted the trip, if people didn't come in here and ask for them."



3. "Now that we're at war, with big news breaking every day, people are reading newspapers more carefully than ever. The ads, too...mine and my manufacturers'. They read the ads in the local paper, they come in here asking for a product by name, and it scoots across these last two feet of space."



2. "Look at selling the way I do, two feet away from the shoppers, and you soon learn what kind of advertising does the best job of telling the public about a manufacturer's product. I mean newspaper advertising, of course...the medium that reaches everybody in town...the medium I use most regularly myself."



4. "There's heavy, two-way traffic across this counter these days, with dollars and dimes headed for my cash register and good products headed for the customers. The more I sell, the better off my manufacturers are; so the smart ones boost their goods across the counter by consistent newspaper advertising."

There, in the words of a successful retailer, is the story of how to help a product across the retail counter...the most important part of the trip from manufacturer to consumer. It's especially true under wartime conditions that manufacturers produce more sales for their retailers...and themselves...when they advertise in local newspapers.



ORPHEUM

NOW PLAYING
ALL NEW SHOW

"PASTOR HALL"

WILFRID LAWSON • NOVA PILBEAM • SEYMOUR HICKS
HENRY ARNETTA
IRIS MEREDITH in "Caught in the Act"

WED. THURS. FRI. SAT.
JUDY CANOVA in "SLEEPY TIME GAL"

Broadway



WEDNESDAY, THURSDAY, FRIDAY
Robert Young, Marsha Hunt in
"JOE SMITH, AMERICAN"

Kingston

THREE DAYS STARTING TOMORROW
DOUBLE PREVUE TONITE

BACK FROM THE DEAD!

WITH MUSCLES OF STEEL
and BRAIN OF DEATH, the
MONSTER CRUSHES
EVERYTHING
IN HIS PATH!



The GHOST of
Frankenstein
Lon CHANEY • Bela LUGOSI
RALPH BELLAMY • HARDWICKE

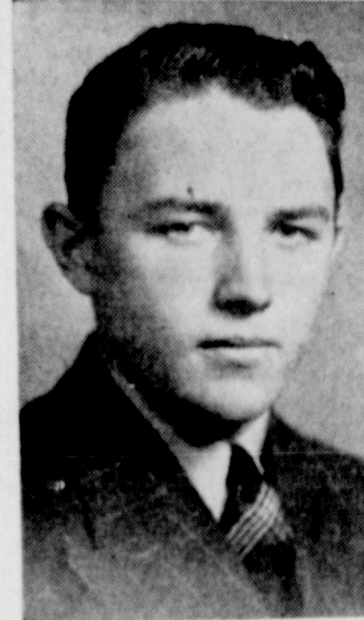
Starts Fri. Prevue Thu. Nite
"The Lady Has Plans"
with
Paulette Goddard,
Ray Milland

LAST TIMES TODAY
"Song of the Islands"
starring
BETTY GRABLE
Victor Mature, Jack Oakie

SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

SOCIETIES • CLUBS • PERSONALS

Fraternity Pledgee Vacca-Martin Nuptials Held



ROBERT L. BREITHAUPT

Robert L. Breithaupt, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Lee Breithaupt of Phenicia, has recently pledged to the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity at Colgate University.

Region Leader Will Address A. Z. A.

There will be a special joint-meeting of the A. Z. A.-B. Z. B. clubs at 8 o'clock tonight at the Uptown Center on Franklin street, for the purpose of securing charters to Aleph Zadik Aleph, the national Jewish youth organization of B'nai B'rith. The local A. Z. A., comprised of Jewish boys between the ages of 15 and 21, and the B. Z. B., for Jewish girls in the same age group, are sponsored by Zephaniah Lodge No. 131, B'nai B'rith, of Kingston.

Hyman H. Hayes, of New Haven, Conn., Director of A. Z. A. for the New York District Grand Lodge No. 1, B'nai B'rith, will address the young people and outline the "five-fold and full" program of A. Z. A. Mr. Hayes has been actively identified with A. Z. A. for the past 11 years and has served for three years as the New York Director of A. Z. A. activities. He is a member of the advisory committee of the youth division of the New York Civilian Defense Volunteer office, and a member of the National Conference of Jewish Youth Organizations. In the past year, Mr. Hayes has been a speaker before youth groups for the National Conference of Christians and Jews, and is well qualified to discuss the problems confronting the youth of America.

All members of the A. Z. A. and B. Z. B., as well as other Jewish boys and girls interested in community service, scouting, athletics, cultural, religious and social activities and leadership training are urged to attend.

Wyatt-Wulschleger

New Paltz, April 13—The Rev. Gerrit Wulschleger of the New Paltz Reformed Church and his brother, the Rev. Willard Wulschleger, officiated at the wedding of their sister, Miss Janet M. Wulschleger and C. Arthur Wyatt, Jr., at the third Reformed Church in Albany, Monday, April 6. The bride is a graduate of State Teachers College, Albany and taught school in South Kortright. Mr. Wyatt was graduated from Lafayette College and is a senior in Albany Medical School.

Girl Scout Rummage Sale

TROOP NO. 7
41 NORTH FRONT ST.
WEEK OF APRIL 19th
Anyone wishing to donate, call Mrs. Raymond Golden, 3099-J or Mrs. Freese 2128-J.

For Quality Economy Loveliness

A Fad Permanent
Entire \$2 up
Head 2 up
Open Evenings by Appointment
FAD BEAUTY SALON
63 BROADWAY, PHONE 3489



"Find myself working overtime on these RITZ CRACKERS"

You know you're getting the best when you buy Ritz crackers. The tempting goodness and fine quality of Ritz are found in all the 500 varieties of crackers and cookies identified by the red Nabisco seal. Look for it when you buy.

BAKED BY NABISCO • NATIONAL BISCUIT COMPANY

Engagement Announced



MISS HELEN ATKINS

Mrs. V. E. Atkins of New Paltz announces the engagement of her daughter, Helen, to Roger Juckett, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Juckett, also of New Paltz. Miss Atkins' father was the late L. W. Atkins of Kyserike.

Miss Atkins is a student at New Paltz Normal, a member of the

Arethusa Sorority, and has recently been elected to Sigma Pi Sigma, honorary scholastic society of the school.

Mr. Juckett is studying at the New Brunswick Theological Seminary and will fill the pulpit of the Middle Collegiate Church in New York city during the summer months.

Chaplain of Hospital Addresses Court Santa Maria, C.D. of A.

On Thursday evening, April 9 at K. of C. Hall, the members of Court Santa Maria No. 164, Catholic Daughters of America, had the pleasure of hearing an instructive talk by the Rev. Austin V. Carey, chaplain of the Benedictine Hospital. His subject was on what is known as "The Eastern or Greek Church". He traced the origin of many of the various rites and compared them with those of the western or Latin Church. The Court deeply appreciated the honor or Father Carey has shown it.

At the business meeting which followed acknowledgments of appreciation and thanks were read from the Chaplains Aid Association for rosaries and religious articles sent by the Court, also from the officers of the A.E.F. for box of cheer sent the boys in service some time ago.

The court has been invited to attend the 29th anniversary banquet of Court Patricia No. 195, which is to be held at the Palatine Hotel, Newburgh, Tuesday evening, also to the 35th anniversary banquet of Court Irenita, No. 69, which is to be held at the Nelson House, Poughkeepsie, May 12.

A unit has been formed to make Scapulars for the boys in service and many members volunteered this work.

The annual national Communion Sunday will be May 3. The court will receive Holy Communion at

St. Joseph's Church, which will be followed by a Communion breakfast. All members are urged to attend this service.

Entertains at Shower

Mrs. Jacob Francis, Jr., entertained at a miscellaneous shower for Mrs. John Olbert formerly Miss Marcia Buddington of West Park, Friday evening, April 10, at the home of the bride's sister, Mrs. Joseph Motrie, 139 Stephen street.

The room and tables were attractive in red, white and blue. Mrs. Olbert received many beautiful gifts. Those who attended were Mrs. John Olbert, Mrs. Simon Buddington, Mrs. Joseph Motrie, Miss Shirley Buddington, Mrs. Asa Buddington, Mrs. Saul Smith, Mrs. Virgil Kelly, Mrs. Ernest Ryan, Mrs. Edwin Ashdown, Mrs. Lorenzo Pardee, Mrs. Milfred Wendland, Mrs. Raymond O'Brien, Mrs. Oscar Wolfsteig, Mrs. Peggy Neer, Mrs. Marion King, Mrs. Raymond Zee, Mrs. John Quick, Mrs. Millie Noble and the Misses Gertrude Camp, Vivien Wolfsteig, Peggy Appa, Erma Appa, Audrey Kidd, Catherine Bodie, Jacqueline Robinson and Caroline Ackert. Those unable to attend were Mrs. Alwyn Buddington, Mrs. Frank Ennis, Mrs. Frank Motrie, Mrs. Edith Ennis, Mrs. Henry Wolfsteig, the Misses Catherine Locke, Mary Lucas, Katherine Kelder, Roberta Mills, Ella Ryan, Ethel Bishop, Marjorie Myers, Marjorie Jordan and Lillian Fuscardo.

Bride-Elect and Shower Hostesses



MISS RUTH BRINNIER



MISS RUTH BRITT



MISS BETTIE GILL



MISS JEAN LARKIN

Miss Ruth C. Brinnier, daughter of Mr. Parker K. Brinnier of 26 Pearl street, was honored at two bridal showers this week-end. Her marriage to Corporal Chester S. Bliss, son of Mr. and Mrs. Franklin Bliss, will take place this month.

Friday evening, the Misses Ruth C. Britt and Bettie Gill were co-hostesses at a linen shower and buffet supper given at the home of Miss Britt on the Plank Road. Decorations were in lavender. Guests were the Misses Olive Munson, Mayme Hutton, Jean Larkin, Margie Fitzgerald, Catherine Locke, Margaret Hutton, Mary O'Connor, Helen Rice, Hazel Kaufman, Elizabeth Schwarzwald, Nancy Boice, Edna Britt, Marion Britt and Mrs. Edwin Finnigan.

Miss Jean Larkin entertained Saturday afternoon at a shower and tea at her home, 14 Pearl street. Mrs. Parker K. Brinnier and Mrs. Franklin Bliss assisted the hostess by pouring. Decorations in lavender and yellow were carried out at the tea table by yellow tapers, flowers and a shower cake.

Honor C. E. Leader At Farewell Party

The Christian Endeavor Society of the Ponckhockie Congregational Church gave a supper party in the dining room of the church, Sunday evening, in honor of Nelson Lewis, a former president of the society who left this morning for service in the United States Army.

Mr. Lewis has been active in Christian Endeavor work for some years. He was president last year of the Ulster County Christian Endeavor Union and is at present its publicity director. He is also regional director of the West Hudson District of the state C. E. Union.

Mr. Lewis has also been active in the work of the church and Sunday School, has been an officer in the church board and is a member of the choir.

Tributes were given to Mr. Lewis by Frank P. Elmendorf, chairman of the Board of Trustees of the church, by Miss Ruth Parslow, a former president of the Christian Endeavor, by Miss Alice Williams, president of the society now, and by Mrs. Burdette R. Tuttle, organist and chorister of the church. A complete utility kit was presented to him and he responded to the tributes and urged the society to carry on the work to the best of their ability.

A duet, "Jesus I Come," by Stebbins, was sung by Mr. and Mrs. Charles McGinnis, a solo, "God Understands," by Ackley was sung by Miss Alice Williams and two numbers, Mason's "Are Ye Aye?" and Meredith's "The Lord Bless Thee" were sung by all accompanied by Mrs. Tuttle.

Those present were Frank P. Elmendorf, Mr. and Mrs. Charles McGinnis, Mr. and Mrs. Burdette R. Tuttle, the Misses Alice Williams, Ruth Parslow, Kathleen Plankenhorn, Violet Stoller, Genevieve Stoller, Helen Burzee, Bernadette Burzee and Donald Williams, Alfred Flowers and Charles McGinnis, Jr.

Miss Elizabeth Cruickshank Is Bride of John E. Fuller

Before an altar banked with palms, daffodils and pearly gladioli, the Pine Hill Methodist Church, Saturday, April 11, the wedding of Miss Elizabeth Gertrude Cruickshank, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William H. Cruickshank of Big Indian, to John E. Fuller of Stratford, Conn., son of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin J. Fuller, took place. The Rev. Elmer B. Bostock of the New Paltz Methodist Church officiated at the ceremony.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a traditional white satin gown with sweetheart neckline and a family veil of illusion lace caught by a heart shaped cap. She carried daffodil and pearly gladioli. The bridesmaids, Miss Nancy Sanford and Miss June Close wore gowns of leaf green with Juliet cap to match and carried daffodils. James Morrison of Cornwall-on-Hudson acted as best man. Ushers were James Fuller and William H. Cruickshank, Jr.

A reception was held at the home of the bride's parents for the bridal party, immediate family and close friends. After a short trip through New York state, they will be at home in Bridgeport, Conn.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

The bride is a graduate of Margaretville Central School. Mr. Fuller attended Michigan State College where he was a member of the Alpha Phi Omega fraternity and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He is employed as an engineer at the Vought-Sikorsky Aircraft Co.

SOFT BASQUE FROCK



MARIAN MARTIN

"It's smart to look feminine... casual... young this season," says Marian Martin with Pattern 9985. The long-waisted bodice lines are softened by a tapering, pointed panel and side gathers. Those simple revers give a tailored note.

Pattern 9985 may be ordered only in misses' and women's sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30 and 32. Size 16 requires 3 1/4 yards 39 inch fabric.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (plus ONE CENT to cover cost of mailing) for this Marian Martin Pattern. Be sure to write plainly your SIZE, NAME, ADDRESS and STYLE NUMBER.

Your Spring Pattern Book comes to you for just 15 CENTS extra. It's packed with new styles—defense work clothes, classic sportswear, trim town wear, gay afternoon and evening attire.

Send your order to The Kingston Daily Freeman, Pattern Department, 232 W. 18th St., New York, N. Y.

Nature With Patience Saves Many Heart Victims

Nature, with proper patient and medical co-operation, saves many a heart victim by short-circuiting the blood flow between the surface arteries of the heart.

This was revealed at a Los Angeles Heart association meeting by Dr. Richard D. Evans reporting on new scientific advances in the diagnosis and care of coronary thrombosis, or the formation of clots in the coronary arteries which narrows the heart with blood.

The secret of nature's remedy, Dr. Evans said, has been discovered by the use of injection of an opaque solution in conjunction with the X-ray.

Normally, he reported, there is little connection between one artery and another, which is true of the two supplied by the aorta, or great heart artery, and which run over the surface of the heart on opposite sides, supplying the respective areas with blood.

If a clot plugs up one of these coronary arteries, that part of the heart formerly getting blood from it is cut off from its supply and becomes starved, he stated.

But, the speaker continued, the new method of investigation has demonstrated that in many instances the artery from the other side sends out new blood vessels across the heart which connect with the diseased muscle, or starved heart section, thus largely undoing the damage the clot has done.

So, he reported, with this ailment—more than 50 per cent—will get well if they are tied over the critical period of some six weeks while nature is developing the new blood channel.

But, the speaker continued, the new method of investigation has demonstrated that in many instances the artery from the other side sends out new blood vessels across the heart which connect with the diseased muscle, or starved heart section, thus largely undoing the damage the clot has done.

So, he reported, with this ailment—more than 50 per cent—will get well if they are tied over the critical period of some six weeks while nature is developing the new blood channel.

But, the speaker continued, the new method of investigation has demonstrated that in many instances the artery from the other side sends out new blood vessels across the heart which connect with the diseased muscle, or starved heart section, thus largely undoing the damage the clot has done.

So, he reported, with this ailment—more than 50 per cent—will get well if they are tied over the critical period of some six weeks while nature is developing the new blood channel.

But, the speaker continued, the new method of investigation has demonstrated that in many instances the artery from the other side sends out new blood vessels across the heart which connect with the diseased muscle, or starved heart section, thus largely undoing the damage the clot has done.

So, he reported, with this ailment—more than 50 per cent—will get well if they are tied over the critical period of some six weeks while nature is developing the new blood channel.

But, the speaker continued, the new method of investigation has demonstrated that in many instances the artery from the other side sends out new blood vessels across the heart which connect with the diseased muscle, or starved heart section, thus largely undoing the damage the clot has done.

So, he reported, with this ailment—more than 50 per cent—will get well if they are tied over the critical period of some six weeks while nature is developing the new blood channel.

But, the speaker continued, the new method of investigation has demonstrated that in many instances the artery from the other side sends out new blood vessels across the heart which connect with the diseased muscle, or starved heart section, thus largely undoing the damage the clot has done.

Good Taste Today

By Emily Post

(Author of "Etiquette," "The Personality of a House," "The Book of Social Usage," etc.)

WHAT TO DO WHEN YOU DAMAGE ARTICLE IN HOME OF HOSTESS.

The helplessness as well as the distress of the guest who damages something belonging to her hostess, is described by a reader who broke a beautiful dish.

"I have tried everywhere to match it," she tells me, "but it is not to be found. So I sent the best I could. This hostess has just telephoned to thank me, but I could hear she was not a bit pleased. I wish I had asked you first, but I was so upset I could think only of finding another dish. Was I wrong? If I was, then what should I have done?"

If the dish was the same kind of china and near enough to look well with her china, then you were quite right. But if you sent her a completely unmatched dish (which I have known many people to do), it would really have been better to do nothing—unless you can get the pieces and have a first-class repairer mend it.

Sister An Ineffectual Chaperon

Dear Mrs. Post: Don't you consider it improper for a young girl (16) to stay overnight with her boy friend's sister while the parents are out of town and there is no one in the house with the three young people except a young maid? Neither my daughter nor the other young people, and most surprisingly the boy's parents, can see anything out of the way about it. Would it be different if the girls were best friends and the boy just a brother rather than the boy and girl best friends and the girl simply the sister?

Answer: I think so, yes, decidedly. Curiously enough, a boy is considered an excellent chaperon for his sister, but a sister is no chaperon at all for her brother. This is perhaps beside the point, which is that if the girls were very great friends and she had stayed there often when the brother was not at home, then the fact that he might be at home would be quite different from going to stay with a girl because she likes the brother. Surely it would give Mrs. Grundy a chance to spread very unpleasant and even hurtful comments.

Emily Post now offers two new booklets that will be helpful to you in home entertaining. "The Etiquette of Table Setting," and "The Etiquette of Service." Send for them, enclosing ten cents in coins and a three-cent stamp for each booklet ordered. Address Emily Post, care of Kingston Daily Freeman, Box 75, Station O, New York, N. Y.

Home Service

LOVELY GROOMING BY SHORT-CUT WAY



Well-Turned Out Girl Gets Job
"Where does SHE get the time to look so glamorous?" unsuccessful job-seekers grumble. "I don't stand a chance."

Yet, in all likelihood, the beautifully-groomed girl doesn't "get the time." No one does today!

But if you know short-cut methods, an about 35 minutes a day you can not only care for grooming essentials—like bathing—but can care for the little extras that make all the difference.

For instance, you brush your hair of course, but dust WILL collect, giving a dingy look. To keep your hair clean and shining between shampoos, just rub OFF the dust with a towel—every few brush strokes.

Then, if you apply face cream with both hands instead of one, you can cream face and neck in the time it may take now to cream just the face.

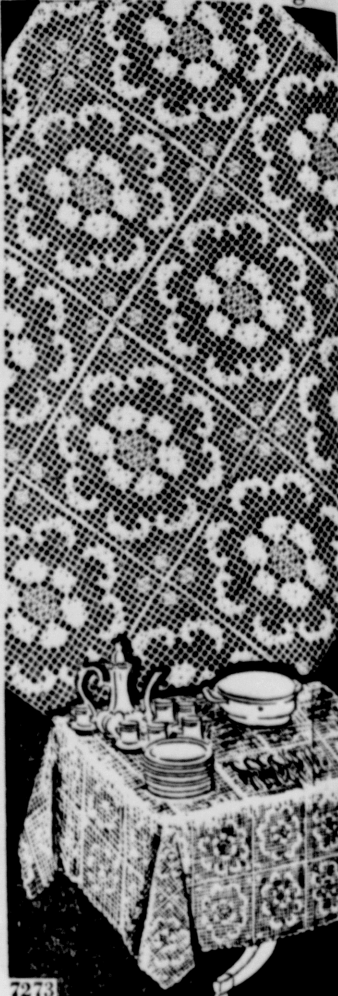
With the well-groomed girl, you know, a lovely complexion doesn't stop at the chin line!

To schedule your time for good grooming, see our new 32-page booklet. It tells quick, efficient ways to care for skin, hair, nails, hands and feet. Also suggests time-saving grooming routines for business girls, home women.

Send 10c (plus one cent to cover cost of mailing) for your copy of "The Quick Way To Smart Grooming" to Kingston Daily Freeman, Home Service, 635 Sixth Ave., New York, N. Y. Be sure to write plainly your name, address, and the name of booklet.

avenue, Tuesday they will leave for New York and are expected to return here late Tuesday evening.

Handsome Accessories Are Inexpensive In String



by Alice Brooks

Be resourceful—crochet a luxury cloth at little cost! This simple 6-let crochet square can be used for large and small accessories. Pattern 7273 contains instructions and chart for making square; illustration of it and stitches; materials needed; photograph of square.

To obtain this pattern send ten cents (plus one cent to cover cost of mailing) to Kingston Daily Freeman, Household Arts Dept., 259 W. 14th street, New York, N. Y. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS and PATTERN NUMBER.

T. B. Chief Death Cause Among Younger People

Although medicine and allied sciences have forged ahead in methods of treatment, tuberculosis remains the chief contributor to the death rate among persons 21 to 35 in the United States, Dr. Dean A. Clark, National Institute of Health surgeon, told members of the health division, Council of Social Agencies.

Washington has the highest tuberculosis death rate in the country, Dr. Clark said, and is also the highest in venereal infections among cities of 500,000 population or more.

Throughout the country, 40 persons out of every 100,000 white and 200 from the same number in the Negro population died from the disease. But in Washington 80 deaths for every 100,000 white population were reported, Dr. Clark declared.

In the District of Columbia there is also an urgent need for the addition of a mental hygiene branch to the Health department, he said. "There is no branch of medicine in the district which is so inaccessible to the low income group."

Speaking of accidental blindness, Dr. Clark said mishaps that occur in the home are the largest single cause of blindness. Poor housing conditions were present in 32 per cent of the cases reported.

Dutch Guiana

Dutch Guiana figured in one of history's most spectacular trades—and most spectacular blunders. In 1667 Holland gave New Netherland (roughly what is now New York state)—to England in exchange for the colony that is now Dutch Guiana. Tropical colonies were more valued at that time than those in colder climates—and South America seemed more promising than North America.

Today the population of New York state is about 75 times greater than that of Dutch Guiana—and there are 13 cities in the modern New Netherland which surpass Paramaribo, Dutch Guiana's largest city, with its 54,852 inhabitants.

Today Dutch Guiana figures again in history for the world's major supplies of bauxite, principal source of aluminum, are located there.

YOU GIRLS! 13 to 25 Who Suffer DYSMENORRHEA

Which Makes You Tired, Nervous—If at such times pain and distress of functional monthly disturbances make you feel weak, dragged out, cranky, nervous—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound—made especially for women!

Pinkham's Compound not only helps relieve monthly pain (cramps, headache, backache), but also helps soothe nervousness of such days when due to this cause. Taken regularly through the month—it helps build up resistance against such symptoms. Thousands upon thousands of women helped! Follow label directions.

Designed for Beauty — an — Alyce Permanent including shampoo, set & trim...all work guaranteed...expert operators. FOR APPOINTMENT — PHONE 4025-W.

ALYCE BEAUTY SALON AT OUR NEW LOCATION 7 HARWICH ST.

Agreement Alone Will Stave Off Labor Showdown

Boosters of Restrictive Legislation Give Notice They'll Consider Waiver Only

Washington, April 13 (AP)—Advocates of restrictive labor legislation served notice today that only an agreement by unions to waive overtime pay for a 48-hour work week in war industries would avert them in their efforts to force a congressional showdown on this question next week.

Senator Connally (D-Tex.) paved the way for such a showdown by inviting those of different mind to argue their case if he is successful in bringing before the senate his bill to permit the government to take over strike-bound war plants, freezing working conditions and labor relations in such plants.

Connally predicted a majority of his colleagues would vote to consider the measure when the question comes up next Monday.

"I'm going to tell them if they want a showdown, this is the time to get it," he said. "If we get the bill up, then we can thresh out the whole labor question."

Senator Lee (D-Ola.), who has been in the vanguard of those urging suspension of the 40-hour week, said he would welcome settlement of the issue through a voluntary agreement between labor and management. He said, however, that nothing short of such an accomplishment would satisfy him and others of like views.

As the house got back to work on this general subject, its judiciary committee studied a piece of labor-industrial legislation which would force both unions and business and trade associations to register and report details of their finances and lists of their officers.

Hearings Resumed
The House Naval Committee resumed hearings on a measure introduced jointly by Chairman Vinson (D-Ga.) and Rep. Smith (D-Va.) to limit war profits to six per cent, suspend the 40-hour work week, and freeze the closed shop status in plants with defense contracts but which Vinson announced he would offer a new substitute measure.

This new bill would establish: A 48-hour work week—instead of the present 40 hours—with time and one-half pay beginning after that ceiling was reached.

An eight per cent profit limitation on all war work on contracts over \$100,000, with a \$6,000 "cushion profit allowance" to provide "an incentive to encourage the conversion of small industry to war production."

The status quo of unions in war plants; in other words, those plants now operating as closed shops would retain that status for the duration of the war, while unions would be prevented from converting present open shops.

A \$5 maximum for initiation fees to any union.

A system of "incentive bonuses" for workers in a move to speed up individual effort in war production.

Both houses scheduled only routine business today.

MARLBOROUGH

Marlborough, April 14—The Catholic Daughters of America, Court Santa Maria, held a covered dish social beginning at 6:30 o'clock Thursday evening. Following a short business meeting cards were enjoyed. Members and their families were invited to attend. Mrs. Roy Barry was general chairman and was assisted by other members of the court. A proposal on construction of a new sidewalk in the village by the W.P.A. was approved by the town board recently. The walk, badly needed since the new Central School has been built, will be along state highway 9-W, from the feed mill of Supervisor Cluett Schantz to the intersection of Birdsall avenue on route 9-W. The contract calls for a six-foot walk, concrete, with a hand rail along the outer side for further protection of the children who will use the sidewalk. The work handled as a WPA project will get under way May 1, if not before that date.

Jack Schelenger, physical instructor of the Marlborough Central School, who resigned to take a position with the Pennsylvania Railroad, and left for his new post last week, was given a farewell party Tuesday by the students of the school. The party was arranged by the Girls' Leaders' Club of which Miss Tessie Pendino is president, assisted by Miss Emily Patterson, girls' physical coach. The cheering staff of the school led cheers and Paul Maroney, music director, led the singing. Mr. Schelenger was presented with gifts from the Leaders' Club, the board of education and the faculty members.

Assistant Scout Master Anthony Bucci finished a one-week course in life saving at the Cornell Military Academy last week. Already a life scout, he has now become an Eagle Scout, highest scouting rank. Anthony is a student in the Marlborough Central High School.

The regular meeting of the Marlborough Parent-Teacher Association will be held on Wednesday evening, the business meeting beginning at 7:30 o'clock. The president, Mrs. H. Townsend Velie, will preside.

Harold Christoffer has returned from the Veterans' Hospital, the Bronx, to his home here after being a patient there since last January.

Dartball Dinner Tickets In Hands of Captains

Tickets for the Federation dartball game play-off dinner which will be held at the Fair Street Reformed Church on Friday evening, April 24, will be distributed to the captains of the teams of the two leagues on Tuesday evening at the federation party at the municipal auditorium. All those desiring to secure tickets for the dinner and to witness the play-off game may secure them from their team captain after that time. The tickets will be distributed by Howard Minard and all captains are asked to contact him tomorrow evening at the auditorium.

The federation party Tuesday evening at the municipal auditorium will start at 8:15 o'clock and all members of the federation and their friends are invited to attend. Admission will be by tickets which are free. It is not necessary to secure a ticket for each member of the family, but all minors must be accompanied by parents.

Financial and Commercial

New York City Produce Market

New York, April 13 (AP)—(State Dept. Agr. & Mkts.)—The demand was moderate for apples and Baldwin and McIntosh apples were higher in price. Apples Hudson valley district, bu. bskt., tub or open box, various grades, quality and condition variable, Baldwin 2 1/2 in. min. 1.75-2.00, McIntosh 2 1/2 in. min. and up 2.00-2.25, some 2.50-2.75, Newton Pippin 2 1/2 in. min. 1.50-2.00, Northern Spy 2 1/2 in. min. 1.75-2.25, Rome Beauty 3 in. min. 1.85-90.

Flour steady; spring patents \$6.50-\$6.75; soft winter straights \$6.50-\$6.75; hard winter straights \$6.50-\$6.75. Rye flour steady; fancy patents \$5.45-\$5.60.

Cornmeal steady; fine white granulated \$2.87 1/2; yellow \$2.62 1/2. Buckwheat steady; export and domestic (100 lbs.) \$2.35 nominal. Feed steady; western bran, per ton, basis Buffalo \$41.50.

Pork steady; export, F. N. Y., mess (200 lb. bbl.) \$39.25; family (50 to 60 lbs.) \$28.50.

Cheese steady; yellow and house \$9.29 nominal. Beans steady; marrow \$8.50-\$9; pea \$5.15; red kidney \$5.15-\$5.25; white kidney \$9.75; yellow eye \$8.75.

Whites: Jobbing sales of fancy to extra fancy 34-35 1/2, wholesale sales of fancy to extra fancy 31 1/2-33 1/2, nearby and midwestern specialties 31, nearby and midwestern standards 30 1/2-31 1/2, brown: Nearby and midwestern fancy to extra fancy 30 1/2-32 1/2, nearby and midwestern specialties 30 1/2.

Butter 2 days receipts 1,196,902; firmer. Creamery, higher than 18 1/2 score and premium marks 38 1/2-39 1/2, 92 score (cash market) 38.88-91 score 35 1/2-37 1/2, 85-87 score unquoted.

Cheese 2 days receipts 436,845; steady. State, whole milk flats, held, 1940 27-29 1/2; held 1941 27-28 1/2; current make 23-23 1/2.

Quotations by Morgan Davis & Co., members of the New York Stock Exchange, 60 Beaver street, New York city, branch office, 48 Main street, R. B. Osterhout, manager.

QUOTATIONS AT 2 O'CLOCK
Allegheny Ludlum Steel 29
American Airlines 18 1/2
American Can Co. 61
American Chain Co. 61
American International 8
American Locomotive Co. 10 1/2
American Rolling Mills 10 1/2
American Radiator 4 1/4
Am. Smelting & Refining Co. 39 1/2
American Tel. & Tel. 11 1/2
American Tobacco Class B. 37 1/2
Anacosta Copper 25 1/2
Atch., Topeka & Santa Fe. 35 1/2
Atlantic Refining Co. 18
Aviation Corp. 3 1/4
Baldwin Locomotive 11 1/2
Baltimore & Ohio Ry. 34 1/2
Benedict Aviation Co. 34 1/2
Bethlehem Steel 57 1/2
Briggs Mfg. Co. 18
Burroughs Adding Mach. Co. 67 1/2
Canadian Pacific Ry. 48 1/2
Case, J. I. 61
Celanese Corp. 16 1/2
Cerro de Pasco Copper 30 1/2
Chesapeake & Ohio R.R. 29 1/2
Chrysler Corp. 53 1/2
Columbia Gas & Elec. 11 1/2
Commercial Solvents 8 1/4
Consolidated Edison 11 1/2
Consolidated Oil 5 1/2
Continental Can Co. 23 1/2
Curtiss Wright Common. 7 1/4
Cuban American Sugar 6 1/2
Del. & Hudson 8 1/2
Douglas Aircraft 58 1/2
Eastern Airlines 18 1/2
Eastman Kodak 11 1/2
Electric Boat 11 1/2
E. I. DuPont 11 1/2
General Electric Co. 24
General Motors 34
General Foods Corp. 26 1/2
Goodyear Tire & Rubber 13 1/2
Great Northern, Pfd. 22 1/2
Hercules Powder 56 1/2
Houdaille Hershey B. 9 1/2
Hudson Motors 4 1/4
International Harvester Co. 43 1/2
International Nickel 25 1/2
International Tel. & Tel. 21 1/2
Johns-Manville & Co. 56 1/2
Jones & Laughlin 20 1/2
Kennecott Copper 31 1/2
Lehigh Valley R.R. 23 1/2
Liggett Myers Tobacco B. 54 1/2
Loews, Inc. 39 1/2
Lockhead Aircraft 20
Mack Trucks, Inc. 30 1/2
McKesson & Robbins 26 1/2
Montgomery Ward & Co. 26 1/2
Motors Products Corp. 5 1/2
Nash Kelvator 5 1/2
National Can 13 1/2
National Power & Light. 13 1/2
National Biscuit 13 1/2
National Dairy Products 13 1/2
New York Central R.R. 7 1/2
North American Co. 7 1/2
Northern Pacific Co. 5 1/2
Packard Motors 21 1/2
Pan American Airways 12 1/2
Paramount Pictures 13 1/2
Pennsylvania R.R. 21 1/2
Pepsi Cola 18 1/2
Phelps Dodge 27 1/2
Phillips Petroleum 33
Public Service of N. J. 10 1/2
Pullman Co. 23 1/2
Radio Corp. of America 23 1/2
Republic Steel 16 1/2
Reynolds Tobacco Class B. 48
Sears Roebuck & Co. 7 1/2
Socoy Vacuum 15
Southern Railroad Co. 15
Standard Brands Co. 3
Stan. Gas & El. Co. 6% Pfd. 34 1/2
Standard Oil of Ind. 22
Standard Oil of N. J. 47 1/2
Studebaker Corp. 32
Texas Corp. 32
Texas Pacific Land Trust. 30 1/2
Timken Roller Bearing Co. 72 1/2
Union Pacific R.R. 7 1/2
United Gas Improvement 4
United Aircraft 30 1/2
U.S. Cast Iron Pipe 23 1/2
U.S. Rubber Co. 15 1/2
U.S. Steel Corp. 49 1/2
Western Union Tel. Co. 24 1/2
Westinghouse El. & Mfg. Co. 67 1/2
Woolworth (F. W.) 23 1/2
Yellow Truck & Coach 11 1/2

BOY SCOUT NEWS

Troop No. 36 of Saugerties was invested at a special church service last evening at the Saugerties Reformed Church. The Rev. John Neander introduced Charles Davis, chairman of the Ulster-Greene Council organization and extension committee and he served as master of ceremonies for the investiture. Dr. H. W. Keator presented to the Rev. Mr. Neander the charter for the new troop, Frank Mason, chairman of the Saugerties District, presented the troop committee with their commissions and pins. Larry Cahill, district commissioner, presented the scoutmaster with his commission and pin. Troop No. 38, under the leadership of Tom Wayne, put on the candlelight ceremony to induct the new boys as scouts. Executive Burns presented the pins and certificates asking members of Troop No. 38 to pin the tenderfoot pins on the new boys. Mr. Davis gave a short talk and then turned the meeting over to the Rev. Mr. Neander who charged the new scouts with their responsibilities. The hymn, "America," and the benediction closed the service.

AUTO DEALERS PROTEST

Retail automobile dealers of New Zealand, meeting in Auckland, protested against the indifference alleged to be shown by the government toward the crisis faced by the trade. The dealers, who are asking aid in their difficulties, point to the help given by D. G. Sullivan, Minister of Industries, to save the apple growers facing ruin because apples could no longer be exported. The government bought the entire crop. Any loss incurred in the marketing was borne by the country as a whole.

Eton College in Buckinghamshire, England, was founded by Henry VI in 1440 and was intended as a preparatory school for King's College, Cambridge.

15 Most Active Stocks

The 15 most active stock exchange issues for the week ended April 11 are:

Volume	Close	Chge.
Hupp Motors	29.200	1/2 +
Gen. Gas & El. A.	24.100	1/2 +
Nash-Kelvinator	21.600	5/8 +
Gen. Motors	20.900	3/4 -
Southern Pacific	20.300	1 1/2 +
General Electric	19.500	2 1/2 +
Packard	19.500	2 1/2 +
Pepsi-Cola	19.500	18 +
N. Y. Central	19.200	7 1/2 +
Libby McN. & L.	17.500	4 +
Aviation Corp.	17.400	3 1/2 +
Eric R. R. et.	16.400	3 1/2 +
Chrysler	16.100	5 1/2 -
U. S. Steel	15.700	40 +
Socoy-Vacuum	15.400	7 1/2 +

NEW YORK CURB EXCHANGE QUOTATIONS AT 2 O'CLOCK

Aluminum Corp. of America	31 1/2
Aluminum Limited	14 1/2
American Cynamid B.	31 1/2
American Gas & Elec.	14 1/2
American Superpower	31 1/2
Ballance Aircraft	25 1/2
Beech Aircraft	25 1/2
Bliss, E. W.	25 1/2
Carrier Corp.	25 1/2
Central Hudson Gas & Elec.	25 1/2
Cities Service	25 1/2
Creole Petroleum	25 1/2
Electric Bond & Share	25 1/2
Ford Motor Ltd.	25 1/2
Glen Alden Coal	25 1/2
Gulf Oil	25 1/2
Hecia Mines	25 1/2
Humble Oil	25 1/2
International Petroleum Ltd.	25 1/2
National Transit	25 1/2
Niagara Hudson Power	25 1/2
Pennroad Corp.	25 1/2
Republic Aviation	25 1/2
St. Regis Paper	25 1/2
Standard Oil of Kentucky	25 1/2
Technicolor Corp.	25 1/2
United Gas Corp.	25 1/2
United Light & Power A.	25 1/2
Wright Hargraves Mines	25 1/2

New York City Stocks

New York, April 13 (AP)—Stocks gained trifling ground on balance today in one of the slowest markets of the year.

Fractional advances were well distributed in the steels, rubbers, motors, utilities and coppers near the final hour. Ralls and aircrafts were neglected and industrial specialties irregular. Transactions were at the rate of approximately 250,000 shares.

A little support came in on the theory the recent decline shaped the market's position toward a technical rally. In general those who had tentative buying ideas were disposed to wait for better news and a clearer outline of the administration's inflation-control program, which was expected later this week.

Slightly ahead most of the time were U. S. Steel, Youngstown Sheet & Tube, S. S. Rubber, Common and Preferred, American Airlines, American Telephone, Consolidated Edison, Anaconda, Cerro de Pasco, American Smelting, Union Carbide and Westinghouse. Shares inclined to heaviness included Dow Chemical, Air Reduction, United Aircraft and Santa Fe.

Grains were lower in the commodities division while hogs and cotton rose. Bonds were mixed and narrow.

Cessna Aircraft, Glen Alden Coal, Gulf Oil and Pennroad made a good showing in an uneven curb. Off a bit were American Gas & Electric, Lake Shores Mines and Todd Shipyards, the last named on an odd lot sale.

Quotations by Morgan Davis & Co., members of the New York Stock Exchange, 60 Beaver street, New York city, branch office, 48 Main street, R. B. Osterhout, manager.

QUOTATIONS AT 2 O'CLOCK

Allegheny Ludlum Steel 29
American Airlines 18 1/2
American Can Co. 61
American Chain Co. 61
American International 8
American Locomotive Co. 10 1/2
American Rolling Mills 10 1/2
American Radiator 4 1/4
Am. Smelting & Refining Co. 39 1/2
American Tel. & Tel. 11 1/2
American Tobacco Class B. 37 1/2
Anacosta Copper 25 1/2
Atch., Topeka & Santa Fe. 35 1/2
Atlantic Refining Co. 18
Aviation Corp. 3 1/4
Baldwin Locomotive 11 1/2
Baltimore & Ohio Ry. 34 1/2
Benedict Aviation Co. 34 1/2
Bethlehem Steel 57 1/2
Briggs Mfg. Co. 18
Burroughs Adding Mach. Co. 67 1/2
Canadian Pacific Ry. 48 1/2
Case, J. I. 61
Celanese Corp. 16 1/2
Cerro de Pasco Copper 30 1/2
Chesapeake & Ohio R.R. 29 1/2
Chrysler Corp. 53 1/2
Columbia Gas & Elec. 11 1/2
Commercial Solvents 8 1/4
Consolidated Edison 11 1/2
Consolidated Oil 5 1/2
Continental Can Co. 23 1/2
Curtiss Wright Common. 7 1/4
Cuban American Sugar 6 1/2
Del. & Hudson 8 1/2
Douglas Aircraft 58 1/2
Eastern Airlines 18 1/2
Eastman Kodak 11 1/2
Electric Boat 11 1/2
E. I. DuPont 11 1/2
General Electric Co. 24
General Motors 34
General Foods Corp. 26 1/2
Goodyear Tire & Rubber 13 1/2
Great Northern, Pfd. 22 1/2
Hercules Powder 56 1/2
Houdaille Hershey B. 9 1/2
Hudson Motors 4 1/4
International Harvester Co. 43 1/2
International Nickel 25 1/2
International Tel. & Tel. 21 1/2
Johns-Manville & Co. 56 1/2
Jones & Laughlin 20 1/2
Kennecott Copper 31 1/2
Lehigh Valley R.R. 23 1/2
Liggett Myers Tobacco B. 54 1/2
Loews, Inc. 39 1/2
Lockhead Aircraft 20
Mack Trucks, Inc. 30 1/2
McKesson & Robbins 26 1/2
Montgomery Ward & Co. 26 1/2
Motors Products Corp. 5 1/2
Nash Kelvator 5 1/2
National Can 13 1/2
National Power & Light. 13 1/2
National Biscuit 13 1/2
National Dairy Products 13 1/2
New York Central R.R. 7 1/2
North American Co. 7 1/2
Northern Pacific Co. 5 1/2
Packard Motors 21 1/2
Pan American Airways 12 1/2
Paramount Pictures 13 1/2
Pennsylvania R.R. 21 1/2
Pepsi Cola 18 1/2
Phelps Dodge 27 1/2
Phillips Petroleum 33
Public Service of N. J. 10 1/2
Pullman Co. 23 1/2
Radio Corp. of America 23 1/2
Republic Steel 16 1/2
Reynolds Tobacco Class B. 48
Sears Roebuck & Co. 7 1/2
Socoy Vacuum 15
Southern Railroad Co. 15
Standard Brands Co. 3
Stan. Gas & El. Co. 6% Pfd. 34 1/2
Standard Oil of Ind. 22
Standard Oil of N. J. 47 1/2
Studebaker Corp. 32
Texas Corp. 32
Texas Pacific Land Trust. 30 1/2
Timken Roller Bearing Co. 72 1/2
Union Pacific R.R. 7 1/2
United Gas Improvement 4
United Aircraft 30 1/2
U.S. Cast Iron Pipe 23 1/2
U.S. Rubber Co. 15 1/2
U.S. Steel Corp. 49 1/2
Western Union Tel. Co. 24 1/2
Westinghouse El. & Mfg. Co. 67 1/2
Woolworth (F. W.) 23 1/2
Yellow Truck & Coach 11 1/2

Japs Press On in Burma



Japanese forces pressed hard on the British north of Proma toward Nyang-U (A). They were nearing Magwe and Yenanyang, the center of rich oil fields. Heavy fighting between the Japs and Chinese near Yedashwe continued along the Sittoung and Sawa rivers (B). Launching new attacks from the east shore of the Salween river in Thailand (C), Jap forces were reported to have been checked.

About the Folks

Charles E. Miller of 540 Albany avenue is in the Benedictine Hospital for a minor operation.

Frank Cole, formerly of Clinton avenue and now at St. Petersburg, Fla., is visiting his mother at Union Center.

Mrs. Beatrice Amell of 62 Ten Broeck avenue, who underwent an operation at the Benedictine Hospital on April 6, is reported as slowly improving at the hospital.

The Joiners

News of Interest to Fraternal Organizations

Mount Horeb Chapter No. 75, R. A. M., will hold its regular stated convention on Wednesday evening, April 15, at 8 o'clock, in Masonic Temple, 31 Albany avenue. A large attendance is requested.

The Annual Session of the District Committee will be held at rooms of Catskill Mountain Lodge No. 487, West Saugerties, on Tuesday, April 14, at 8 o'clock. Refreshments will be served.

Mystic Court No. 62, O. of A., will hold the regular stated meeting on Monday evening, April 13. The matrons and patrons of the Court will be honored. Master Masons and friends are invited to refreshments.

A regular meeting of Vanderlyn Council No. 41, D. of A. will be held on Tuesday evening, April 14, at 8 o'clock at 14 Henry street. A class of candidates will be initiated at this time. Officers and guards are asked to wear white.

A regular meeting of Colonial Rebekah Lodge No. 48 will be held tonight at the lodge rooms, corner Broadway and Brewster street at 8 o'clock. A card party will be held following the meeting which will be about 8:30 o'clock.

Business Men to Meet

Mayor William F. Edelmuth will address the Central Business Men's Association at its meeting tomorrow evening at Hotel Eichler at 8 o'clock. Several matters of interest are to be discussed.

Bubonic Plague

Bubonic plague is transmitted to man by the flea with rats, ground squirrels and numerous other rodents serving as reservoirs of the infection. An extensive fire, a major earthquake, a series of bombings or other catastrophic happenings which might disrupt the present tranquility of the rodent population may make it necessary for the flea with which the rats are infested to find a new host. If the new host happens to be man, an outbreak of plague may result with explosive suddenness. The incubation of plague is short and the rate of mortality is high. After the disease strikes there is little time to think of preventive measures or therapeutic procedures. The chief defense is the destruction of the rat and his relatives.

Eye Colors Follow Rules

Heredity determines to a large extent the kind of eyes that a child will possess in starting its life. Strong eyes, like other physical characteristics, run in some families. Similarly, eye weaknesses—as color blindness, night blindness, near-sightedness or a predisposition toward cataracts—frequently are inherited from parents.

Color of eyes follows fairly rigid rules. If one parent comes from a family all of whom have black eyes, it is almost certain that the child will have black eyes, regardless of the color of the other parent. In the case of two blue-eyed parents, the child in all probability will have blue eyes.

NEW PALTZ

New Paltz, April 13—New Paltz Forum Service will be heard on the air this week. On Friday, April 17, at 12 o'clock, the health and nutrition group will appear at the senior assembly in Kingston and on April 20 the Latin-American unit will present their discussion before the high school assembly and before the Rotary Club at Hudson. The forum units are composed of the following students:

Latin-American, Dominick Gentile, leader, Robert Irwin, Caroline Schreyer; "Citizens Wartime Problems," Francis Mulroy, leader, Joseph Moser, George Manolakis, William Chase, Irving Carroll; health and nutrition, Peggy Block, leader, Winard, Redding, Robert Reissman, Suzanne Lawson, May Hersey; post war reconstruction, Harry Bain, leader, Anne Louise Perkins, George Maybury, George Temple, 31 Albany avenue. A large attendance is requested.

The Annual Session of the District Committee will be held at rooms of Catskill Mountain Lodge No. 487, West Saugerties, on Tuesday, April 14, at 8 o'clock. Refreshments will be served.

Mystic Court No. 62, O. of A., will hold the regular stated meeting on Monday evening, April 13. The matrons and patrons of the Court will be honored. Master Masons and friends are invited to refreshments.

A regular meeting of Vanderlyn Council No. 41, D. of A. will be held on Tuesday evening, April 14, at 8 o'clock at 14 Henry street. A class of candidates will be initiated at this time. Officers and guards are asked to wear white.

A regular meeting of Colonial Rebekah Lodge No. 48 will be held tonight at the lodge rooms, corner Broadway and Brewster street at 8 o'clock. A card party will be held following the meeting which will be about 8:30 o'clock.

A regular meeting of Vanderlyn Council No. 41, D. of A. will be held on Tuesday evening, April 14, at 8 o'clock at 14 Henry street. A class of candidates will be initiated at this time. Officers and guards are asked to wear white.

A regular meeting of Colonial Rebekah Lodge No. 48 will be held tonight at the lodge rooms, corner Broadway and Brewster street at 8 o'clock. A card party will be held following the meeting which will be about 8:30 o'clock.

A regular meeting of Vanderlyn Council No. 41, D. of A. will be held on Tuesday evening, April 14, at 8 o'clock at 14 Henry street. A class of candidates will be initiated at this time. Officers and guards are asked to wear white.

A regular meeting of Colonial Rebekah Lodge No. 48 will be held tonight at the lodge rooms, corner Broadway and Brewster street at 8 o'clock. A card party will be held following the meeting which will be about 8:30 o'clock.

A regular meeting of Vanderlyn Council No. 41, D. of A. will be held on Tuesday evening, April 14, at 8 o'clock at 14 Henry street. A class of candidates will be initiated at this time. Officers and guards are asked to wear white.

A regular meeting of Colonial Rebekah Lodge No. 48 will be held tonight at the lodge rooms, corner Broadway and Brewster street at 8 o'clock. A card party will be held following the meeting which will be about 8:30 o'clock.

A regular meeting of Vanderlyn Council No. 41, D. of A. will be held on Tuesday evening, April 14, at 8 o'clock at 14 Henry street. A class of candidates will be initiated at this time. Officers and guards are asked to wear white.

A regular meeting of Colonial Rebekah Lodge No. 48 will be held tonight at the lodge rooms, corner Broadway and Brewster street at 8 o'clock. A card party will be held following the meeting which will be about 8:30 o'clock.

A regular meeting of Vanderlyn Council No. 41, D. of A. will be held on Tuesday evening, April 14, at 8 o'clock at 14 Henry street. A class of candidates will be initiated at this time. Officers and guards are asked to wear white.

A regular meeting of Colonial Rebekah Lodge No. 48 will be held tonight at the lodge rooms, corner Broadway and Brewster street at 8 o'clock. A card party will be held following the meeting which will be about 8:30 o'clock.

A regular meeting of Vanderlyn Council No. 41, D. of A. will be held on Tuesday evening, April 14, at 8 o'clock at 14 Henry street. A class of candidates will be initiated at this time. Officers and guards are asked to wear white.

A regular meeting of Colonial Rebekah Lodge No. 48 will be held tonight at the lodge rooms, corner Broadway and Brewster street at 8 o'clock. A card party will be held following the meeting which will be about 8:30 o'clock.

A regular meeting of Vanderlyn Council No. 41, D. of A. will be held on Tuesday evening, April 14, at 8 o'clock at 14 Henry street. A class of candidates will be initiated at this time. Officers and guards are asked to wear white.

A regular meeting of Colonial Rebekah Lodge No. 48 will be held tonight at the lodge rooms, corner Broadway and Brewster street at 8 o'clock. A card party will be held following the meeting which will be about 8:30 o'clock.

A regular meeting of Vanderlyn Council No. 41, D. of A. will be held on Tuesday evening, April 14, at 8 o'clock at 14 Henry street. A class of candidates will be initiated at this time. Officers and guards are asked to wear white.

A regular meeting of Colonial Rebekah Lodge No. 48 will be held tonight at the lodge rooms, corner Broadway and Brewster street at

Baseball Managers Confident of First Division Berths

16 Teams to Start From Post Tuesday In Wartime Season

Most Pilots Believe War Will Affect Sport Further; No Decline Seen at Gate

New York, April 13 (AP)—If all the hopes, desires and predictions are fulfilled this year for managers of major league baseball teams, the first division of both the circuits are going to be a little crowded.

On the eve of the start of the pennant campaigns, not a single manager could be found today who was willing to admit that his club wasn't tagged for an upper berth at the end of the five-and-a-half month's jaunt.

Half of them, if the weather doesn't interfere, are due for a setback tomorrow when all 16 teams are scheduled to break from the barrier together in the first wartime season in 24 years.

The lineup sends New York to Washington, Philadelphia to Boston, St. Louis to Chicago and Cleveland to Detroit in the American League, while the National League will find Brooklyn at New York, Boston at Philadelphia, Pittsburgh at Cincinnati and Chicago at St. Louis.

The war shared honors with the pennant prospects as the principal topics of conversation in comments collected by the Associated Press from the pilots of the various teams.

'In for Big Year'

From 24-year-old Lou Boudreau, who begins his assignment as manager of the Cleveland Indians, to 79-year-old Connie Mack, ready for his 49th season as a skipper and his 42nd with the Philadelphia Athletics, the club leaders agree that baseball is in for a big year in spite of the war.

Most of them believe that the conflict will have some effect on the play of the teams, varying as the season progresses and the draft makes further inroads on the personnel, but none expects business at the gates to decline.

Few dared to pick a winner in the National League, but American League managers, with the exception of Joe McCarthy, think the New York Yankees are the boys to beat.

Connie Mack, who declined to confirm or deny what they're saying about his Athletics, picked the New York Yankees and Boston Red Sox to run one-two in the American League, but warned the Chicago White Sox have hidden strength that might put them on top.

"There will be plenty of playing talent," said Mack, explaining that he felt the leagues would have no difficulty surviving the wartime season.

Joe McCarthy, manager of the world champion New York Yankees, thinks the season will be a good one and promises "something interesting" from his club, which will be after its sixth American League pennant in seven years.

"We have a good ball club," said McCarthy, "as good as last year in my opinion. It will help a lot if we get started right. I am sure we will be able to give the fans something interesting and the way they turned out to see us this spring, I know they still like baseball."

There was a note of confidence in the statement of Manager Leo Durocher of the National League champion Brooklyn Dodgers, who declared:

"I feel that I have a better club than last year and we won the pennant with that one. It's hard to say who will give us our toughest opposition. After the season opens they're all tough. I hope the Indians finish in the first division. If the team makes any berth better than fourth, I'll be very happy. But don't forget the pennant is our goal."

Boudreau's biggest problem is his pitching staff. "I think the loss of Bob Feller was just about the most serious blow a club could possibly suffer," he said. "No one is going to take up all that slack."

Another American League boss who likes the Yankees is Del Baker of the Detroit Tigers.

"They say we'll finish fifth or lower," said Baker, "but I'll be mighty disappointed if we don't make the first division. We have

Facts Concerning Baseball's Opening

New York, April 13 (AP)—Tomorrow's schedule of opening games in the major leagues, with starting times, expected attendance and probable pitchers: (Time is Eastern War.)

American League
New York at Washington, 3:00, 30,000; Bonham vs. Hudson.
Philadelphia at Boston, 3:00, 25,000; Marchildon vs. Newsome.
St. Louis at Chicago, 4:00, 15,000; Auker or Muncie vs. Riney.
Cleveland at Detroit, 3:00, 35,000; Bagby vs. Benton.

National League
Brooklyn at New York, 3:00, 50,000; Davis vs. Hubbell.
Boston at Philadelphia, 3:15, 10,000; Javery vs. Johnson.
Pittsburgh at Cincinnati, 2:30, 39,000; Butcher vs. Walters.
Chicago at St. Louis, 4:00, 15,000; Passeau vs. Cooper.
Friday's "second openers" will be:

American League
Boston at New York, Washington at Philadelphia, Detroit at St. Louis, Chicago at Cleveland.

National League
Philadelphia at Brooklyn, New York at Boston, St. Louis at Pittsburgh, Cincinnati at Chicago.

sacrificed power formerly supplied by Hank Greenberg, Charley Gehringer and Bruce Campbell, but our defense is much improved and our pitching should be better.

"We should have a chance for third with Chicago, Cleveland and St. Louis."

Frankie Frisch of the Pittsburgh Pirates declined to name the position he expected his team to occupy at the end of the chase, but said:

"We figured to be in the pennant race, but we've got to get away to a good start. Eleven of our first 14 games are with the Reds and Cardinals. We can't afford to let down a minute."

"Our catching is no worry, the outfield and infield are satisfactory, and the pitching is improved. We have quite a bit of punch at the plate."

In the opinion of Billy Southworth, whose St. Louis Cardinals are being picked to battle it out with the Dodgers for the National League flag, the 1942 Cards "are a stronger defensive ball club, and have added speed and pitching to an already good pitching staff."

"I am depending on strong defense, good pitching and enough power to keep us in the race," he said.

Sports Shorts

Ashland, Va., April 13 (AP)—Instead of dropping tennis as many colleges did when their male athletes marched off to war, Randolph-Macon drafted a co-ed, Lucy Tyler, to fill out its team.

Saturday Miss Tyler defeated Ed McGraw of Loyola (Baltimore), in straight sets, 6-2, 6-4, in an intercollegiate dual meet.

San Diego, Calif., April 13 (AP)—Pitcher Hal Turpin of the Seattle Rainiers is getting enough backpats today to last the rest of the season.

He turned in one of the first no-hitters of the year last night, blanking San Diego 2-0 and letting only one player reach first—on a walk.

Salt Lake City, April 13 (AP)—Ned Day of Santa Monica, Calif., national match play bowling champ, added the Ritz tournament title to his collection last night.

He completed the eight game test with a record total of 1747. With an average of 218 plus, his total was 15 pins better than the mark set by Joe Barney, Salt Lake bowler, last season.

Hollywood, April 13 (AP)—Babe Ruth has smacked pneumonia out the window and is recuperating fast, physicians said today.

His temperature is back to normal and he definitely is passed the danger point. Visitors are not allowed in his room at Hollywood Hospital and it will be several days before he is permitted to leave.

Los Angeles, April 13 (AP)—Kelly Pettilo, 1935 Indianapolis speedway winner, suffered concussion and severe head and face injuries in an automobile-train collision yesterday. His condition is serious.

EXHIBITION BASEBALL

(By The Associated Press)

Sunday's Results

St. Louis (A) 5, St. Louis (N) 4.
Pittsburgh (N) 9, Philadelphia (A) 5.
Chicago (A) 4, Chicago (N) 3.
Washington (A) 4, Philadelphia (N) 2.
Cincinnati (N) 6, Detroit (A) 5.
New York (A) 8, Brooklyn (N) 7.

New York (N) vs. Cleveland (A), cancelled, weather.

Saturday's Results

Philadelphia (N) 8, Washington (A) 6.
St. Louis (N) 7, St. Louis (A) 2.
Chicago (N) 3, Chicago (A) 1.
Pittsburgh (N) 3, Philadelphia (A) 0.
(Others cancelled, weather.)

YOU WILL BE SURPRISED

As bottle of Utica Club XXX Cream Ale or Pilsener Lager makes you feel ten years younger, full of pep and vigor. Sold in groceries and restaurants.—Adv.

EXPERTS ADVISE NEW YANKEE BAT BOY



Tim Sullivan (left), former bat boy for the world champion New York Yankees, who now is in the Coast Guard, and Joe DiMaggio (right), heavy-hitting Yankee outfielder, give some tips on the business to the new bat boy, Pat O'Doherty (center) at Yankee Stadium, New York city, during an exhibition game in which the Yanks defeated the Brooklyn Dodgers 8 to 7.

Hogan and Nelson Week-End Sports In Play-Off for Masters' Tourney

Both Ace Golfers Tied With 280 Strokes in Regulation Play at Augusta, Ga.

Augusta, Ga., April 13 (AP)—Slender Ben Hogan and towering Byron Nelson, two of golf's crack professionals, match their skill today in an 18-hole play-off for the Masters' championship.

The two Texans were deadlocked with 280 strokes apiece at the end of the regulation 72 holes yesterday.

When they tee off at 2:30 p. m. (eastern war time) they'll be shooting at golfing gold of \$1,500 for the winner and \$800 for runner-up.

Nelson was leading Hogan by three strokes when they started yesterday's final round, but he wilted under the pace and wound up with an undistinguished 73. A trapped second shot on the 71st hole cost him clear claim to the title. Hogan, the dark little man who never quits, shot a birdie three on the last hole of the tournament to gain his 70-two strokes under par—a tie.

Their respective records for the four rounds were: Nelson 68-67-72-73, Hogan 73-70-67-70. Paul Runyan, a pint-size like Hogan, scored a fine 71 on his final round for a 283 total and third prize of \$600. Fourth was tenacious Sam Byrd, 285 and \$500; and fifth, the veteran Horton Smith, 287 and \$400. From there down the prize money dwindled fast.

Long Range Battle

Nelson and Hogan have been battling each other in play-offs for a long time. Back in 1926, when they were a pair of ragged-pants caddies and Hogan was making a little extra by selling Fourth

Worth, (Tex.) records, they engaged in two nine-hole play-offs for the caddie championship of the Glangendran Country Club.

Nelson claims he won, but Hogan disputes it hotly. Then they tangled over 18 holes for the Texas Open title at San Antonio in 1940, and Nelson won by a stroke.

Yesterday's tie was a heart-breaker for Nelson. With two holes to go he appeared to have his second Masters' crown won. He was two strokes up on Hogan and needed only to shoot the finishing holes in par fours to post a 279. He was jubilant, just having scored a spectacular birdie on the famous 19th hole, the one

In Brief Review

(By The Associated Press)

Detroit-Toronto defeated Detroit, 4 to 3, in rousing fourth game of Stanley Cup playoffs. Detroit leads in series, three games to one.

French Lick, Ind.—Gus Moreland, Peoria, Ill., retained western amateur golf championship by defeating Gus Novotny of Memphis, Tenn., on tenth extra hole after deadlocking at 233 each in championship.

Eugene, Ore.—Gerald A. (Tex) Oliver, head football coach at the University of Oregon, appointed lieutenant commander in navy.

New York—William Woodward's Kentucky Derby candidate, Apache, won Experimental Handicap at Jamaica by length and half, doing the six furlongs in 1:12 3/5. Incoming was second and Wait a Bit third.

Bowie, Md.—Pictor won South Maryland Handicap, his first 1942 triumph. Macchione was second and Cis Marion third.

Berkeley, Calif.—Southern California's national track and field champions opened season by beating California, 812 2/3 to 491 1/3. Pawtucket, R. I.—Doubrab scored four-length victory in spring handicap, opening New England's racing season at Narragansett.

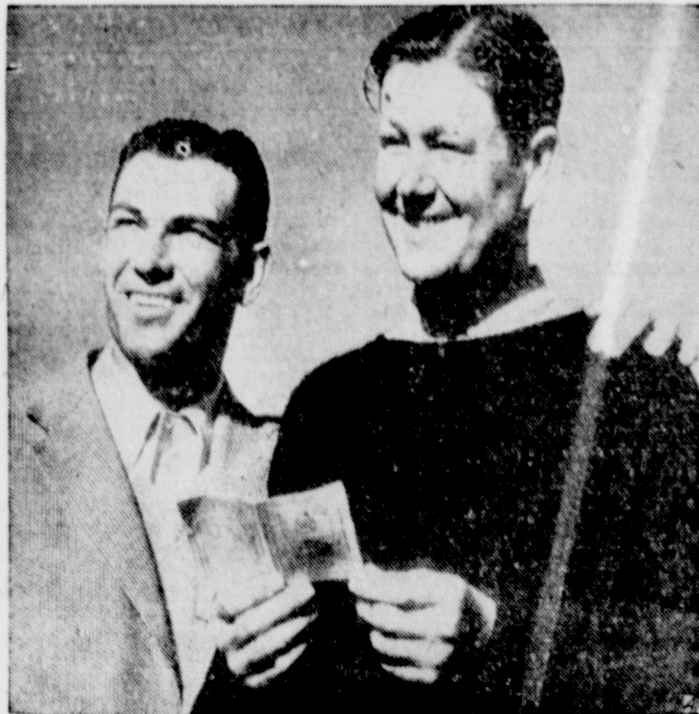
SCOTS SHUN WAR NAMES

Glasgow, Scotland, parents are not naming their babies after Lord Churchill, General Wavell or noted battlefields. A registrar said he had registered one war name, but he could not remember when it was for whom the child was named. During the Boer War registrars were swamped with Mafeking Browns and Douglas Haig Joneses. Said one registrar: "I think the reason is, we have lost one or two rounds in the war so far. When we get into winning form, with notable victories and great heroes, we will find more war names in the birth records."

where Gene Sarazen once shot the "double eagle."

Then, on the 17th, a comparatively easy hole, his drive was long and straight. Between him and the flag there was only a small, shallow trap. To the left there was a wide expanse of open green, if he preferred to play it safe and take the regulation two putts. But Nelson didn't play it safe. He whacked an eight-iron high into the air, straight for the pin, and as several thousand fans groaned the ball dug deep into the sand, a scant yard from the smooth grass.

SMILES FOLLOW GOLF TIE



Ben Hodgan (left) of Hershey, Pa., and Byron Nelson of Toledo, Ohio, had plenty of smiles at the Augusta, Ga., national golf course after finishing 72 holes in a tie of 280 strokes each in the ninth annual masters' golf tourney. Going into the last round Nelson led by three strokes but in a dramatic finish Hogan evened the score. It was the first tie in the tourney since Gene Sarazen scored a double-eagle to deadlock Craig Wood in 1935.

Pirates Capture Grapefruit Loop With 20 Triumphs

Bucs Nose Out St. Louis Browns for Honor With .341 to .339 Clip in Spring Games

New York, April 13 (AP)—The Grapefruit League finally has been squeezed dry and today the golden yellow rind is awarded to the Pittsburgh Pirates, who nudged the St. Louis Browns out of the spring training title by a percentage margin of .341 to .339.

The bold Buccaneers won 20 and lost seven exhibition games in their transcontinental warmup for the regular National League season while the Browns captured 17 and lost six.

Some skeptics might regard these accomplishments as of doubtful value in the face of the long and arduous program ahead, but on behalf of the pirates it might be pointed out that the grapefruit game was won last year by the Yankees—and look what they did later.

Morganatic Marriage

A morganatic marriage, which sometimes is called a left-handed marriage because the left rather than the right hand often is given in the ceremony, is the form of marriage which male members of some of the royal families of Europe and certain nobility formerly belonging to reigning families may contract with a woman of inferior rank.

The wife does not acquire and the children of the marriage do not inherit the rank of the husband or father and the children do not succeed either to the father's public position or to the property annexed to that position and belonging to him in virtue of his title. In some states, a morganatic wife or her children have no rights of succession in the private property of the husband, excepting under will or marriage settlement. The term also is applied when a woman of nobility marries a man who is her social inferior.

Such a marriage is valid and while existing precludes any other marriage. The children are legitimate.

Again—Life on Mars??

Recent calculations using new data on the transmissivity of the earth's atmosphere confirm estimates made 17 years ago that the average surface temperature of the darkest areas on the planet Mars during the long summer rises above freezing, indicating that plant and animal life could be sustained if it could be shown that ample oxygen and water are present.

Dr. W. W. Coblentz of the national bureau of standards, using new transmissivity values based on measurements made by the Lowell observatory at Flagstaff, Ariz., found that the Martian temperatures as calculated by four of the five methods used by him 17 years ago agree closely with those shown by the new method. In the first case the differences in calculations can be accounted for by the selective radiation from the planet, he said.

Brazil's Diamond Center

Diamantina, Minas Geras, is the center of the diamond industry in Brazil. In the two countries since the discovery, more than four tons of diamonds have been produced. The largest one is called the Regent of Portugal and would be worth more than one million dollars today. Another, the Star of the South, is owned by one of the wealthy rulers of India. While the diamond has always been considered the most precious stone, three-fourths of them are used for commercial purposes.

Tuberculosis is caused by a germ, the tubercle bacillus. Tuberculosis is not inherited; it is "caught."

Gils and Minasians Clinch Firsts in Women's Bowling Tourney at Central Recs

Former Club Nips Becks With 1976 to 1964 in Class B; Minasians Capture Class C

After the Standard women had captured first place in the Class A standings of the second annual Kingston Women's Bowling Association tournament Friday night at the Central Recreation alleys, Gils and Minasians found their way to the top of the Class B and C ladder in week-end matches.

To win Class A, Standards rolled a 2250 series. Gils captured Class B with 1976 while the Minasians collected 1924 for the Class C bunting.

In the Class B division Gils just managed to nip Becks for the title. Becks rolled a 1964 score. Marie Koenig sparked the winners with a 181 high single and 470 triple. Chris Wilson stood out for Becks with 163 and 436.

Minasians and Relyea bowled triples of 422 and 401 to pace that club to a 1924 triple. Manfros came in second with 1897.

The scores:

CLASS A
Standards 2250
Emerick Ladies 2230
Cys 2192
Dart-Kiffes 2139
Ellenville A No. 1 2071
Ellenville A No. 2 2011
Kaplan 1973

CLASS B
Gils 1976
Becks 1964
Rose Marie 1924
Chie Millers 1903
Mothers 1894
Raimond 1892
Ellenville Karls 1886
Chies 1810
Phelan and Cahill 1785
Petersens 1750

CLASS C
Minasians 1924
Manfros 1897
Y Chamberlands 1841
Beltons 1828
Y.W.C.A. 1745
Y.W.C.A. 1745

GILS (B)
H. Rose 99 97 131 227
A. Trowbridge 122 128 121 381
E. Gavitt 145 129 145 419
M. Koenig 152 181 137 470
A. Gilbert 135 129 161 416

MINASIANS (C)
Relyea 444 111 146 401
Gross 405 118 146 409
Hyatt 111 114 116 341
Minasian 142 154 136 422

RAMOND
F. Marabell 122 132 111 366
A. Trowbridge 122 128 121 381
A. Marabell 122 128 121 381
M. Van Alstyne 129 138 137 404
L. Ferraro 101 137 136 374

ELSTONS
A. Brodhead 100 96 114 310
M. Trowbridge 122 128 121 381
S. Mikesh 105 106 120 331
R. Rosinski 128 178 109 415
T. Roosa 115 134 137 386

DARI-ETTES (A)
Provenzano 128 166 147 441
Harvey 122 128 121 381
Robertson 161 102 152 415
Jones 150 174 155 479
Schatzel 129 142 140 411

CYS (A)
A. Rieley 148 138 139 485
H. Smart 122 128 121 381
F. Clearwater 159 112 132 394
E. Wetzel 117 146 169 437
B. Coddington 116 144 144 404

MANFROS (C)
M. Manfro 99 143 137 379
M. Tiano 122 128 121 381
M. Weaver 80 131 85 296
M. Cole 125 126 125 376
H. Bordenstein 141 158 150 449

ROSE MARIES (B)
L. Winters 117 110 125 352
V. Buboltz 128 148 144 420
E. Carpenter 102 138 132 382
M. Ferraro 111 152 149 412
L. Van Demark 128 139 139 371

CHAMBERLANDS (C)
Schneider 118 152 102 372
Webster 92 127 134 354
Hofman 111 106 119 336
Buswell 128 138 150 394

ELLENVILLE KARLS (B)
Traplagen 122 128 121 381
Benson 129 125 121 375
Boyce 105 91 137 333
Lanki 124 136 117 377
Wilkinson 101 109 120 330

Y.W.C.A. (C)
Smith 159 123 125 407
Gally 89 80 87 256
McBride 131 138 119 388
Dixon 107 111 121 344
Carpenter 128 138 150 394

ELLENVILLE (A)
Bush 147 149 150 446
F. Ury 112 122 158 394
M. LaForge 127 167 147 441
Lanki 97 139 89 325
B. Ury 110 133 101 344

ELLENVILLE (A)
R. O'Mara 165 105 142 412
E. Herbert 132 142 147 421
E. Ury 126 115 138 379
F. E. Peterson 124 144 147 417
J. Ury 119 139 137 382

PETERSENS
O. Schick 112 111 100 323
H. Matthews 120 156 165 441
V. Slover 115 90 135 340
E. Peterson 124 144 147 417
E. Longtoe 117 105 141 362

CLASS B DOUBLES
Schline 181 167 117 465
Frederick 159 155 150 464
Mohr 240 322 267 929
Miller 121 136 144 401

CLASS C DOUBLES
Schline 181 167 117 465
Frederick 159 155 150 464
Mohr 240 322 267 929
Miller 121 136 144 401

CLASS C DOUBLES
Schline 181 167 117 465
Frederick 159 155 150 464
Mohr 240 322 267 929
Miller 121 136 144 401

CLASS C DOUBLES
Schline 181 167 117 465
Frederick 159 155 150 464
Mohr 240 322 267 929
Miller 121 136 144 401

CLASS C DOUBLES
Schline 181 167 117 465
Frederick 159 155 150 464
Mohr 240 322 267 929
Miller 121 136 144 401

CLASS C DOUBLES
Schline 181 167 117 465
Frederick 159 155 150 464
Mohr 240 322 267 929
Miller 121 136 144 401

CLASS C DOUBLES
Schline 181 167 117 465
Frederick 159 155 150 464
Mohr 240 322 267 929
Miller 121 136 144 401

CLASS C DOUBLES
Schline 181 167 117 465
Frederick 159 155 150 464
Mohr 240 322 267 929
Miller 121 136 144 401

CLASS C DOUBLES
Schline 181 167 117 465
Frederick 159 155 150 464
Mohr 240 322 267 929
Miller 121 136 144 401

CLASS C DOUBLES
Schline 181 167 117 465
Frederick 159 155 150 464
Mohr 240 322 267 929
Miller 121 136 144 401

Former Club Nips Becks With 1976 to 1964 in Class B; Minasians Capture Class C

After the Standard women had captured first place in the Class A standings of the second annual Kingston Women's Bowling Association tournament Friday night at the Central Recreation alleys, Gils and Minasians found their way to the top of the Class B and C ladder in week-end matches.

To win Class A, Standards rolled a 2250 series. Gils captured Class B with 1976 while the Minasians collected 1924 for the Class C bunting.

The Weather

MONDAY, APRIL 13, 1942.

Sun rises, 6:20 a. m.; sun sets, 7:42 p. m., E.W.T.
Weather, clear.

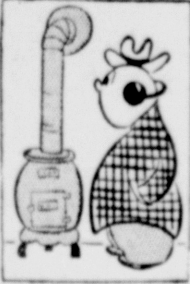
The Temperature

The lowest temperature recorded during the night by The Freeman thermometer was 34 degrees. The highest point reached up until noon today was 46 degrees.

Weather Forecast

New York city and vicinity: Moderate winds and mild temperature this afternoon. To-night light winds and cool; frost in some suburban areas.

Eastern New York—Continued moderately cold tonight.



COLDER

Say Steel Shavings Put

In German Food by Dutch

NEW YORK.—The British radio reported that news of a new kind of sabotage against the German armies is contained in a Nazi document which was found by the Russians when they captured the headquarters of the 34th German sapper battalion.

According to the broadcast steel shavings had been found in tinned meat of Dutch origin which had been supplied to a German army unit. All army supply corps were warned to watch out for this form of sabotage.

Appease Bunnies and

Save the Fruit Trees

LANSING, MICH.—Rabbit attack against fruit and shade tree bark during the winter can be stopped by "appeasing" the bunnies, the Michigan department of conservation reports.

The department urges farmers to construct shelters of brush and twigs, which not only protect small game but satisfy the food needs of the rabbits.

The brush heaps, the department says, are also useful in preventing erosion if left in place.

Crew Saves Their Ship

After Being Torpedoed

LONDON.—The British admiralty disclosed that the crew of the 6,500-ton British tanker Tahchee had brought their precious \$1,000,000 cargo of oil safely into port after the ship was torpedoed in the Atlantic.

The crew abandoned ship after the torpedoing, but, when the Tahchee remained afloat, reboarded her. They put out the fire, repaired the engines, and, with the help of the Canadian corvette Orillia, brought the Tahchee home.

U. S. Army Is Healthiest

In History of Country

WASHINGTON.—Upon the eve of battle, the United States possessed the healthiest army in its history and a medical organization technically prepared and determined to maintain it so.

The annual report of the surgeon, general states that the over-all death rate, exclusive of battle casualties, for the year ended June 30, 1941, was 2.8—the lowest in its history.

Held for Abandonment

James K. Rogers of Wallkill, shovel operator, was arrested in New York Sunday by Deputy Sheriff Vredenburg on a charge of abandonment of children. He was held for appearance before Judge Conway.

Card Party

There will be a card party this evening at 8:30 o'clock sponsored by the degree team of Colonial Rebekah Lodge, No. 48. It will be held in the lodge rooms, corner Broadway and Brewster street.

BUSINESS NOTICES

SHELDON TOMPKINS MOVING Local, Long Distance. Storage Modern Vans. Packed Personally. Ins. 32 Clinton Ave. Tel. 649.

STYLES EXPRESS, Cottickill, N. Y. Daily service to New York and New Jersey. Local and long distance moving and trucking. Phone Kingston 336-W-1, High Falls 2331.

VAN ETEN & HOGAN Wm. S. Hogan, Prop. 150 Wall St. Local, Long Distance Moving and Storage. Phone 661-489-J.

The Daily Freeman is on sale at the following stands in New York city: Hotelling News Agency, Times Building, Broadway and 43rd street.

Smith Ave. Storage Warehouse Local and Long Distance Moving 84-86 Smith Ave. Phone 4070.

KINGSTON TRANSFER CO., INC. Storage Warehouse. Local and long distance moving. Phone 910. PETER C. OSTERHOUDT & SON Contractors, Builders and Jobbers. 80 Lucas Avenue. Phone 616.

WHITE STAR TRANSFER CO. Storage-Warehouse. Local and long distance moving. Phone 164.

CITY GARAGE 154 Clinton Ave. Just below St. James St. Expert fender repairing. Wrecks rebuilt. Tow Car Service.

Floor Laying and Sanding. New and old floors. John Brown, 152 Smith avenue. Telephone 1193-W.

Contractors, Builder and Jobber Clyde J. DuBois. Tel. 691.

HENRY A. OLSON, INC. Roofing, Waterproofing. Sheet Metal Work. Shingles and Roof Coating 170 Cornell St. Phone 840.

BATAAN RECEIVING WARD



Litters of wounded men arrive at the receiving ward of one of the two army hospitals in Bataan, some of them having received preliminary first aid.

CIVILIAN BOMBING VICTIMS



Members of a Filipino family all injured in the same bomb raid, sit on a cot in a Bataan hospital after receiving treatment.

War in Pacific Hits Pantries

U. S. Housewives Deprived Of Spices Imported From Dutch East Indies.

WASHINGTON.—As pantry shelves become depleted of staples long supplied by the Netherlands East Indies, these busy islands loom more important to the American housewife.

"Over pirate-infested seas, the earliest galleons sailed from the 'Spice Islands,' their holds filled with the riches of the Indies," recalls a report from the National Geographic society. "More fabulous were the tales of these romantic adventures.

"Centuries before refrigeration, when spices became prized as food preservatives and taste disguisers, the spice trade built castles for Europe's merchant princes. It inspired Columbus to span the Atlantic.

\$4,000,000 Spice Bill.

"Uncle Sam's yearly spice bill from the Netherlands Indies amounted to some \$4,000,000 before the war. Black pepper alone totaled 15,000,000 pounds in 1940, and 65,000,000 pounds the year before, to which should be added 5,000,000 pounds of white pepper. This is 96 per cent of United States consumption.

"Thirteen million pounds of coffee, 31,000,000 pounds of tea, over 300,000,000 pounds of tapioca, 3,500,000 pounds of nutmeg and 700,000 pounds of cloves, also were shipped to the United States in the same year.

"Soap, margarine and lard substitutes on the pantry shelves contained much of the year's receipt of \$3,650,000 worth of palm oil from the Netherlands Indies.

"The islands produced 90 per cent of the world supply of quinine and about 99 per cent of United States requirements.

Periled by Tin Shortage.

"The housewife's growing dependence upon cans for the preservation of food will be affected by the shortage of tin. Tin had come from the islands recently in increasing quantities — \$13,000,000 worth in 1940, which was 20 per cent of Uncle Sam's import of the metal.

"The 1940 item of \$112,000,000 for rubber was the largest of Uncle Sam's purchases from the Netherlands Indies, which normally produced 40 per cent of the world supply, and nearly 30 per cent of United States requirements.

"Paraffin and paraffin wax to the value of \$3,000,000 are the only petroleum products imported in great quantities, though the islands rank fifth in world production of petroleum. American interests control over 25 per cent of production there.

"The richest, most populous and perhaps best known of the islands is Java, a name synonymous with coffee, though a leaf disease in the past century ruined the original variety from Arabia."

Whether the taxpayer realizes it or not, in the end he pays the bill for tuberculosis. The disease strikes its heaviest blows among the people least financially able to bear the cost, according to Joseph M. Fowler, president of the Ulster Tuberculosis Association.

OPERATING IN A TENT IN BATAAN



Doctors work over a battle victim, who was shot in the neck and paralyzed from the neck down in a tent thrown up in a clearing in the jungles of Bataan by one of the two army hospitals. In the picture, which was taken early in February, Lieut. Col. Jack Schwartz is doing the operating, with Capt. Paul S. Roland assisting. Nurse Ethel Thor is standing by.

Early Week BUYS!

STEAKS FULL ROUND lb. 35¢
FRANKFURTERS, skinless lb. 27¢
SAUERKRAUT 2 lbs. 15¢

ORANGES LARGE JUICY 12 for 29¢
CARROTS, fresh bunch 5¢
CELERY large bunch 5¢

WHEATIES - 2 pkgs. 17¢
TOMATO JUICE LGE. CAN 17¢

GRAND UNION Self Service MARKET
FOOD DISTRIBUTORS DURING THREE WARS

Youth Presbytery Plans Spring and Fall Conferences

The Youth Presbytery of the North River Presbytery, comprising the Presbyterian Churches in the Mid-Hudson area, including the two Kingston churches, has arranged to hold the annual spring and fall conferences this year as usual.

The Rev. Dwight Beller, pastor of the Freedom Plains Presbyterian Church, will be conference director at both conferences. He is head of the Department of Religious Education of the North River Presbytery.

The spring conference will be held in the Bethlehem Church at Salisbury Mills Friday on May 1, closing on Sunday afternoon, May 3.

Four courses will be offered the young people at this spring conference. Those eligible to attend are young people 13 years old and upward and youth leaders who are interested in Christian development.

The four courses are: Adventures in Living Together, in charge of Miss Miriam Owens of Poughkeepsie; Bible Characters, in charge of the Rev. Luke C. Ray of the Millerton Presbyterian Church; How We Got Our Bible, in charge of the Rev. Charles E. Moser of the Pine Plains Church; and What We Believe in charge of the Rev. Devello S. Haynes of the Highland Presbyterian Church.

Among the conference speakers will be the Rev. Dr. Luther E. Stein of the Presbyterian Board of Christian Education; the Rev. Varton D. Melconian of the Biblical Seminary of New York, and the Rev. and Mrs. Albert L. Potter of the Bethlehem Church.

Mrs. Potter is youth secretary of the conference.

Joe Briody of Newburgh and Miss Barbara Lent of Vassar College are the co-directors of recreation.

The officers of the Youth Presbytery are: Ralph Taylor of Poughkeepsie, president; Craig Lonsdale of Amenia, vice president; Miss Carol Wygant of Marlborough, secretary, and Miss Mary Satterly of Salisbury Mills, treasurer.

Supper Postponed

The Victory supper formerly scheduled for April 14 at the Woodstock Methodist Church Hall will be postponed to a later date.

Hutton Brick Co. To Employ 100 Men on Priority Defense Work

The Hutton Brick Manufacturing Company plans to start operations on a full time basis beginning Friday, April 17. The local plant when in full swing will employ about 100 men.

It is estimated that about 90 per cent of the production of the Hutton brickyards will go into priority defense work in the areas of Newark, Kearny and Harrison, New Jersey, and in Staten Island.

An interesting fact in connection with the Hutton production is that the local plant will be the only one operating in the Hudson river brick industry, with the exception of the Jova Brick Works at Roseton, N. Y.

Snow Remains

A number of people who have summer homes and camps in the Catskills found plenty of snow in the mountains Sunday. Several persons attempting to reach their camps in the Moonhew Valley section struck five or six inches of snow and were unable to reach their destinations.

WEDDING BLISS ASSURED

Couples married at Somerby, an English village in North Lincolnshire, except to be happy ever afterwards because of a monument erected there nearly 200 years ago by Edward Weston, then Secretary of State and owner of the village. This tradition has developed because of a Latin inscription on the stone telling of Weston's 29 years of wedded bliss. So ingrained is this sentiment that today few couples of the Somerby region marry without visiting the memorial which was erected in 1770.

"Tuberculosis begets poverty and poverty begets tuberculosis. This vicious circle must be broken. Families in which tuberculosis occurs must be provided with more than a mere subsistence level," says Joseph M. Fowler, president of the Ulster Tuberculosis Association.

The American Rhodes Scholarships were suspended by the Rhodes trustees in 1939 and no elections have been held since.

Named Special Officer
Roscoe Perry, who has been employed as a waiter in the S. & C. Lunch on the Strand, has been appointed a special bank officer to fill the vacancy caused by Officer Francis Wojciechowski leaving with Kingston's largest contingent for an army induction center this morning. Officer Perry assumed his new duties this morning.

Women to Sew

The Red Cross group at Bloomington is going to sew all day Wednesday. Ladies are to bring sewing tools and luncheon.

SLACKS and Uniforms

Beautifully Cleaned!

These Prices are Cash and Carry Only

Dresses plain and one piece 39¢

Suits Better than you thought 49¢

Call 1118 for BETTER CLEANING

LA SALLE
CLEANERS & DYERS

251 CLINTON AVE.

METAL CEILINGS

NO DIRT — NO MUSS

Directly Over Plaster

SMITH-PARISH ROOFING CO.

78 FURNACE ST.

PHONES 4062 - 351 - 1407

"Every Type Roof Repaired"

USE FREEMAN WANT ADS.

See it in our window . . .

. . . Buy it for your Home

— **STANGL POTTERY** —

It's Unique . . . It's Inexpensive

BE SURE TO SEE IT . . . TODAY

SAFFORD and SCUDDER

Golden Rule Jewelers since 1856

810 WALL ST.

KINGSTON

Add miles to your car's life!

Help make it last longer with **SUNOCO'S NEW**

SPRING Car Saver SERVICE

ONLY SUNOCO DEALERS
can give you ALL these services

1. WHIRLFOAM YOUR MOTOR . . . Special motor clean-out by exclusive process.
2. CHANGE TO SUNOCO SUMMER OIL . . . Reinforced—to make motors run better longer.
3. CHANGE TO SUMMER TYPE GEAR LUBRICANTS . . . Protection against high pressure between gears.
4. CHASSIS LUBRICATION . . . Six special lubricants to help keep out squeaks, assure minimum wear, maximum mileage.
5. (a) CHECK OIL FILTER AND CONNECTIONS . . . Check filter cartridge, inspect for leaks.
(b) CLEAN AIR FILTER . . . Insures cleaner air-gas mixture.
6. BATTERY TESTED AND SERVICED . . . Clean terminals, add water. Prolongs battery life.
7. CLEAN AND ADJUST SPARK PLUGS . . . Helps gas mileage; improves power and pick-up.
8. DRAIN ANTI-FREEZE . . . INSPECT HOSE CONNECTIONS . . . To save your anti-freeze mixture for next winter, bring your own container.
9. ADJUST PAN BELT . . . Correct tension prevents radiator and motor from overheating.
10. CHECK ALL LIGHTS . . . ALSO WINDSHIELD WIPER . . . Important for all-around safety.
11. GENERAL CHECK-UP OF TIRES . . . Check for leaks; inflate to proper pressure.

OPTIONAL EXTRA SERVICES AT SPECIAL RATES
Other car saving and tire saving services available in combination with above work at special rates.

... a combination of

"GET-READY-FOR-SUMMER"

services

at a special price

See your

SUNOCO

dealer

OIL IS AMMUNITION—USE IT WISELY